

**A GENERAL
VOCABULARY
OF LATIN**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649039944

A General Vocabulary of Latin by Joseph H. Allen

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.
Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

JOSEPH H. ALLEN

**A GENERAL
VOCABULARY
OF LATIN**

A GENERAL
VOCABULARY OF LATIN,

PREPARED BY
JOSEPH H. ALLEN,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

BOSTON:
PUBLISHED BY GINN AND HEATH.
1878.

5235.30.5
✓



NOTE.

THIS Vocabulary contains about 15,000 words of common use, besides more than 1300 proper names or adjectives, and about 200 dates, covering the more important points of classical history and mythology. While it makes no claim to supply, for the critical student, the place of his larger Lexicon, it is believed to be sufficiently complete (with special and rare exceptions) not to leave him in doubt as to the meaning or inflection of any word he is likely to meet in the course of his reading, from Plautus down to Tacitus.

VOCABULARY.

ABBREVIATIONS.

NOUNS.—*M.* masculine; *F.* feminine; *N.* neuter; *C.* common; *D.* doubtful.

VERBS.—The figures 1, 2, 3, 4, signify the Conjugations. In those of the 1st and 4th, where only one form is given, the conjugation is regular, like *amo* or *audio*. In the others, the Perfect termination is given, and usually that of the Simple Stem only—as *rego*, *xi*, *ot*—instead of the ending in *um*. When compound verbs are divided by a hyphen, the conjugation may be found under the simple form.—*A.* active; *N.* neuter; *P.* passive.

PROPER NAMES.—*k.* king; *q.* queen; *f.* father; *m.* mother; *s.* son; *d.* daughter; *dist.* district; *prov.* province; *mt.* mountain;—*myth.* signifies that the name belongs to *Mythology*. The dates are usually those of birth and death: as, Hannibal, *B.C.* 247–183.

Unusual forms of inflection are given in parenthesis; cognate words in brackets.

Words marked † are Greek. Forms given with hyphens occur in compounds.

Vowels not marked, and not long by position, are to be reckoned short.

The References are to the Sections of Allen and Greenough's Latin Grammar.

A, the prænomen **Aulus**.
Ā, *ab*, from, by, since, on the side of.
[ab-, away, apart, completely.
abactus, [**abigo**], driven away.
abacus, *i*, *M.*, desk, reckoning-board.
abaliēno, *i*, estrange, transfer.
Abas, *antis*, gr.-son of Danaus.
abavus, *i*, *M.*, gr. gr. grandfather.
abdico, *i*, deny, abdicate, resign.
abdico, *xi*, *ot*, 3, refuse assent.
abditus, *a*, *um*, hidden, secret.
abdo, *didī*, *dit*, 3, to hide, remove.
abdūco, *xi*, *ot*, 3, lead away, withdraw, degrade, separate.
abeo, *ii* (*ivi*), *it*, 4, depart, vanish, abandon, end, change, come off.
abequito, *i*, ride away.
aberro, *i*, wander, stray.
abfore, [**sum**], be away.
abhino, since, henceforth.
abhorreo, *ui*, 2, shrink, abhor, differ.
abiegnus, *a*, *um*, of fir.
abiens, *euntia*, [**eo**], departing.
abīs, *etis*, *F.*, fir-tree, fir-wood.
abigo, *ēgi*, *act*, [**ago**], 3, drive away.
abitus, *ūs*, *M.*, departure, outlet.
objectus, *a*, *um*, downcast, mean, object, desponding.

