

**JOURNAL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE,
CONTAINING THE PROCEEDINGS
OF THE AMERICAN
ASSOCIATION; NUMBER XXXIX,
NOVEMBER 1901**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649121885

Journal of social science, containing the proceedings of the American Association; Number XXXIX, November 1901 by Various

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.
Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

VARIOUS

**JOURNAL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE,
CONTAINING THE PROCEEDINGS
OF THE AMERICAN
ASSOCIATION; NUMBER XXXIX,
NOVEMBER 1901**

P
Society
11.17

110000

JOURNAL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE,

CONTAINING THE

PROCEEDINGS OF THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION.

NUMBER XXXIX.

NOVEMBER, 1901.

WASHINGTON PAPERS OF 1901.

PAPERS READ IN THE DEPARTMENTS OF EDUCATION,
HEALTH, JURISPRUDENCE, FINANCE, AND SOCIAL
ECONOMY, WITH STENOGRAPHIC
NOTES OF DEBATES.



121674
1912/12

PUBLISHED FOR THE
AMERICAN SOCIAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION.

DAMRELL & UPHAM AND THE BOSTON BOOK COMPANY, BOSTON, AND
G. P. PUTNAM'S SONS, NEW YORK.

1901.



H
1
J683
v 39

EDITED BY
FREDERICK STANLEY ROOT, M.A.
GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE ASSOCIATION, 129 EAST 15TH STREET,
NEW YORK CITY.

CONTENTS OF JOURNAL NO. XXXIX.

	PAGE
INTRODUCTION	v
MEMBERS OF THE ASSOCIATION	vi
BUSINESS OF 1901	vii-ix
CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS	xi-xvi
OFFICERS AND MEMBERS	xvii-xxxiv
LIST OF PUBLICATIONS	xxxv-xl
MEMORIAL ADDRESS: THE LIFE AND PUBLIC SERVICES OF CHARLES DUDLEY WARNER. WILLIAM M. SLOANE, LL.D.	1-15
I. PAPERS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF JURISPRUDENCE:	
1. LAWYERS' WORK AMONG THE POOR. MISS ROSALIE	
LOEW	16-23
DISCUSSION	24-26
2. EDWARD LIVINGSTON AND HIS CRIMINAL CODE.	
EUGENE SMITH	27-38
3. THE LATIN-AMERICAN CONSTITUTIONS AND REVOLU-	
TIONS. JOHN W. FOSTER, LL.D.	39-49
4. THE UNITED STATES DOCTRINE OF CITIZENSHIP AND	
EXPATRIATION. OSCAR S. STRAUS, LL.D.	49-66
DISCUSSION	66-69
II. PAPERS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH:	
1. HEALTH FADS OF TO-DAY. GRACE PECKHAM MUR-	
RAY, M.D.	70-78
DISCUSSION	79-83
2. TRANSMISSION OF YELLOW FEVER BY THE MOSQUITO.	
SURGEON-GENERAL STERNBERG	84-96
DISCUSSION	96-98
III. PAPERS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION AND ART:	
INTRODUCTION	99-100
1. THE RACIAL PROBLEM. GEORGE R. STETSON	
2. THE EDUCATION OF THE NEGRO. PROF. KELLY	100-116
MILLER	117-122

3. HIGHER EDUCATION IN THE SOUTH. WILLIAM T. HARRIS, LL.D.	123-131
DISCUSSION	131-138
4. THE FUTURE OF THE LIBRARY MOVEMENT IN THE UNITED STATES. MELVIL DEWEY	139-147
DISCUSSION	147-157
IV. PAPERS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL ECONOMY:	
1. LAND-OWNING AND HOME-BUILDING BY THE INDUSTRIOUS CLASSES. F. B. SANBORN	158-168
2. DOMESTIC SERVICE IN THE SOUTH. MRS. ORRA LANGHORNE	169-175
3. SOCIAL SETTLEMENT AND EDUCATIONAL WORK IN THE KENTUCKY MOUNTAINS. MISS HENDERSON DAINGERFIELD	176-189
DISCUSSION	189-195
4. THE BEST TREATMENT OF CRIMINALS, WHETHER FELONS OR MISDEMEANANTS. Z. R. BROCKWAY	196-216

INTRODUCTION.

The papers included in this number of the *Journal of Social Science* comprise a majority of the Washington addresses of 1901. The debates, which followed the reading of papers, are stenographically reported; but, owing to the large amount of matter thus supplied to the editor, a considerable reduction in quantity was necessitated by the space limitations of the present volume. This stenographic matter has been revised either by the editor or by the contributor to the discussion, and fairly represents, in substance, the opinions of the participants in the debate.

It may be well in this place to remind essayists once more of the *invariable rule* of the Association, that all papers engaged for the General Meeting are so secured with the understanding that they may be published in the *Journal* if deemed advisable. The members of the Council, however, are not pledged in advance to the publication of any particular paper. If writers choose to publish elsewhere, it must be with the stipulation that their papers may also be printed in the *Journal*, at the option of the Council as to date of publication. Heads of Departments are not solicitous to secure essays which, in general form and substance, have been read elsewhere before presentation at Washington.

A list of all addresses and papers will be found in the Table of Contents on page iii.

MEMBERS OF THE ASSOCIATION.

All officers are *ex-officio* members of the Association, but persons serving on the Department Committees may or may not be members of the Association.

In the list herewith submitted the annual and life members are given alphabetically, and the honorary and corresponding members according to nationality. The only distinction between honorary and corresponding members is that the former reside in the United States, and the latter in foreign countries. It was voted at a meeting of the General Council that the *Journal* of the Association shall not be sent to any member who has not paid his dues for the year in which the convention is held which is reported in the *Journal*. It was subsequently voted at a meeting held at Woodmont, Conn., July 6, 1898, that the General Secretary be permitted to use his discretion in carrying into effect this resolution.

BUSINESS OF 1901.

The American Social Science Association held its Thirty-ninth Annual Meeting at Washington, D.C., beginning Monday evening, April 15, and closing with the session of Friday evening, April 19. The proceedings of the Convention were conducted in the large hall of Columbian University, which was kindly placed at our disposal by the faculty of the institution. Owing to the death of President Charles Dudley Warner while in office, the First Vice-President, Hon. Frederick J. Kingsbury, took the chair at the opening session of the Convention. Professor William M. Sloane, LL.D., of Columbia University, then delivered a memorial address upon the "Life and Public Services" of the late President of the Association, Charles Dudley Warner,—a sympathetic interpretation of character and achievements which elicited marked approval.

At the conclusion of this address a General Meeting of the Association was held. A Nominating Committee was appointed by the acting President to bring in a list of officers for the ensuing year. This committee consisted of Hon. Francis Wayland, LL.D., Hon. Carroll D. Wright, LL.D., and Hon. St. Clair McKelway, LL.D. At a subsequent meeting of the Association the list of officers as reported was adopted, and the names will be found on a succeeding page of the *Journal*. It was also moved and carried that the amendments to the Constitution proposed by vote of the General Council at a former meeting be incorporated with the body of that document. These amendments are as follows:—

Article III. To strike out the word "*honorary*" immediately before "Vice-Presidents."

Article III. After the word "Secretary" in clause beginning "The Council shall consist of President, Treasurer, Secretary," insert "First and Second Vice-Presidents."

Article IV. In place of clause reading, "Any person, upon nomination by Council," etc., to be inserted, "Elections to membership shall be made by a standing committee appointed by the