JURIDICAL REFORM: A CRITICAL COMPARISON
OF PLEADING AND PRACTICE UNDER THE
COMMON LAW AND EQUITY SYSTEMS OF
PRACTICE, THE
ENGLISH JUDICATURE ACTS, AND CODES OF
THE SEVERAL STATES OF THIS COUNTRY, WITH A
VIEW TO GREATER EFFICIENCY AND ECONOMY

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Juridical Reform: A Critical Comparison of Pleading and Practice Under the Common Law and Equity Systems of Practice, the English Judicature Acts, and Codes of the Several States of this Country, with a View to Greater Efficiency and Economy by John D. Works

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JOHN D. WORKS

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By JOHN D. WORKS

Formerly Justice of the Supreme Court of California, Formerly United States Senator, and Author of "Indiana Pleading and Practice," "Courts and Their Jurisdiction," "Man's Duty to Man," "The European War and the Monroe Doctrine," and Other Books





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PREFACE

This little book is intended not only to point out some of the changes in the laws of pleading, practice, and procedure, necessary to mitigate present conditions resulting in interminable delays and enormous expense in maintaining the courts and the administration of justice, but also to show that a large part of the delays, and consequent unnecessary expense of litigation, is not brought about by defective laws alone but by the dilatory and faulty administration of the laws we have.

The author speaks from fifty years of active expeperience at the bar and on the bench, and out of an exalted conception of the duties and obligations of the courts, including the lawyers who, as sworn officers of the courts, constitute an important and responsible part of our juridical system. These duties and obligations are not to clients and litigants only but to the whole people, by whom the courts are ordained and supported. The courts are not established merely for the purpose of deciding disputes between individuals but to serve the public interests in the prompt, effective, and righteous administration of the laws.

What is said here in the way of criticism of the manner of conducting business by the courts is not personal, nor is it directed at any judge or judges