abjato, *fāci*, *fect*, [**jacio**], 3, cast away, cast down, abandon.
abjūdioc, *i*, give sentence against.
abjungo, *uxi*, *nect*, 3, unyoke, part.
abjūro, *i*, deny on oath.
ablātus, [**afero**], carried off.
abiēgo, *i*, send away. -**ligūrio**, 4.
ablūdo, *si*, *sum*, 3, differ. [*waste*.
abluo, *ui*, *ūt*, 3, wash away, cleanse.
abnego, *i*, deny, refuse.
abnormis, *e*, out of rule.
abnuo, *nui*, **nūt** (**nūt**), 3, deny, refuse, reject, forbid.
aboleo, *ēvi* (*ui*), *it*, 2, check, abolish, remove.
abolesco, *ēvi*, 3, wither, decay.
abolitio, *ōnis*, *F.*, annulling.
abolla, *oe*, *F.*, robe, cloak.
abōminor, *i*, deprecate, hate, detest.
aborigines, *um*, *M.*, primitive colonists. first inhabitants.
aborior, *ortus*, 4, set, disappear.
abortus, *ūs*, *M.*, abortion.
abrādo, *si*, *sum*, 3, scrape off, shave, rob.
abripio, *ui*, *rept*, 3, drag away, squander.
abrogo, *i*, repeal, annul.

abrumpo, rūpi, rupt-, 3, break off,
tear away.
abruptus, a, um, broken steep; N.,
bottom, depth.
abs, from.
abscedo, cessi, cess-, 3, depart,
escape, desist.
abscessus, ūs, M., departure.
abscido, cidi, cis-, (cædo,) 3, cut
off.
abscondo, scidi, sciss-, 3, rend
away, divide.
abscisus, a, um, cut off, abrupt.
abscondo, didi, dit-, 3, hide, lose
sight of.
absena, tis, (absum,) absent; -tia æ,
abaimilis, e, very unlike. [absence.
absinthium, i, N., wormwood.
absisto, stiti, 3, depart, desist, cease.
absolutus, a, um, complete.
absolvo, vi, ūt-, 3, acquit, discharge.
absorbeo, ui, 2, suck in, swallow.
absque, without, but for. [sweep off.
abstergeo, si, sum, 2, wipe clear or
abstēmius, a, um, temperate.
absterreo, ui, it-, 2, frighten away.
abstersus, a, um, wiped off.
abstinentia, æ, F., abstinence, re-
straint.
abstineo, ui, tent-, 2, hold away,
abstain, refrain.
abstraho, xi, ct-, 3, draw away, ab-
stract, release.
abstrūdo, si, sum, 3, thrust away,
conceal. [sewed, difficult.
abstrūsus, ā, um, concealed, re-
abstuli, [aufero,] took away.
absum, esse, fui, to be absent, distant,
different, unfit. [stroy.
absūmo, mpsi, mpt-, 3, waste, de-
absurdus, a, um, absurd, stupid.
abundā, in abundance.
ab-undo, i, abound, overflow.
abusque, from as far as.
abūtor, ūsus, 3, abuse, consume, take
advantage.
Abūdus, i, F., a town in Asia, on
the Hellespont.
ac—atque, and, as.
†acōcia, æ, F., thorn.

Acadēmia, æ, F., Academy, a gym-
nasium near Athens.
†acanthis, idis, F., goldfinch.
†acanthus, i, M., bear's-foot, thorn.
Acarnan, ānis, C., of Acarnania
(W. dist. of central Greece).
accēdo, cessi, cess-, 3, approach,
advance against, be added, befall.
accelero, i, hasten.
accendo, di, sum, 3, kindle, inflame.
accenseo, ui, it- (ens-), 2, reckon
among.
accensus, i, M., attendant, recruit.
accepto, i, receive.
acceptus, a, um, acceptable.
accerso, ivi, itum, 3, fetch, send for.
accessio, ōnis, F., approach, in-
crease.
accessus, ūs, M., approach.
accido, cidi, (cado,) 3, fall upon,
be fall, happen.
accido, cidi, cis-, (cædo,) 3, cut
short or into.
accingo, nxi, nct-, 3, gird, equip.
acclo, 4, summon.
accipio, cēpi, cept-, (capio,) 3, get,
receive, undertake, understand.
accipiter, tris, M., hawk.
accisus, (accido,) cut off, ruined.
accitus, ūs, M., summons.
acclāmo, i, shout, applaud.
acclinis, e, leaning on.
acclino, i, lean forward. [cending
acclivis, e, (-us, a, um,) steep. (as-
acclivitas, ātis, F., acclivity, ascent
accola, æ, C., neighbor.
accolo, ui, cult-, 3, dwell near.
accommodo, i, suū, fit, conform
accommodus, a, um, suitable.
accresco, crēvi, crēt-, 3, increase,
grow to, be added.
accubo, ui, it-, i, sit or lie (at table)
accūdo, di, sum, 3, to hammer out
accumbo, cubui, cubit-, 3, lie near
accumulo, i, heap up.
accūrātus, a, um, exact, careful.
accūro, i, care for.
accurro, cucurri, curs-, 3, run
towards.
accursus, ūs, M., concourse.
accūsātiō, ōnis, F., accusation.

