

**SELECTED  
ARTICLES ON  
UNEMPLOYMENT**

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Selected articles on unemployment by Julia E. Johnsen

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**JULIA E. JOHNSEN**

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UNEMPLOYMENT

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COMPILED BY  
JULIA E. JOHNSEN

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## EXPLANATORY NOTE

The subject of Unemployment has taken the form of two leading aspects among debaters—the establishment of public labor exchanges, and the supplying of municipal, state or national work when normal channels are inadequate to absorb surplus labor. The present volume is designed in particular to serve both of these questions, its emphasis being given to remedial schemes and their negation, while at the same time a full bibliography has been provided and an endeavor has been made also to include articles covering the general subject broadly, for the benefit of the outside reader and student. The brief and selection of articles first arranged in affirmative and negative sequence are designed for the labor exchanges question. Following them is a selection of articles more directly on public work, in affirmative and negative sequence. The general references serve as an introduction and to other schemes. The bibliography on the works question, for condensation, includes all forms of public provision of work, compulsory and voluntary, from wood yards to farm colonies, and from municipal to national undertakings. In the labor exchanges division of the bibliography (A W) and (N W) indicate additional articles on the affirmative and negative of the works remedy.

The statement of the works question is: Resolved, That in times of depression public work should be supplied to the unemployed. General arguments in favor of work are: they preserve self-respect, independence and efficiency, are a test of trustworthiness, prevent family disintegration and suffering, encourage return to employment, are cheaper than charity. Against the works question are the contentions: they are not good business, they undermine self-help, they are often accompanied by offensive cross-examination, they are inappropriate for persons trained in other lines, are costly, they aggravate rather than diminish Unemployment, they interfere with the free play of industry, they weaken resources of the community, they reduce incentives of effort, they do not help the classes they are designed to help, they legalize the right to work.





1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. This is essential for ensuring the integrity of the financial data and for facilitating the audit process.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods used to collect and analyze financial data. These methods include direct observation, interviews, and the use of specialized software tools.

3. The third part of the document describes the results of the data collection and analysis. It shows that there are significant discrepancies between the reported figures and the actual data, which may indicate a problem with the reporting process.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the implications of these findings. It suggests that the discrepancies could be due to a variety of factors, including human error, fraud, or a lack of proper controls.

5. The fifth part of the document provides recommendations for how to address these issues. It suggests that the organization should implement stronger internal controls and that the reporting process should be reviewed and updated as needed.

6. The sixth part of the document concludes the report and summarizes the key findings. It emphasizes the need for ongoing monitoring and improvement of the financial reporting process.

## CONTENTS

### BRIEF

Affirmative .....	ix
Negative .....	xiv

### BIBLIOGRAPHY

Bibliographies .....	xix
General References .....	xix
Affirmative References .....	xxxix
Negative References .....	xxxvi
References on Work, Affirmative .....	xxxvi
References on Work, Negative .....	xxxix

INTRODUCTION .....	1
--------------------	---

### GENERAL DISCUSSION

Kingsbury, John A. Our Army of the Unemployed.....	
.....Review of Reviews	5
Tarbell, Ida M. Golden Rule in Business.....	
.....American Magazine	16
Stern, Leon. Drifters: Unemployment Problem of the Southwest .....	Survey 26
Chicago Plan for Meeting Unemployment and Destitution .....	Survey 35
Sellers, Edith. How Switzerland Deals with Her Unem- ployed .....	Nineteenth Century 38
Coman, Katharine. Great Britain's Experiment in Compul- sory Unemployment Insurance.....	Survey 54
Gardens and the Unemployed.....	Craftsman 67
Number of Unemployed.....	
.....Chicago Municipal Markets Commission Report	70
Operation of Public Employment Exchanges in the United States.....	American Labor Legislation Review 79

### AFFIRMATIVE DISCUSSION

Andrews, John B. National System of Labor Exchanges .....	New Republic 81
--	-----------------

Murdock, Victor. For a Bureau of Employment.....	Congressional Record	97
Leiserson, William M. Theory of Public Employment Offices and the Principles of Their Practical Administration.....	Political Science Quarterly	110
Leiserson, William M. Looking for a Job...Catholic World		126
Black, John D. Jobless Man and the Manless Job.....	La Follette's	133
Kellor, Frances A. Is Unemployment a Municipal Problem? .....	National Municipal Review	136
Webb, Sidney. Problem of Unemployment in the United Kingdom, with a Remedy by Organization and Training .....	Annals of the American Academy	142
NEGATIVE DISCUSSION		
Devine, Edward T. Employment Bureau for the People of New York City.....	Annals of the American Academy	161
Wilson, William B. Uncle Sam: Employment Agent.....	Outlook	174
Stone, H. W. J. Labor Exchanges in England.....	Fortnightly Review	182
Hutchinson, James G. Workman's View of the Remedy for Unemployment .....	Nineteenth Century	193
Mitchell, Isaac H. Organised Labour and the Unemploy- ment Problem.....	Nineteenth Century	195
WORK AFFIRMATIVE		
Sir Oliver Lodge on "The Cause and Remedy for Unem- ployment".....	Scientific American	207
Flower, B. O. Problem for True Statesmanship.....	Arena	209
Stone, N. I. National Employment Reserve for Lean Years and Seasons.....	Survey	214
WORK NEGATIVE		
Right to Work.....	Living Age	219
Real Problem of the Unemployed.....	Nation	232
Davison, R. C. Employment and Unemployment: the Latest Phase.....	Westminster Review	234