

**ADMINISTRATION OF  
THE AMERICAN  
REVOLUTIONARY ARMY**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649037858

Administration of the American Revolutionary Army by Louis Clinton Hatch

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.  
Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

[www.triestepublishing.com](http://www.triestepublishing.com)

**LOUIS CLINTON HATCH**

**ADMINISTRATION OF  
THE AMERICAN  
REVOLUTIONARY ARMY**



HARVARD  
HISTORICAL STUDIES

PUBLISHED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF  
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT FROM THE INCOME OF

**The Henry Warren Torrey Fund**



VOLUME X

THE ADMINISTRATION  
OF THE  
AMERICAN REVOLUTIONARY  
ARMY

BY  
LOUIS CLINTON HATCH, Ph.D.

STANFORD LIBRARY

NEW YORK  
LONGMANS, GREEN, AND CO.  
LONDON AND BOMBAY  
1904

*Copyright, 1903.*

BY THE PRESIDENT AND FELLOWS OF HARVARD COLLEGE.

**428532**

YIARBU UNOTWAKÉ

**Harvard Press**

J. S. Cushing & Co. — Herwick & Smith Co.  
Norwood, Mass., U.S.A.

## PREFACE.

THIS monograph was originally prepared as a dissertation for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Harvard University. It has since been revised, some matter has been omitted, and some additions have been made. For the errors of the work the author is responsible; for such merit as it may possess he is largely indebted to his friends. Special acknowledgments are due to Professor Edward Channing and Professor Albert Bushnell Hart, under whose supervision the dissertation was prepared; to Mr. Hoyt A. Moore, who has rendered most valuable assistance during the progress of the revision; to the Harvard University Library for privileges liberally accorded; to the New England Historic Genealogical Society for permission to examine the Knox MSS.; and to Mr. A. H. Allen, chief clerk of the Department of Rolls and Library in the Department of State at Washington, for permission to make use of the papers of the Board of War. Mention should also be made of courteous assistance received from Mr. S. N. Hamilton of the Department of State.

LOUIS CLINTON HATCH.

CAMBRIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS,  
*May, 1903.*





## CONTENTS.

	PAGE
CHAPTER I.	
FORMATION OF THE ARMY . . . . .	I
CHAPTER II.	
CONGRESS AND THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF . . . . .	18
CHAPTER III.	
APPOINTMENT AND PROMOTION . . . . .	35
CHAPTER IV.	
FOREIGN OFFICERS . . . . .	47
CHAPTER V.	
PAY AND HALF-PAY . . . . .	71
CHAPTER VI.	
SUPPLYING THE ARMY . . . . .	86
CHAPTER VII.	
MUTINIES OF 1781 . . . . .	124
CHAPTER VIII.	
NEWBURG ADDRESSES . . . . .	142
CHAPTER IX.	
MUTINY OF 1783 AND DISBANDMENT OF THE ARMY . . . . .	179

## APPENDICES.

	PAGE
A. THE NEWBURG ADDRESSES AND PAPERS CONNECTED THERE- WITH:—	
1. First Anonymous Address to the Officers of the Army, March 10, 1783 . . . . .	197
2. Second Anonymous Address to the Officers of the Army, March 12, 1783 . . . . .	200
3. Washington's Address to the Officers, March 15, 1783 . . . .	201
4. Draft of a Reply to the Anonymous Addresses, March 15, 1783	205
5. Extract of a Letter from Armstrong to Gates, April 29, 1783 . .	208
B. LIST OF AUTHORITIES CITED . . . . .	210
INDEX . . . . .	217