accūsātor, ōris, M., *accuser*.
 accūsō, I, *accuse, inform against*.
 acer, eris, N., *maple*.
 ācer, eris, cre, *keen, eager, vigorous*.
 acerbē, *bitterly, sharply*.
 acerbitas, ātis, F., *bitterness, harshness*.
 acerbo, I, *to embitter*.
 acerbus, a, um, *bitter, harsh, sad*.
 aceruus, a, um, *of maple*.
 acerra, æ, F., *censer, incense-box*.
 acervātum, in *heaps*.
 acervo, I, *to heap up*.
 acervus, I, M., *heap, pile*.
 acesco, acul, 3, *to turn sour*.
 acētum, I, N., *vinegar*.
 Achæmenes, is, first k. of Persia.
 Achæus, (-eus), a, um, *Greek*.
 achâtes, æ, M., *agate*.
 Achelōus, M., a river of N. Greece.
 Acheron (uns), tis, M., a river in Hades.
 Achilles, is, es, champion of Greece in the Trojan war.
 Achivus, a, um, *Grecian*.
 ācidus, a, um, *sour, sharp, tart*.
 acies, ēi, F., *edge, sight, line-of-battle, keenness, battle*.
 †acinaces, is, M., *Persian sword*.
 acinus, I, M. (um, N.), *grape-berry or stone*.
 acipenser, eris, M., *sturgeon*.
 acilia, idis, F., *dart*.
 aconitum, I, N., *wolf's-bane*.
 acquiesco, ēvi, ēt-, 3, *come to rest*.
 acquiro, sivi, sīt-, 3, *gain, get, add*.
 ācorimōnia, æ, *sharpness, pungency*.
 ācriter, (ācer), *eagerly, keenly*.
 †acroōma, atis, N., *music or recitation; a musician*.
 Acrisius, myth. father of Danae.
 Acroceraunia, the mt. boundary of Macedonia and Epirus.
 acta, æ, F., *shore, breaker*.
 Actæon, ōnis, myth. gr.-son of Cadmus, torn by his own hounds.
 Actē, ēs, F., (coast-land) *Attica*.
 actio, ōnis, F., (-ago), *action, acting, suit at law, activity*.
 Actium, I, N., pr. of Acarnania, scene of Antony's defeat, B. C. 31.

