

**HISTORICAL REFERENCES FOR  
THE NINETEENTH CENTURY.  
PREPARED FOR THE USE OF  
STUDENTS IN THE STATE  
UNIVERSITY OF IOWA**

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Historical references for the nineteenth century. Prepared for the use of students in the State university of Iowa by L. F. Parker

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**L. F. PARKER**

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# HISTORICAL REFERENCES

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FOR THE

## NINETEENTH CENTURY.

*PREPARED FOR THE USE OF STUDENTS IN THE  
STATE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA.*

*L. F. Parker*  
BY L. F. PARKER,

PROFESSOR OF HISTORY IN THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA.

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PREFATORY NOTE.

These pages represent the purpose of the University to give increased and still increasing attention to historical work. References are made to some of the books and periodicals in the University Library, though not to all that might have been included, and sometimes to a few pages only where the context also should be studied. Works of inferior value are noticed occasionally, either because of their brevity of statement or their general accessibility, or to call attention to diverse views.

In preparing these pages it has been the constant effort to enable the student to form a well rounded and impartial opinion on the topics referred to, and yet, in some instances, at least, it will be found profitable to consult Poole's Index of Periodical Literature; the current numbers of the Monthly Reference List; and the Index which the Librarian, Mrs. North, is preparing.

Our readers will have occasion to join the writer in thanks to President J. L. Pickard for his assistance, especially, in those references which pertain to his work as an instructor.

L. F. PARKER.

*State University of Iowa,  
Dec. 3d, 1883.*

Pickard 12-11-83

## UNITED STATES.

[Population in 1880, 50,442,066.]

### Presidents.

1. George Washington,	April 30, 1789-97.
2. John Adams,	1797-1801.
3. Thomas Jefferson,	1801-9.
4. James Madison,	1809-17.
5. James Monroe,	1817-25.
6. John Quincy Adams,	1825-29.
7. Andrew Jackson,	1829-37.
8. Martin Van Buren,	1837-41.
9. William Henry Harrison,	March 4,-April 4, 1841.
10. John Tyler,	April 4, 1841-45.
11. James K. Polk,	1845-49.
12. Zachary Taylor,	1849, July 9, 1850.
13. Millard Fillmore,	July 10, 1850-53.
14. Franklin Pierce,	1853-57.
15. James Buchanan,	1857-61.
16. Abraham Lincoln,	1861-April 15, 1865.
17. Andrew Johnson,	April 15, 1865-69.
18. Ulysses S. Grant,	1869-77.
19. Rutherford B. Hayes,	1877-81.
20. James A. Garfield,	March 4,-Sept. 19, 1881.
21. Chester A. Arthur,	September 20, 1881-.

**The Articles of Confederation Insufficient.** — *Von Holst*, Constitutional History, I. 36-44. *Curtis*, History Constitution, I. 142-51, 181-9, 223-30, 249-59. *Story*, Commentary, etc., I. 26-33. *Bancroft*, United States (Ed. of 1874), X. 421-5. *Bancroft*,

History of Formation of Constitution, I. 17-41, 74-91, 117-67, 205-41. *Sparks*, Life of Washington, 391-6. *Elliot*, Debates on the Federal Constitution I. 92-115. *Bryant*, United States, IV. 90-9. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia Political Science, I. 575-7. *Washington*, Writings, VIII. 410-11; IX. 140-1, 187-9. *Porter*, Outlines of Constitutional History, 57-61. *Marshall*, Washington, II. 75-93. *McMaster*, United States, I. 107-40, 209-10. *Frothingham*, Rise of the Republic, 578-84. *Lossing*, United States, 355-6. *Johnston*, American Politics, 8-9.

After the Revolution, Congress was unable (1) to pay the public debt, (2) to regulate commerce, (3) to control the public lands, or, (4) to discharge international obligations.

"Public faith and public force were equally out of the question."  
*Fisher Ames*.

**The Action of States; The Annapolis Convention, 1786; Constitutional Convention, 1787.** — *Bancroft*, History Constitution, I. 250-78; II. 3-10. *Curtis*, History Constitution, I. 328-488. *Elliot*, Debates, etc. I. 92-143. *Bryant*, United States, IV. 96-100. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia Political Science, I. 637-8. *Hildreth*, United States, III. 477-84. *McMaster*, United States I. 201-3, 255-82, 389-438. *Story*, Constitution, 33-6. *Hough*, American Constitutions, I. 20-2. *Frothingham*, Rise of Republic, 586-90. *Johnston*, American Politics, 9-10.

