

**NAUKRATIS; PART II.
SIXTH
MEMOIR OF THE EGYPT
EXPLORATION FUND**

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Naukratis; Part II. Sixth Memoir of the Egypt Exploration Fund by Ernest A. Gardner

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ERNEST A. GARDNER

**NAUKRATIS; PART II.
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NAUKRATIS.

PART II.

BY

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WITH AN APPENDIX,

BY

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SIXTH MEMOIR OF

THE EGYPT EXPLORATION FUND.

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1888.

TO

W. M. FLINDERS PETRIE.

Όνομα σὸν μακαριστὸν, ὁ Ναύαρχος δὲ φιλεῖσι
ἐστ' ἐν τῷ Νείλῳ καὶς ἔφαλος γενέσθαι.

Petrie's ep. Ath. 596 D.

77342

PREFACE.

WHEN a work begun by one hand is continued by another, an explanation or apology seems to be required. I trust however that in the present case some degree of continuity may be found in the reports of the excavations we have conducted at Naukratis for the Egypt Exploration Fund. For I was by Mr. Petrie's kindness enabled to study the yet unpublished results of his first season's exploration, and to have my conclusions incorporated in his report; and the excavations of the subsequent season were begun under his direction and after his system. The present volume also contains some of his handiwork, in the plates signed with his initials and the description of the articles contained therein. But above all, both in the introductory narrative and in the dedication I have endeavoured to show my sense of obligation to one whose discoveries have led to the results recorded in this volume as well as in Naukratis vol. I.

Mr. Griffith also was with us for a short time at Naukratis. The results of his special work will be found in the Appendix of this volume, and in the plate which he has drawn (XXIV.). For another plate (XXIII.) we are indebted to the kindness of Mme. Naville.

In preparing the plans of the temples, I have met with the greatest assistance from Professor Middleton, by whose advice I have given them the form in which they now are seen. The general plan (Pl. IV.) is reduced from one made by Mr. Chapman of the Fitzwilliam Museum, which was based upon Mr. Petrie's plan, with such modifications and additions as our later excavations had rendered necessary.

The photographic plates have been executed under my supervision by Mr. Griggs; as they are collotyped directly from photographs of the originals, their accuracy may be relied upon.

I have in the narrative of our season's work referred to the help and kind-

ness with which I have met on every side during my stay in Egypt; it is my pleasing duty to acknowledge especially the consideration I received from Mr. Maspéro and others holding official positions in Egypt, and from Dr. R. S. Poole and other officers of the Egypt Exploration Fund in England.

To the University of Cambridge I am indebted for the grant from the Worts Fund which enabled me to undertake the excavations in Egypt. I have therefore to lay before the University the present memoir as a report of the work for which it equipped me.

Last, but not least, I would acknowledge my obligations to my brother, Professor Percy Gardner of Oxford. To him I owe alike my first impulse to the study of archæology and the first suggestion of the particular piece of excavation of which this volume is the record. I have also been indebted to him for advice and assistance both during my work in Egypt and during my preparation of its results for publication. I therefore feel that his name fittingly concludes the list of acknowledgments with which I would preface this book.

ERNEST ARTHUR GARDNER.

CAMBRIDGE, 1888.

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