actor, ōris, M., *driver, actor, agent*.
 actuārius, a, um, *for driving, rowing, swift -ōsus, energetic*.
 actus, a, um, *driven; N., deed*.
 actus, ūs, M., *impulse, act, deed*.
 actūtum, *at once*.
 aculeus, I, M., *sting, prickle*.
 acūmen, inis, N., *edge, point, keenness*.
 acuo, I, ūtum, 3, *to sharpen, rouse*.
 acus, ūs, ubus, F., *needle, pin*.
 acūtē, *sharply*.
 acūtus, a, um, *sharp, pointed, violent, keen, sagacious*.
 ad, *to, towards, near, for, at, according to, besides*.
 [ad-, *near, towards, in addition*.
 adactus, (adigo), *driven*.
 adæque, *in like manner*.
 adæquo, I, *make equal, compare*.
 adāgium, I, N., *proverb*.
 adamantēus (inus), a, um, *hard as steel*.
 †adamas, antis, M., *tempered steel*.
 adamo, I, *begin to love*. [cover.
 adaperio, ui, tum, 4, *to open, un-*
 adaquor, I, *to get water*.
 adaugeo, xi, ct-, 2, *increase, devote*.
 adaxim=adāgerim, (perf. subj. of adigo, drive).
 [ado-, see acc-.
 addecet, *it is fit*.
 addenso, I, (A.), es, 2, (N.), *thicken*.
 addico, xi, ct-, 3, *to favor, doom, devote, yield, adjudge, consent*.
 addictus, a, um, *devoted; M., a bondsman*.
 additus, (addo), *joined*.
 addo, didi, dit-, 3, *to add, give, join*.
 addubito, I, *incline to doubt*.
 addūco, xi, ct-, 3, *lead along, bring towards, induce, contract*.
 adductus, a, um, *strained, severe*.
 ad-edo, 3, *bite at, eat up*.
 ademptus, (adimo), *taken away*.
 adeo, *to that degree, so, so far, truly*.
 ad-eo, 4, *to approach, visit, attack, undertake, undergo*.
 adeps, ipis, D., *fat*.
 adeptus, (adipiscor), *having attained*.

adequito, 1, *ride up to*.
 [adī—aff-; adg—agg-
 adhæreo (esco) hæsi, hæse-, 2, *to cling, fasten, border upon, attain*.
 adhibeo, ui, it-, 2, *apply to, summon, employ, have near, bring in*.
 adhortor, 1, *exhort, encourage*.
 adhuc, *hitherto, besides, as yet*.
 adigo, ēgi, oct-, 3, *drive, force, urge*.
 adimo, ēmi, empt-, 3, *take away, set free, deprive, rob*.
 adipiscor, adeptus, 3, *win, get, arrive at, overtake*.
 aditus, ūs, M., *approach, access*.
 adjaceo, ui, 2, *lie near*.
 adjicio, jēci, joct-, 3, *add, cast or put upon, turn towards*.
 adjūdicō, 1, *adjudge, assign*.
 adjumentum, 1, N., *help*.
 adjungo, nxi, oct-, 3, *join, annex, attach, apply, bring near*.
 adjūro, 1, *adjure, confirm by oath*.
 adjūto, 1, *to help*.
 adjutor, ōris, M.; -trix, trīcis, F., *helper, assistant*.
 adjuvo, jūvi, jūt-, 1, *to help, sustain*.
 [adl—all-
 admētor, mensus, 4, *to measure out*.
 Admētus, myth. k. of Thessaly.
 adminiculo (or), 1, *to prop, assist*.
 adminiculum, 1, N., *a prop, support*.
 administer, tri, M., *assistant*.
 administro, 1, *manage, serve, attend*.
 admirābilis, e, *admirable, strange*.
 admirātio, ōnis, F., *wonder*.
 admiror, 1, *wonder at, admire, gaze*.
 admisceo, oui, mixt-, 2, *mingle in*.
 admissārius, 1, M., *libertine*.
 admitto, misi, miss-, 3, *admit, permit, commit, consent, spur on*.
 admodum, *very, quite, wholly, fully*.
 admōllor, 4, *heap up, bring to*.
 admoneo, ui, it-, 2, *to remind, warn*.
 admonitio, ōnis, F., *warning*.
 admoveo, mōvi, mōt-, 2, *bring near, apply, direct*.
 admurmuro, 1, *to murmur near*.
 adnascor=agnascor, grow to.
 adnato (adno), 1, *swim towards*.
 adnepos, ōtis, M., *gr. gr. grandson*.