**Plans for a Constitution; Virginia's, New Jersey's, Hamilton's, etc.** — *Bancroft*, History Constitution, II. 10-46. *Curtis*, History Constitution, II. 32-5, 89-95. *Schouler*, History United States, I. 36-41. *Hildreth*, United States, III. 484-94. *Elliot*, Debates, etc. I. 145-9, 179-83, 224-30; V. see index, under "Plan." *Bryant*, United States, IV. 100-1. *Lodge*, Hamilton, 50-63. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia Political Science, I. 638-9. *Porter*, Outlines Constitutional History, 70-3. *McMaster*, United States, I. 438-53. *Frothingham*, Rise of Republic, 590-2. *Lossing*, United States, 356-9. *Johnston*, American Politics, 10-11.

**Constitution Completed; Its Great Compromises in (1) Organization of Congress, (2) Slave Representation, (3) Permission of Slave Trade until 1808.** — *Bancroft*, Constitutional History, II. 47-222. *Hildreth*, United States, III. 494-526. *Von Holst*, Constitutional History, I. 47-53, 289-301. *Schouler*, United States, I. 41-7. *Wilson*, Rise and Fall of the Slave Power



in America, I. 40-56. *Stephens*, War Between the States, 626-9. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia Political Science, I. 547-9. *Federalist*, Nos. 33, 46, 53. *Frothingham*, Rise of Republic, 592-7. *Elliot*, Debates, V. 79-81, 190, 274-81, 287-316, etc.; see index. *Sparks*, Washington, 402-3. *Van Buren*, Political Parties, 45-57. *Curtis*, History Constitution, II. 95-110, 116-67, 279-317. *Johnston*, American Politics, 11-15.

**The Constitution in Congress and in the State Legislatures.** — *Bancroft*, Constitutional History, II. 225-350. *Hildreth*, United States, III. 530-9; IV. 25-6. *Von Holst*, Constitutional History, I. 54-63. *Schouler*, United States I. 53-70. *McMaster*, United States I. 454-502. *Elliot*, Debates, Vols. II. and III. *passim* and IV. to 341. *Frothingham*, Rise of Republic, 597-9. *Curtis*, History Constitution, II. 491-604. *Lossing*, United States, 360-1. *Johnston*, American Politics, 15-6.

**Amendments to the Constitution.** — Twelve proposed by Congress, 1789; ten of them adopted 1791:

- The eleventh, proposed 1794, adopted 1798.
- The twelfth, proposed 1803, adopted 1804.
- The thirteenth, proposed 1865, adopted 1865.
- The fourteenth, proposed 1866, adopted 1868.
- The fifteenth, proposed 1869, adopted 1870.

*Schouler*, United States, I. 102-4. *Hildreth*, United States, IV. 112-24. *Porter*, Outlines Constitutional History, 165-73, 185-6. *Sterne*, Constitutional History, 64, 66, 110, 117-24. *Johnston*, American Politics, 20, 34, 58, 199, 207-8, 249-56. *Wilson*, Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America, III. 434-54, 647-83. *Cooper*, American Politics, Bk. I. 167-8. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia, of Political Science, I. 606-10. *Arnold*, Lincoln and Slavery, 567-8, 577-89.

**The Northwest Territory and the Ordinance of 1787.** — *Poore*, Federal and State Constitutions, I. 429-33. *Benton*, Thirty Years' View, I. 132-6. *Bryant*, United States, IV. 110. *Curtis*, History Constitution, I. 291-309. *Hildreth*, United States, III. 398-400, 527-9. *Bancroft*, Constitutional History, II. 98-118, 430-8. *Schouler*, United States, I. 73, 100-1. *Porter*, Outlines of Constitutional History, 62-9. *Wilson*, Rise and Fall, etc. I. 31-8. *Burnet*, Northwestern Territory, 31-41; North American Review,

Vol. 122, (1876) 229-65. *Curtis*, Buchanan, II. 264. *Webster*, Works, (8th Ed.) III. 263-4, 277-8, 282-3; V. 335-7; VI. 552-3. *Duer*, Constitutional Jurisprudence, 176, 512-20. *Annals of Congress*, 1797-9, III., see index, "Northwest Territory."

**Organization of Political Parties.**—*Van Buren*, Political Parties, 176-82, 270-1, 486. *Johnston*, American Politics, 25-7. *Freeman*, United States, 291-2. *Schouler*, United States, I. 176-9. *Hamilton*, History of Republic, VI. 119-32. *Cooper*, American Politics, Bk. I. 8-9. *Von Holst*, I. 80-8. *J. Adams*, Works, see Index, "Parties and Party Spirit." *Benton*, Abridgment, I. 287, 292. *Hildreth*, United States, IV. 119, 340-72. *Jefferson*, Works, III. 363, 461-7; VII. 277, 290-2, 390-1. *Stevens*, Gallatin, 102-8. *Lodge*, Hamilton, 129. *Johnson*, Cyclopædia, IV. 1046.

