THE LIFE AND TIMES OF THOMAS JOHN CLAGGETT. FIRST BISHOP OF MARYLAND AND THE FIRST BISHOP CONSECRATED IN AMERICA

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649632954

The Life and Times of Thomas John Claggett. First Bishop of Maryland and the First Bishop Consecrated in America by George B. Utley

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

GEORGE B. UTLEY

THE LIFE AND TIMES OF THOMAS JOHN CLAGGETT. FIRST BISHOP OF MARYLAND AND THE FIRST BISHOP CONSECRATED IN AMERICA



THE LIFE AND TIMES OF THOMAS JOHN CLAGGETT



That he glaggets

ANDOVER-HARVARD THEOLOGICAL LIBRARY

NOV 2 7 1914

ANDOVER
THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

Q65,526

COPTRIGHT, 1913 By GRORGE B. UYLEY CHICAGO

CONTENTS

| HAPTE | ER PAG | E |
|-------|---|----|
| I. | Ancestry and Early Life | 1 |
| П. | SOUTHERN MARYLAND IN COLONIAL DAYS . 1 | 1 |
| Ш. | EXPERIENCES IN COUNTRY PARISHES 9 | 25 |
| IV. | ORGANIZATION OF THE MARYLAND CHURCH . S | 38 |
| V. | ELECTION TO THE EPISCOPATE | 57 |
| VI. | A New Vestry Act | 76 |
| | THE PLAN OF VISITING MEMBERS | |
| VIII. | CONTEMPORARY VIEWS OF MARYLAND PAR- | |
| | ISHES | 14 |
| IX. | THE BISHOP AT WORK | |
| X. | THE CONVENTION OF 1808 AND THE WAR OF | |
| | 1819 | 27 |
| XI. | ELECTION OF A SUFFRAGAN 14 | 4 |
| XII. | CLOSING YEARS | 12 |
| | INDEX 16 | 11 |

*

*

PREFACE

No apology is necessary perhaps for attempting this brief sketch of the life and times of the first bishop consecrated in the New World. The events in Bishop Claggett's life were not extraordinary nor did they effect any very marked influence upon the later history of the Church which he served for so many years. But the pictures, although fragmentary and ill-connected, which we find in his letters and journals of contemporary life and thought in Maryland a century and a quarter ago, are, we believe, of sufficient interest to be worth preserving.

As librarian of the Maryland Diocesan Library, at Baltimore, some years since, the author had ready access to the original sources in the way of letters, diaries and journals which are preserved in the archives of that institution and which he has freely drawn from in the preparation of this work. Stress of other duties has, however, delayed for several years the recasting of this gathered material into its present form. All documents quoted from, unless otherwise indicated, are in the Maryland Diocesan Library.

The author is not a theologian and is not, be it confessed, particularly interested in the theological doctrines and discussions of Claggett's day. He has, therefore, touched but lightly upon these features, being content in the endeavor to reproduce a more material picture of the life and times of the Maryland bishop and old-time Southern gentleman.

Acknowledgments are gratefully made to Mr. Lawrence C. Wroth, my successor at the Diocesan Library, for his very great kindness in verifying certain quotations and dates and for making many helpful suggestions; to Bernard C. Steiner, Ph. D., librarian of the Enoch Pratt Free Library, of Balti-

more, for reading and criticising the manuscript, particularly those portions pertaining to Maryland civil history; and to the Rev. F. M. Gibson, the present librarian of the Maryland Diocesan Library, for a number of courtesies, warmly appreciated.

GEORGE B. UTLEY.

Secretary's Office, American Library Association, Chicago, April 15, 1918.