adnitor, nis- (nix-), 3, *attempt, strive for, lean against*.
 adno, 1, *swim towards*.
 adoleo, ui, ult-, 2, *burn, consume* (as sacrifice), *serve by ritual*.
 adolescens, tis, C., *a youth*.
 adolescentia, æ, F., *youth*.
 adolesco, ēvi, ult-, *grow, come to ripeness, burn* (on the altar).
 Adōnia, is (idis), myth. prince of Cyprus, loved by Venus.
 adoperio, ui, ert-, 4, *cover over*.
 adoptio, ōnis, F., *adoption*.
 adopto, 1, *to select, adopt*.
 ador, oris, N., *fine wheat, spell*.
 adoreus, a, um, *of wheat; F., gift of corn*.
 adorior, ort-, 4, *accost, attack, begin*.
 adorno, 1, *equip, adorn*.
 adōro, 1, *to worship, accost, entreat*.
 [adp—app; adq—acq; adr—arr; ads—ass; adst—ast-
 adscisco, scīvi, scīt-, 3, *summon, join, receive, admit*.
 adsum (assum), *be near*.
 adulator, 1, *flatter, fawn*.
 adulter, era, um, *adulterous*.
 adultero, 1, *to alter, corrupt*.
 adultus, (adolesco), *grown up*.
 adumbro, 1, *shadow out, sketch, overshadow*.
 aduncus, a, um, *hooked*.
 adūro, ussi, ust-, 3, *burn, scorch*.
 adusque, *even to, throughout*.
 adustus, a, um, *parched, scorched*.
 adveho, xi, ct-, 3, *carry, bring*.
 advēlo, 1, *to veil*.
 advena, æ, C., *foreigner, new-comer*.
 advenio, vēni, vent-, 4, *arrive, approach, be added*.
 adventicius, a, um, *foreign*.
 advento, 1, *to advance*.
 adventus, ūs, M., *coming, arrival*.
 adversārius, a, um, *fronting, opposed; M., enemy; N., note-book*.
 adversor, 1, *oppose, thwart*.
 adversum, 1, N., *adversity, disaster*.
 adversum, (versus), *against, towards, opposite, as to, up* (stream).
 adversus, a, um, *contrary, opposite*.
 adiverto, ti, sum, 3, *turn towards*,

