

**ENGLISH RECORDS: A
COMPANION TO THE
HISTORY OF ENGLAND**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649574933

English Records: A Companion to the History of England by Henry Elliot Malden

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.
Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

HENRY ELLIOT MALDEN

**ENGLISH RECORDS: A
COMPANION TO THE
HISTORY OF ENGLAND**

ENGLISH RECORDS

*A COMPANION TO
THE HISTORY OF ENGLAND*

BY

HENRY ELLIOT MALDEN

NEW YORK
PUBLIC
LIBRARY

Methuen & Co.

36 ESSEX STREET, LONDON, W.C.

1894

THE NEW YORK
PUBLIC LIBRARY
705704
ASTOR, LENOX AND
TILDEN FOUNDATIONS
R 1915 L

ANDY WEIN
CLAREN
YSAABEL

PREFACE

THIS hand-book is intended to furnish the necessary basis of facts for those who are hearing historical lectures, or reading history apart from a teacher. It aims also at concentrating information upon dates, genealogies, historical geography, officials, wars, and constitutional documents, which is usually only to be found scattered in different volumes. References will be found to the places where acts and documents are to be seen in print, and references are also given to general histories and to special works, useful at various periods and for various subjects. Mention is also made of the small histories which deal with the several reigns. No attempt has been made to give a complete list of such books. Little reference has been made to the original narrative authorities for the earlier half of the history. The students who may use such a book as this do not all of them understand Anglo-Saxon, old French, nor Mediæval Latin. Such as do, and can avail themselves of the authorities, will find an excellent guide in *The Introduction to English History*, by Dr. Gardiner and Mr. Bass Mullinger.

No one can be more conscious than the author of the imperfections of such a work as this, and it is impossible to hope that no inaccuracies have crept into it. He trusts that they are neither numerous nor important. "Tis not so deep as a well, nor so wide as a church door; but 'tis enough, 'twill serve."

Matters before the Norman Conquest are arranged under subjects. Subsequently they are arranged reign by reign, except when, as in the Reformation and some other times, the interest makes some departure from this plan advisable.

HENRY ELLIOT MALDEN.

Killands, Surrey, 1894.

ROY WEN
 OLLEN
 YXARSL

CONTENTS

	PAGE
PREFACE	iii
BRITAIN BEFORE THE ENGLISH	1
AUTHORS	2
LOW GERMAN, OR ENGLISH, ATTACKS AND SETTLEMENTS IN BRITAIN	3
THE ENGLISH KINGDOMS	5
THE BRETWALDAS	7
THE WELSH KINGDOMS, ETC.	7
THE SCANDINAVIAN KINGDOMS IN BRITAIN	9
EARLY ENGLISH DIOCESES	11
DECISIVE BATTLES OF THE PERIOD BEFORE HASTINGS	13
ARCHBISHOPS OF CANTERBURY A.D. 597-1070	15
THE WITENAGEMOT	16
LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND AUTHORITIES ON IT	17
GENEALOGIES: a. WEST SAXON LINE OF KINGS	19
b. CONNEXION OF THE HOUSES OF ENGLAND, SCOTLAND, NORMANDY, FLANDERS, ORENEY, ETC. ETC.	20
c. CONNEXION OF THE HOUSES OF DENMARK, GODWINE, BOULOGNE	21
d. ENGLISH KINGS AND EARLS IN BERNICIA; SCANDINAVIAN KINGS IN ENGLAND	22
ACTS AND DOCUMENTS BEFORE THE CONQUEST	24
AUTHORS	24
WILLIAM I.—	
Dominions. Wars. Officials. Government. Great Earldoms. Acts and Documents. Authors	25

	PAGE
WILLIAM II.— Dominions. Wars. Officials. Acts and Documents. Authors	28
HENRY I.— Dominions. Wars. Officials. Acts and Documents. Authors	29
STEPHEN— Dominions. Wars. Officials. Acts and Documents. Authors	31
HENRY II.— Dominions. Wars. Officials. Henry the Young King. Acts and Documents. Authors	33
RICHARD I.— Dominions. Wars. Officials. Acts and Documents. Authors	37
JOHN— Dominions. Wars. Officials. Acts and Documents. Authors	39
HENRY III.— Dominions. Wars. Officials. Acts and Documents. Authors. The Baronage	43
EDWARD I.— Dominions. Wars. Officials. Acts and Documents. Cinque Ports. Parliament. Scotland, Ireland. Authors	50
EDWARD II.— Dominions. Wars. Officials. Acts and Documents. Authors	59
EDWARD III.— Dominions. Wars. Officials. Acts and Documents. Black Death and Lollards. The Baronage under Edward III. Authors	61
RICHARD II.— Dominions. Wars. Officials. Acts and Documents. Authors	68
HENRY IV.— Dominions. Wars. Officials. Acts and Documents. Authors. Genealogy of the House of Lancaster from Henry III. to Henry IV.	71
HENRY V.— Dominions. Wars. Officials. Acts and Documents. Authors	74
HENRY VI.— Dominions. Wars: Parties in Wars of the Roses. Genealogy: The Great Yorkist Family Connexion. Officials. Acts and Documents. Authors	77

Contents

vii

	PAGE
EDWARD IV.—	
Dominions. Wars. Officials. Acts and Documents. Authors	85
EDWARD V.—	
Officials	88
RICHARD III.—	
Dominions. Wars. Officials. Acts and Documents. Authors.	
Genealogy: Descendants of Richard Duke of York; Union of Spain, Burgundy, and Austria; Descendants of Henry VII.	88
HENRY VII.—	
Dominions. Wars. Officials. Acts and Documents. Authors	92
HENRY VIII. (Part I.)—	
Dominions, Wars, and Officials for all the reign. Acts and Documents to 1529. Authors to 1529	96
HENRY VIII. (Part II.)—	
The Reformation. Parliaments of Henry VII and Henry VIII. Acts and Documents, 1528-1546. The Will of Henry VIII. Authors	101
EDWARD VI.—	
Dominions. Wars. Officials. Acts and Documents. Will of Edward VI. Authors	109
MARY—	
Dominions. Wars. Officials. Acts and Documents. The Marian Persecution. Acts and Documents of 1558-1563. Changes in the Episcopate from Henry VIII, to Elizabeth. Authors	112
ELIZABETH—	
Dominions. Wars. Officials. Acts and Documents. Authors	120
JAMES I.—	
Dominions. Wars. Officials. Acts and Documents. The Gunpowder Plot. Authors	127
CHARLES I.—	
Dominions. Wars. The Civil Wars: Division of Parties in; Campaigns of. Officials. Acts and Documents. Authors	132
COMMONWEALTH—	
Dominions. Wars. Officials. Acts and Documents	151
THE PROTECTORATE—	
Dominions. Wars. Officials. Parliaments of the Protectorate. Acts and Documents. Steps in the Restoration. Authors, on the Commonwealth and Protectorate. Genealogy of the House of Cromwell, &c.	153