

**JOURNAL OF PROCEEDINGS AND ADDRESSES  
OF THE SIXTEENTH ANNUAL MEETING HELD  
JOINTLY WITH THE ASSOCIATION OF  
COLLEGES AND PREPARATORY SCHOOLS OF  
THE SOUTHERN STATES AT NASHVILLE,  
TENNESSEE NOVEMBER 22, 23, 24, 1905**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649619962

Journal of Proceedings and Addresses of the Sixteenth Annual Meeting Held Jointly with the Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools of the Southern States at Nashville, Tennessee November 22, 23, 24, 1905 by Southern Educational Association

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.  
Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

[www.triestepublishing.com](http://www.triestepublishing.com)

# **SOUTHERN EDUCATIONAL ASSOCIATION**

**JOURNAL OF PROCEEDINGS AND ADDRESSES  
OF THE SIXTEENTH ANNUAL MEETING HELD  
JOINTLY WITH THE ASSOCIATION OF  
COLLEGES AND PREPARATORY SCHOOLS OF  
THE SOUTHERN STATES AT NASHVILLE,  
TENNESSEE NOVEMBER 22, 23, 24, 1905**



©  
SOUTHERN EDUCATIONAL ASSOCIATION

---

JOURNAL

OF

PROCEEDINGS AND ADDRESSES

OF THE

SIXTEENTH ANNUAL MEETING

HELD JOINTLY WITH

THE ASSOCIATION OF COLLEGES AND PREPARATORY  
SCHOOLS OF THE SOUTHERN STATES

AT

NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

NOVEMBER 22, 23, 24, 1905

---

1905

PUBLISHED BY THE ASSOCIATION

FOR SALE BY THE SECRETARY OF THE ASSOCIATION

L13  
574  
164n  
1905



HARVARD UNIVERSITY  
GRADUATE SCHOOL OF EDUCATION  
MONICE C. GUTMAN LIBRARY

PRINTED BY  
SOUTHERN EDUCATIONAL REVIEW  
CHATTANOOGA, TENN.

## CONTENTS.

	PAGE
Constitution and By-Laws .....	5
Calendar of Meetings .....	8
Officers .....	9
Departments .....	9
State Directors .....	10
Local Committees .....	10
Treasurer's Report .....	12
Journal of Proceedings .....	13
Minutes of Board of Directors' Meetings .....	31
Addresses of Welcome—Hon. Rutledge Smith .....	33
Hon. S. A. Mynders .....	34
Annual Addresses—Charles D. McIver, President Southern Educational Association .....	36
Brown Ayres, President Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools .....	41
<b>ADDRESSES AND DISCUSSIONS:</b>	
Functions and Relations of the State University—D. B. Purinton ..	49
Educational Progress in the Southern States—H. C. Gunnells .....	56
John H. Hinemon .....	90
W. M. Holloway .....	63
W. B. Merritt .....	68
J. H. Fuqua .....	74
James B. Aswell .....	76
M. Bates Stephens .....	77
W. T. Carrington .....	80
J. Y. Joyner .....	84
O. B. Martin .....	88
S. A. Mynders .....	90
Thos. C. Miller .....	91
The Fourth Profession—James E. Ament .....	95
The County Superintendent and His Mission—J. N. Powers .....	116
The Private High School—W. R. Webb .....	121
The Relation of the Southern College to the Public School—S. M. Tucker .....	125
Discussion .....	135
The Denominational College in Southern Education—Henry N. Snyder .....	138
A Plea for Some Old Ideals—Henry Louis Smith .....	150

## DEPARTMENT OF SUPERINTENDENCE:

	PAGE
Secretary's Minutes.....	158
Training of Teachers in Local Training Schools—J. H. Phillips....	160
The County Superintendent in the School Room—M. Bates Stephens.....	166
The Introduction of Manual Training in City Schools—C. B. Gibson.....	172
Manual Arts in Rural Schools—Fred J. Orr.....	178

## DEPARTMENT OF CHILD STUDY:

Secretary's Minutes.....	187
Practical Child Study in the Elementary Schools—Elizabeth Maude Haley.....	188
Play as a Factor in Education—Mrs. J. H. Phillips.....	193

## DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRIAL AND MANUAL ARTS:

Secretary's Minutes.....	197
Aims and Aspirations of the Department—J. W. Johnson.....	198
Manual Training in High Schools—J. W. Kuykendall.....	203
Manual Training as a College Requirement—W. R. Vickroy.....	208
Mechanic Arts at the Agricultural and Mechanical Colleges—A. M. Herget.....	214
Practical Exercises in Physical Geography—Mrs. C. Louise Fraley.	219
The Study of Hydraulic Cements—Robt. H. McNeilly.....	227

## DEPARTMENT OF NORMAL INSTRUCTION:

Secretary's Minutes.....	233
A Qualified Teaching Force—Edward F. Buckner.....	233

LIST OF MEMBERS.....	251
----------------------	-----



# CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS

## OF THE SOUTHERN EDUCATIONAL ASSOCIATION.

### PREAMBLE.

To promote the interests of popular education in the Southern States, by elevating the teaching profession, and securing to all the children the benefits of an efficient public school, the Southern Educational Association adopts the following:

### CONSTITUTION

#### ARTICLE I—NAME

This Association shall be known as the Southern Educational Association.

