A SYSTEMATICAL DIGEST OF THE DOCTRINES OF CONFUCIUS: ACCORDING TO THE ANALECTS, GREAT LEARNING AND DOCTRINE OF THE MEAN, WITH AN INTRODUCTION ON THE AUTHORITIES UPON CONFUCIUS AND CONFUCIANISM

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

#### ISBN 9780649477838

A Systematical Digest of the Doctrines of Confucius: According to the Analects, Great Learning and Doctrine of the Mean, with an Introduction on the Authorities upon Confucius and Confucianism by Ernst Faber

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

### **ERNST FABER**

A SYSTEMATICAL DIGEST OF THE DOCTRINES OF CONFUCIUS: ACCORDING TO THE ANALECTS, GREAT LEARNING AND DOCTRINE OF THE MEAN, WITH AN INTRODUCTION ON THE AUTHORITIES UPON CONFUCIUS AND CONFUCIANISM



0

## SYSTEMATICAL DIGEST

OF THE

# DOCTRINES OF CONFUCIUS,

ACCORDING TO THE

Analects, Great Fearning and Poctrine of the Mean,

WITH AN INTRODUCTION ON THE AUTHORITIES UPON CONFUCIUS AND CONFUCIANISM.

ERNST FABER,

TRANSLATED FROM THE GERMAN,

BY

P. G. VON MOELLENDORFF, Imp. Germ. Consular Service.

HONGHONG:
PRINTED AT THE "CRIMA MAIL" OFFICE.
1875.

Canton: Dr. Kerr's Hospital. Shanghai: Mission Press. Lowdon: Trudner & Co., 57 & 59, Ludgate Hill. CR 401, 20,5

1882, (c. 16.

1

\* > 1 \

8

The translator is well aware, that an English translation at the hands of a German, even if looked over by an Englishman, must necessarily fall short of the elegance which should characterize original compositions. Yet he hopes, that, by adding a really good book to the library of the sinologue, students will grant him the indulgence of overlooking the poverty of the garb, in consideration of the intrinsic value of the work.

Kiukiang, December, 1873.

### PREFACE.

The present little work is a lecture read before the conference of Rhenish Missionaries at Hongkong on the 24th July, 1872. It is the first attempt to explain in brief the contents of the three principal books of Confucianism. Each sentence is well considered and mostly a literal translation of different passages, the accuracy of which all are able to examine.

The Chinese text given is cited according to Dr. Legge's edition, vol. I:—A. standing for Analects, G. L. for Great Learning, D. M. for Doctrine of the Mean. The translation is rendered after the original text, being always independent, as every competent judge may at once perceive.

This publication required more laborious effort, than perhaps appears. A mere display of scholarship is intentionally avoided. Comparisons founded on parallel passages from European philosophers and the moral writers, which might be easily cited, are left out.

Should the little work find sufficient sale, more

may soon follow. Two larger works are nearly finished in M.S., (in German.)

- Translation of Lieh tzu 利子 (350 B. C.) with parallels from the ancient Chinese literature; also an introduction and commentary.
- 2. Chuang-tzu 莊子 (300 B. C.)

These are the best philosophical works of the Chinese language and ornaments of the ancient literature. No part of either has as yet been translated into any foreign language. As, however, such works ought only to be printed with the Chinese text and a good commentary, the cost of their publication would far surpass the small private means of the compiler.

E. F.

# INDEX.

PREFACE. PAGE.
Introduction, Authorities on Confucianism1
1. Authorities on Confucius' life and doctrine. 5
2. Literature anterior to Confucius22
3. The Philosophical Schools of the Chinese. 28
Systematical Digest of the Doctrines of Confucius36
I. Explanation of the meaning of 1., de heing
nature, 2., 聖人 sheng jen holy man, 3., 命
ming destiny, 4., 天 t'ien heaven, 5., 鬼神
kwei shen spirits and demons, 6., 1 th shang
ti God40
II. 君子之道 chim tail chih tao the way of the
superior man54
1. 格勒 kê wu distinction of things, 學 hsio
study;55
2. 製知 chih chih Completion of knowledge; 58
3. 誠意 ch'eng i Veracity of intention;60
4. IEA cheng hain Rectification of the heart,
好 hao Love and 既 wu Hatred;61