**Foreign and Domestic Debts of the Confederation and State Debts Assumed; National Capital Selected, 1790.**—*Schouler*, United States, 130-42. *Johnston*, American Politics, 21-3. *Sterne*, Constitutional History, 152-5. *Hildreth*, United States, IV. 152-74, 206-16, 493-4, 698; V. 303-4. *McMaster*, United States, 568-83. *Hamilton*, History of Republic of United States, IV. 44-109, 131-58. *Lodge*, Hamilton, 121-9. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia Political Science, I. 351-2; II. 166-7.

## FINANCIAL POLICY.

### A. EXCISE.

**First Excise; 1790-1802.**—*Niles' Register*, II. 54. *Benton*, Abridgment Debates in Congress I. 262-7. *American Encyclopædia*, 1874, VII. 23. *Von Holst*, I. 94-100. *Bolles*, Financial History of United States, 1789-1860, 103-6. *Annals of Congress*, (1st Congress) II. 1924. *Lodge*, Hamilton, 95-99, 129, 181-4. *Jefferson*, Works, IV. 111-12. *Morse*, Hamilton, I. 348-51; and II. 148-71. *Cyclopædia Political Science*, I, 809; and II. 127-8, 573-6. *Bryant*, United States, IV. 118-21. *Hildreth*, United States, IV. 88, 253-6. *First Century of Republic*, 241. *Schouler*, United States, I. 158-9, 214-15. *Hamilton*, History of Republic, IV. 208-19; V. 6, note, 94-106, 583-91; VI. 65-118. *Works of Gallatin*, I. 2-12; and III. 85-91. *Madison*, Works, I. 469, 528. *Stevens*, Gallatin, 69-99.

**Second Excise, 1813-1817.**—American Cyclopædia, 1874, VII. 23. Cyclopædia Political Science, I. 809; and II. 576-7. Annals of 13th Congress, II. 1878; *Benton*, Abridgment, V. 715, *et seq.* *Niles' Register*, V. 67. Works of Gallatin, I. 509.

**Third Excise, 1861.**—Cyclopædia Political Science, I. 809-815; and II. 576-83. *Cooper*, American Politics, Bk. I. 151; and Bk. VII. 90. See "Internal Revenue."

## B. TARIFFS.

(1) **British Colonial Policy.**—*Bolles*, Financial History, 1774-1789, 1-6. *Frothingham*, Rise of Republic, 166-200, 204-246 and 298-311. *List*, 166-7, 438-9. *Adam Smith*, Chapter VII. Part III. 465-484. *Marshall*, American Colonies, 156, 350-64. *Lodge*, American Colonies, 17-19, 473-8, 481-7. *Grahame*, Colonial History, I. 87-8, 91-5; II. 433-4. *Perry*, (1872 Ed.) 459-65.

(2) **1789-1812.**—*Morse*, Hamilton, I. 357-69. Annals of Congress, I. 38-52 and 324-66, *Benton*, Abridgment, I. 24, *et seq.* 506-12; V. Index, "Duties." *Lodge*, Hamilton, 132. *Von Holst*, I. 397. *List*, 167-9. *Bolles*, Financial History, 1789-1860, 73-102, 175-81. *Bryant*, United States, IV. 107. *Hamilton*, History of Republic, IV. 7-10. Works of Gallatin, III. 77-84. *Madison*, Works, I. 463, 485. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia of Political Economy, I. 714-15. *Hildreth*, United States, IV. 65-77.

(3) **1816-1824.**—*Bolles*, Financial History, 1789-1860 359-74. *Von Holst*, I. 398-400. *Sumner*, History of American Currency, 71-2. Works of Gallatin, I. 690-1. *Benton*, Thirty Years' View, I. 3. *Cooper*, American Politics, Bk. I. 21, *et seq.* *Calhoun*, Works, II. 163-73. *Clay*, Works, V. 219-37. *Niles' Register*, IX. 436. *Sumner*, Jackson, 75.

(4) **1824-32.**—*List*, 169-70. *Von Holst*, I. 401. *Bolles*, Financial History, 1789-1860, 375-410. *Benton*, Abridgment, VI.-VIII. Index. *Sumner*, Jackson, 205-12. *Niles' Register*, XXVI. 113, 129-30, 374-94, 409-26, and XXXIV., XXXV. Index. *Webster*, Works, III. 94, *et seq.* and 228, *et seq.* *Johnston*, American Politics, 94, 99, 100. *Benton*, Thirty Years' View, I. 32-4, 95-102. *Clay*, Works, V. 256-94, 390-1. *Cooper*, American Politics, Bk. I. 25-6, 28-9; Bk. III. 13-18. Cyclopædia of Political Economy, I. 715. *Greeley*, Political Economy, 133-5.