ROUSSEAU, IN TWO VOLUMES; VOL. I

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649170913

Rousseau, in two volumes; Vol. I by John Viscount Morley

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

JOHN VISCOUNT MORLEY

ROUSSEAU, IN TWO VOLUMES; VOL. I





ROUSSEAU

JOHN VISCOUNT MORLEY

IN TWO VOLUMES
VOL. I



MACMILLAN AND CO., LIMITED ST. MARTIN'S STREET, LONDON 1921

NOTE TO THE FIRST EDITION

This work differs from its companion volume in offering something more like a continuous personal history than was necessary in the case of such a man as Voltaire, the story of whose life may be found in more than one English book of repute. Of Rousseau there is, I believe, no full biographical account in our literature, and even France has nothing more complete under this head than Musset-Pathay's Histoire de la vie et des ouvrages de J.-J. Rousseau (1821). This, though a meritorious piece of labour, is extremely crude and formless in composition and arrangement, and the interpreting portions are devoid of interest.

The edition of Rousseau's works to which the references have been made is that by M. Auguis, in twenty-seven volumes, published in 1825 by Dalibon. In 1865 M. Streckeisen-Moultou published from the originals, which had been deposited in the library of Neuchâtel by Du Peyrou, the letters addressed to Rousseau by various correspondents. These two

interesting volumes, which are entitled Rousseau, ses amis et ses ennemis, are mostly referred to under the name of their editor.

February 1873.

The second edition in 1878 was revised; some portions were considerably shortened, and a few additional footnotes inserted. No further changes have been made in the present edition.

January 1886.

CONTENTS

CHAPTER I

	PRELIT	MINA	RY					
m p to								PAGE
The Revolution		•	19		**	35		1
Rousseau its most direct s	7770 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	AND PLEASE	recur	sor	*	€:		2
His distinction among rev	olution	ists	22	12		*	-	3
His personality		٠	7	•		*		4
2								
(HAP	TE	R II					
	70	отн						
	1777							
Birth and descent	120	*	3.5	82		*		6
Predispositions								8
First lessons		*:		58		**	1.20	9
At M. Lambercier's .	*	*		138	.95		1.47	11
Early disclosure of sensiti	ve temp	erai	ment	-				14
Return to Geneva .				-		48	240	16
Two apprenticeships .		,		(+		25		20
Flight from Geneva .				8.9				23
Savoyard proselytisers .						*	5.00	25
Rousseau sent to Annecy,	and th	епсе	to T	urin			100	26
Conversion to Catholicism		1		11		1	-	28
Takes service with Madai	ne de V	erce	ellis				- 63	31
Then with the Count de	Gouvon	*		1.	- · ·			33
Returns to vagabondage				1.0			+	34
And to Madame de Ware	ns .				0.4			35
\$		vii						

viii

ROUSSEAU

CHAPTER III

SAVOY

Influence of women upon Rousseau	1						PAGE 36
Account of Madame de Warens .				2		1	38
Rousseau takes up his abode with							41
			50		78		42
The seminarists			*	: *			44
Goes with Le Maître to Lyons						e e	45
Wanderings to Freiburg, Neuchâte	el, ar	d els	ewhe				47
Through the east of France .						ă.	49
Influence of these wanderings upon							52
Chambéri		T.		*	8	,	54
Household of Madame de Warens			•		10		55
Les Charmettes			4				58
Account of his feeling for nature		12	Ē.				63
His intellectual incapacity at this		i	į.	8	3		64
Temperament							66
				*	- 20		68
Joyful days with his benefactress					10		72
To Montpellier: end of an episode		e e		2	20		73
Dates					2		74
				*	ST		74
CHAPT	ER	IV					
THERESA LI	S VA	SSEUE					
Tutorship at Lyons							76
Goes to Paris in search of fortune							78
His appearance at this time ,	.0						79
Made secretary to the ambassador at Venice .							80
His journey thither and life there		•				•	82
Return to Paris						100	84
Theresa le Vasseur							85
Character of their union							87

CO	NT.	EN'	rs					ix
Rousseau's conduct towards he	er							PAGE 8g
Their later estrangements .								90
Rousseau's scanty means .	3 3							93
Puts away his five children .							555	94
His apologies for the crime .						***		95
Their futility								96
Attempts to recover the child								97
Rousseau never married to Th				9				98
Contrast between outer and inner life						•		99
СН	API	ER	v					
THE	t bis	COURS	ES					
Local academies in France .			9					101
Circumstances of the composit	tion .	of th	e first	Disc	ourse		-	102
How far the paradox was orig								103
His visions for thirteen years		•						104
Summary of the first Discourse			*				106-	-III
Obligations to Montaigne .			3			¥2.		III
And to the Greeks				::	ৃ	ž¥.	4	112
C . C		•						113
Objections to the Discourse .					*	***		113
Ways of stating its positive sid	de					¥2		115
Dangers of exaggerating this	posit	ive s	ide		*		3.5	116
Its excess			3			ě		117
Second Discourse		•0)			*			119
Ideas of the time upon the sta	ate o	f nat	ure	2.5	*			119
Their influence upon Rousseau	4			×	90	¥36	-30	120
Morelly, as his predecessor .		21				20		121
Summary of the second Disco					÷		122-	-132
Criticism of its method						*:		132
Objection from its want of ev	iden	ce				*0		133
Other objections to its accoun				natur	e	40		134
Takes uniformity of process for		(4)		1	+	*		136
In what the importance of the				rse co	nsiste	d	4	137
Its protest against the mocker					*			138

						PAGE
The equality of man, how true, and h	ow f	alse			*:	139
This doctrine in France, and in Ameri	ica	50.0				141
Rousseau's Discourses, a reaction again				metho	od.	142
Mably, and socialism						142
••						
CHAPTER	t V	I				
PARIS						
Influence of Geneva upon Rousseau	40					145
Uncongenial characteristics of Parisian						148
His associates				4		150
Circumstances of a sudden moral refor	m	1(6)()	100			151
Arising from his violent repugnance		he ma				
time	5		34			155
His assumption of a seeming cynicism						159
Protests against atheism			(6) (1)		32	160
The Village Soothsayer at Fontainebles					*	163
Two anecdotes of his moral singularity					-	164
Revisits Geneva						166
End of Madame de Warens	20					167
Rousseau's re-conversion to Protestant	ism		501 52	2.0		169
The religious opinions then current in	Ger	neva	0.0			172
Turretini and other rationalisers .		-	14			174
Effect upon Rousseau	20	120		12		175
Thinks of taking up his abode in Gen	eva					175
Madame d'Épinay offers him the Herr			50			176
Retires thither against the protests of						178
CHAPTER	VI	т				
THE HERMIT	AGE	,				
Distinction between the old and the	new	anchor	ite		*	181
Rousseau's first days at the Hermitage	٠.					182
Rural delirium	-					183