A HISTORY OF NEW TESTAMENT TIMES IN PALESTINE, 175 B. C.-70 A. D.

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649041831

A History of New Testament Times in Palestine, 175 B. C.-70 A. D. by Shailer Mathews

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

SHAILER MATHEWS

A HISTORY OF NEW TESTAMENT TIMES IN PALESTINE, 175 B. C.-70 A. D.



A

C

HISTORY OF NEW TESTAMENT TIMES IN PALESTINE

175 B.C.-70 A.D.

BY

SHAILER MATHEWS, A.M.

PROFESSOR OF NEW TENTAMENT HISTORY AND INTERPRETATION
IN THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

New Both
THE MACMILLAN COMPANY
LONDON: MACMILLAN & CO., Len.
1906

All rights reserved

Substituted for a color foot Divinity formal (Pauve Gunda)

Corresport, 1890, BE THE MACMILLAN COMPANY.

Set up and electrotyped October, 1899. Reprinted June, 1900; February, 1902; October, 1904; July, 1906.

554

J. S. Cushing & Co. — Berwick & Stalish . Norwood Mass. U.S.A.

64

To My Father

i i.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER I

Comment and a	
The Ind water and Corners	PAGE
Alexander and Judea — Organisation and Extent of Judea — Threefold Development in Jewish Life: (1) The Wisdom Literature; (2) Ritualism and the High Priest. Hellenism in the Priesthood; (3) Legalism. The Chasidim.	
CHAPTER II	
ANTIOCHUS EFIFHANES AND THE LOSS OF RELIGIOUS	ř
LIBERTY	13
The Taxes under Antiochus IV — His First Attacks upon Judea — Persecution of the Jews — Results of the Persecution: Growth of the Canon; Impulse to Messianic Hope; Revolt of Mattathias.	
CHAPTER III	
JUDAS MACCABÆUS AND THE REESTABLISHMENT OF RE- LIGIOUS LIBERTY (185-181 B.O.).	28
Judas — His Early Victories — Restoration of the Temple Worship — Political Ambitions of Judas — Later Relations of Judas with (1) the Chasidim and (2) Rome — His Death.	
vii	

. .

CONTENTS

CHAPTER IV	
JONATHAN AND THE BEGINNINGS OF NATIONALITY (161-	PAGE
143 B.C.)	86
First Reverses of Jonathan — Status of the Asmoneans — Jonathan made High Priest by Alexander Balas — Rapid Rise of Jonathan — His Death.	
CHAPTER V	
Simon and the Consolidation of Judaism (143–185 b.c.)	47
Early Career and Character of Simon — Independence all but gained — Made Hereditary High Priest — General Character of his Reign — Ills Last Years,	
CHAPTER VI	
John Hyecanus and Political Independence (185- 105 p.c.)	59
Danger from Antiochus Sidetes — Victories of John — The Pharisees — The Sadducees — John's Change of Party — Development of Judaism — The Essenes.	
CHAPTER VII	
The Steucole of the Phaeisers with the Asmondans and the Sadducers (105-69 b.c.)	76
Aristobulus — Alexander Janneus and the Pharisees: Reasons for their Struggle; Course of the Struggle; Triumph of the Monarchy; Literature of Alexander's Reign; the Messianic Hope — Alexandra and the Pharissic Reaction.	

CONTENTS

CHAPTER VIII	PAGE
THE ROMAN CONQUEST OF JUDBA	91
Defeat of Hyrcanus II by Aristobulus II — The Appeal to Pompey — The Fall of Jerusalem and the Reorganisation of Judea — New Phase in Development of Pharisaism, Sadduceelsm, and the Messianic Hope.	
CHAPTER IX	
THE RISE OF THE HOUSE OF ANTIPATES	100
Antipater — Casar and Judea — Judea under Hyrcanus II and the House of Antipater.	
CHAPTEB X	
HEROD I AND THE CHANGE OF DYNASTY	108
Bevolt of Antigonus — Herod conquers his Kingdom — Allied Kings — Significance of the Reign of Herod — His Destruction of the Asmonsan House — His Years of Prosperity — The Years of Struggle over the Succession — Herod's Death.	
CHAPTER XI	
Archelaus (4 b.c6 a.d.)	180
Disorders after the Death of Herod — The Decision of Augustus — The Reign and End of Archelaus.	
CHAPTER XII	
PALESTINE UNDER THE ROMANS AND THE TETRARCES .	136
(1) The Province of Judes : Samaria, Judes Proper,	