- direct*; *animus adv.*, observe, attend to; *anim. adv. in.*, proceed against, punish.
- advesperascit**, *āvīt*, 3, *it grows late*.
- advocatio**, *ōnis*, *F.*, summons.
- advocatus**, *i*, *M.*, counsel, advocate.
- advoco**, *i*, call for, summon.
- advolo**, *i*, fly towards.
- ad-volvo**, 3, roll towards, fall before.
- advorsum—adversum**, against.
- adytum**, *i*, *N.*, sanctuary, tomb.
- Æacides**, *æ*, descendant of *Æacus*, *Achilles*.
- Ææa**, *æ*, *F.*, the island of *Circe*.
- Æacus**, *i*, myth. son of *Jupiter* and *Europa*, a judge in *Hades*.
- ædēpol**, forsooth (by *Pollux*).
- ædes**, *is*, *F.*, temple; pl. house, hive.
- ædificatio**, *ōnis*, *F.*, building.
- ædificium**, *i*, *N.*, a building.
- ædifico**, *i*, to build, construct.
- ædificius**, *a*, *um*, of the *Edile*.
- ædilis**, *is*, *M.*, *Edile*, (inspector of buildings, police, &c.).
- † **æddōn**, *ōnis*, *F.*, nightingale.
- Æetes**, *æ*, myth. k. of *Colchis*.
- Ægeum mare**, the *Ægean Sea*, between *Greece* and *Asia Minor*.
- æger**, *gra*, *grum*, sick, weary, sad.
- Ægeus**, *i*, myth. k. of *Athens*, father of *Theseus*.
- ægis**, *idis* (*os*), *F.*, shield.
- Ægisthus**, *i*, myth. son of *Thyestes* and murderer of *Agamemnon*.
- ægrē**, *ius*, *gerrimē*, with difficulty.
- ægresco**, 3, grow sick, or worse.
- ægrimōnia**, *æ*, *F.*, grief.
- ægritudo**, *inis*, *F.*, sickness, grief.
- ægrōtatio**, *ōnis*, *F.*, sickness, disease.
- ægrōto**, *i*, to be sick, languish.
- ægrōtus**, *a*, *um*, sick.
- Ægyptus**, *i*, *F.*, *Egypt*; also, myth. k. of *Egypt*, br. of *Danaus*.
- æmulatio**, *ōnis*, *F.*, rivalry.
- æmulo**, *i*, to rival, emulate.
- æmulus**, *a*, *um*, emulous, vying, rival.
- Æneades**, *æ*, son or companion of *Æneas*.
- Æneas**, *æ*, myth. prince of *Troy*, founder of the *Roman race*.
- æneus** (*ænnus*), *a*, *um*, brazen; *N.*, *Zolus*, *i*, god of the *Winds*. [*pot.* *æquābilis*, *e*, equal, even, just.
- æquevus**, *a*, *um*, of equal age.
- æquālis**, *e*, even, equal in age, like.
- æquō**, equally, just so.
- æquinoctium**, *i*, *N.*, (*nox*) equinox.
- æquiparo**, *i*, match, make equal.
- æquitas**, *ātis*, *F.*, justice, fairness, calmness, moderation.
- æquo**, *i*, to make equal, level.
- æquor**, *ōris*, *N.*, even surface, sea.
- æquus**, *a*, *um*, equal, just, right.
- æēr**, *is*, *a*, *M.*, the air, mist.
- æcarius**, *a*, *um*, of copper or money; *M.*, coppersmith; *F.*, copper-mine; *N.*, treasury, treasure.
- æcatus**, *a*, *um*, covered with brass.
- æceus**, *a*, *um*, of copper or brass.
- æripes**, *pedis*, brazen-footed.
- ærius** (*eus*), *a*, *um*, airy, lofty.
- ærigo**, *inis*, *F.*, rust, blight, envy.
- ærumna**, *æ*, *F.*, grief, distress.
- ærumnōsus**, *a*, *um*, sad, wretched.
- æss**, *æris*, *N.*, copper, money, wages.
- Æsculāpius**, *i*, myth. son of *Apollo*, god of healing.
- æsculus**, *i*, *F.*, Italian oak.
- æstas**, *ātis*, *F.*, summer, fair weather.
- æstifer**, *era*, *um*, bringing heat.
- æstimatio**, *ōnis*, *F.*, reckoning, valuation, estate.
- æstimo**, *i*, to estimate, value.
- æstivē**, summer-like, scantily.
- æstivo**, *i*, pass the summer.
- æstivus**, *a*, *um*, belonging to summer; *N.*, pl. summer-quarters.
- æstuarium**, *i*, *N.*, tide-water inlet.
- æstuo**, *i*, boil, rage, toss, burn.
- æstuōsus**, *a*, *um*, heated, vexed.
- æstus**, *ūs*, *M.*, tide, surge, noontide-heat, glow of passion.
- ætas**, *ātis*, *F.*, age (time of life).
- æternō** (*um*), continually, for ever.
- æternus**, *a*, *um*, eternal, perpetual.
- æthēr**, *eris* (*os*), *a* (*em*), *M.*, ether, heaven.
- æthērius** (*-eus*), *a*, *um*, celestial.
- Æthiops**, *opis*, *Ethiopian*, swarthy.
- æthra**, *æ*, *F.*, clear sky.
- Ætna**, *æ*, *F.*, *Mt. Etna*, in *Sicily*.