#### ARTICLE II—MEMBERSHIP

Teachers and friends of education may become members of this Association, entitled to all its rights and privileges, upon the payment of the annual membership fee of two dollars.

#### ARTICLE III—OFFICERS

Sec. 1. The officers of the Association shall be a President, three Vice-Presidents, a Secretary, a Treasurer, a Board of Directors, and an Executive Committee, all of whom shall hold office for a term of one year, or until their successors are elected, except as hereinafter provided.

Sec. 2. The President, Vice-President, Secretary, Treasurer, and Board of Directors shall be chosen by the members of the Association, by ballot, unless otherwise ordered, at the morning session of the last day of the annual meeting.

Sec. 3. The President shall preside at all meetings of the Association and of the Board of Directors, and shall perform such other duties as usually devolve upon a presiding officer. In case of his absence or disability, the Vice-Presidents, in order, shall preside, and in the absence of the President and all the Vice-Presidents, a chairman *pro tempore* may be elected.

Sec. 4. The Secretary shall keep a full and accurate report of the proceedings of the Association and of all meetings of the Board of Directors, and shall conduct such correspondence as the Board of Directors or the Executive Committee may assign.

Sec. 5. The Treasurer shall receive and hold in safe keeping all the funds of the Association, and shall expend the same only upon the order of the Board of Directors. He shall keep an exact account of all receipts and expenditures, preserve all vouchers, and make a full report to the

Board of Directors on the first day of the annual meeting, which report shall be audited by a committee appointed by the said Board of Directors and submitted to the Association for approval.

Sec. 6. The Board of Directors shall consist of all past presidents of the Association who may be living, and of all future presidents immediately upon their election, who shall be enrolled as life directors, together with one member from each state represented, to be elected by the Association for a term of one year.

Sec. 7. It shall be the duty of the Board of Directors to determine the time and place of meeting, to make all the necessary arrangements for the meetings of the Association and of its departments, to order all expenditures of money, to provide for the general programs, to fill all vacancies in department offices, and to have in charge the general interests of the Association.

Sec. 8. The Executive Committee of the Board of Directors shall consist of the President, first Vice-President, Secretary, and Treasurer, who shall be *ex officio* members of said Board. It shall be the duty of the Committee to carry into effect the determinations of the Board of Directors.

#### ARTICLE IV—MEETINGS

Sec. 1. The annual meeting of the Association shall be held at such time and place as shall be determined by the Board of Directors.

Sec. 2. Special meetings of the Association may be called by the President at the request of six members of the Board of Directors.

Sec. 3. The Board of Directors shall hold its regular meetings at the place and during the time of the annual meeting of the Association.

Sec. 4. Special meetings of the Board of Directors may be held at such other times and places as the Board or the President may determine.

Sec. 5. Each new Board of Directors shall organize prior to the adjournment of the meeting at which it is created. At this meeting it shall appoint a committee on publication, consisting of the President and Secretary of the Association for the previous year, and one member from each department.

#### ARTICLE V—DEPARTMENTS

Sec. 1. The Departments of the Association shall be such as may be regularly admitted by the Board of Directors.

Sec. 2. Each Department shall have a President and a Secretary, and such other officers as may be desired, provided that all officers shall be members of the Association.

Sec. 3. Each Department may adopt such rules and regulations as shall not be in conflict with the Constitution and By-Laws of the Association.

#### ARTICLE VI—BY-LAWS

By-Laws not in conflict with this Constitution may be adopted at any regular meeting by a two-thirds vote of the members present.

## ARTICLE VII—AMENDMENTS

This Constitution may be altered or amended at a regular meeting by the unanimous vote of the members present; or by a two-thirds vote of the members present; provided that the alteration or amendment shall have been substantially proposed in writing at a previous annual meeting of the Association.

## BY-LAWS

1. The following committees shall be appointed by the President: A Committee on Resolutions, a Committee on Necrology, and a Committee on Nominations, each consisting of seven members.

2. No paper, lecture or address shall be read before the Association in the absence of its author, nor shall such paper, lecture or address be published in the proceedings without the unanimous approval of the Board of Directors.

3. All papers presented at the annual meeting shall be the property of the Association, and copies of the same must be placed in the hands of the Secretary before the close of the annual meeting, in order to insure their publication in the volume of proceedings.

4. The Constitution and By-Laws shall be published with the Proceedings of each annual meeting.

NOTE:—This constitution and by-laws were unanimously adopted at the Jacksonville meeting, December 30, 1904.