AMERICAN LECTURES ON THE HISTORY OF RELIGIONS, BUDDIHISM ITS HISTORY AND LIRERATURE

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649206872

American lectures on the history of religions, buddihism its history and lirerature by T. W. Rhys Davids

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

T. W. RHYS DAVIDS

AMERICAN LECTURES ON THE HISTORY OF RELIGIONS, BUDDIHISM ITS HISTORY AND LIRERATURE



THE AMERICAN LECTURES ON THE HISTORY OF RELIGIONS.

- I. Buddhism.—The History and Literature of Buddhism. By T. W. RHYS-DAVIDS, LL.D., Ph.D.
- II. Primitive Religions.—The Religions of Primitive Peoples. By D. G. BRINTON, M.D., Sc.D., Professor of American Archeology and Linguistics in the University of Pennsylvania. (1897.)
- III. Israel.—Religious Thought and Life among the Ancient Hebrews. By the Rev. T. K. CHEYNE, M.A., D.D., Professor of the Interpretation of the Holy Scriptures at Oxford, and Canon of Rochester. (1898.)

G. P. PUTNAM'S SONS NEW YORK AND LONDON

AMERICAN LECTURES ON THE HISTORY OF RELIGIONS

FIRST SERIES-1894-1895

BUDDHISM

ITS HISTORY AND LITERATURE

BY

T. W. RHYS DAVIDS, LL.D., Ph.D.

Chairman of the Pali Text Society, Secretary and Librarian of the Royal Asiatic Society, Professor of Pali and Buddhist Literature at University College, London

G. P. PUTNAM'S SONS

NEW YORK 27 WEST TWENTY-THIRD STREET LONDON

24 BEDFORD STREET, STRAND

Ehr Anicherbocher Press

1896

Copyright, 1896
BY
G. P. PUTNAM'S SONS
Entered at Stationers' Hall, London

ANNOUNCEMENT.

N the 24th of December, 1891, fifteen persons interested in promoting the historical study of religions united in issuing a circular-letter inviting a conference in the Council Chambers of the Historical Society of Philadelphia, on the 30th of the same month, for the purpose of instituting "popular courses in the History of Religions, somewhat after the style of the Hibbert lectures in England, to be delivered annually by the best scholars of Europe and this country, in various cities, such as Baltimore, Boston, Brooklyn, Chicago, New York, Philadelphia, and others." There participated in this conference personally or by letter, from Philadelphia, Rev. Prof. E. T. Bartlett, D.D., Rev. George Dana Boardman, D.D., Prof. D. G. Brinton, M.D., Sc.D., Horace Howard Furness, LL.D., Prof. E. J. James, Ph.D., Prof. Morris Jastrow, Jr., Ph.D., Provost Wm. Pepper, M.D. LL.D., of the University of Pennsylvania, Hon. Mayer Sulzberger, Mrs. Cornelius Stevenson, and Talcott Williams, LL.D.; from Baltimore, Prest. D. C. Gilman, LL.D., of the Johns Hopkins University, and Prof. Paul Haupt, Ph.D.; from Boston and Cambridge, Rev. E. E. Hale, D.D., Prof. C. R. Lanman, Ph.D., Prof. D. G. Lyon, Ph.D., and Prof. C. H. Toy, LL.D.; from Brooklyn, Rev. Edward F. Braislin, D.D., and Prof. Franklin W. Hooper, of the Brooklyn Institute; from Chicago, Pres. W. R. Harper, Ph.D., of the University of Chicago, and Rev. Prof. Emil G. Hirsch, Ph.D.; from New York, Rev. Prof. C. A. Briggs, D.D., LL.D., Rev. Prof. Francis Brown, D.D., Rev. G. Gottheil, D.D., Prof. R. J. H. Gottheil, Ph.D., Rev. John P. Peters, Ph.D., Sc.D., D.D., and Rev. W. Hayes Ward, D.D., LL.D.; from Ithaca, N. Y., Pres. J. G. Schurman, of Cornell University, and Hon. Andrew D. White, LL.D.

At this conference, Prof. Jastrow submitted a plan for establishing popular lecture courses on the historical study of religions by securing the co-operation of existing institutions and lecture associations, such as the Lowell, Brooklyn, and Peabody Institutes, the University Lecture Association of Philadelphia, and some of our colleges and universities. Each course, according to this plan, was to consist of from six to eight lectures, and the engagement of lecturers, choice of subjects, and so forth were to be in the hands of a committee chosen from the different cities, and representing the various institutions and associations participating. This general scheme met with the cordial approval of the conference, which voted the project both a timely and useful one, and which appointed Dean Bartlett, Prof. Jastrow, and Dr. Peters a committee to elaborate a plan of organisation and report at an adjourned meeting. That meeting was held at the Union Theological Seminary in New York City, February 6, 1892, and, as a result, an association was organised for the purpose of encouraging the study of religions. The terms of association then adopted, with slight modifications introduced later, are as follows:

- 1.—The object of this Association shall be to provide courses of lectures on the history of religions, to be delivered in various cities.
- 2.—The Association shall be composed of delegates from institutions agreeing to co-operate, or from local boards, organised where such cooperation is not possible.
- 3.—These Delegates—one from each Institution or Local Board, shall constitute themselves a Council under the name of the "American Committee for Lectures on the History of Religions."
- The Council shall elect out of its number a President, a Secretary, and a Treasurer.
- 5.-All matters of local detail shall be left to the

- Institutions or Local Boards, under whose auspices the lectures are to be delivered.
- 6.—A course of lectures on some religion, or phase of religion, from an historical point of view, or on a subject germane to the study of religions, shall be delivered annually, or at such intervals as may be found practicable, in the different cities represented by this Association.
- 7.—The Council (a) shall be charged with the selection of the lecturers, (b) shall have charge of the funds, (c) shall assign the time for the lectures in each city, and perform such other functions as may be necessary.
- Polemical subjects, as well as polemics in the treatment of subjects, shall be positively excluded.
- 9.—The lecturer shall be chosen by the Council, at least ten months before the date fixed for the course of lectures.
- 10.—The lectures shall be delivered in the various cities between the months of October and June.
- 11.—The Copyright of the lectures shall be the property of the Association.
- One half of the lecturer's compensation shall be paid at the completion of his entire course,