

**HAKLUYTUS  
POSTHUMUS OR  
PURCHAS HIS PILIGRIMES**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649139828

Hakluytus posthumus or purchas his Pilgrimes by Samuel Purchas

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.  
Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

[www.triestepublishing.com](http://www.triestepublishing.com)

**SAMUEL PURCHAS**

**HAKLUYTUS  
POSTHUMUS OR  
PURCHAS HIS PILIGRIMES**



Hakluytus Posthumus  
or  
Purchas His Pilgrimes

In Twenty Volumes

Volume XI

Hakluytus Posthumus  
or  
Purchas His Pilgrimes

Contayning a History of the World  
in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells  
by Englishmen and others

By  
SAMUEL PURCHAS, B.D.

VOLUME XI

Glasgow  
James MacLehose and Sons  
Publishers to the University  
New York: The Macmillan Company  
MCMVI

## THE TABLE

PAGE

The Contents of the Chapters and Paragraphs in  
the first Booke of the second part of  
Purchas his Pilgrims.

The Epistle Dedicatorie. . . . . 1

### CHAP. I.

The Journall of Friar William de Rubruquis, a French  
man, of the Order of the Minorite Friars, unto the  
East parts of the World, Anno Dom. 1253. H. . . . . 5

Gazaria Province. The Citie Matriga. Zikia. Great  
Lakes. Salt-pits, very beneficiall. Tartars houses.  
Court, Beds, Puppets, Images, Idols, Idolatrous  
drinking. Drinke called Cosmos, how made. Car-  
cosmos. Mares Milke, Provision. Dycet. The beast  
Sogur. Garments and Attire. Botta head attire.  
Women Carters. Men milkers. Marriages. Murther,  
unlawfull copulation, and theft punished with death.  
Shamelesse Beggars. Un-inhabited Countrey. Dismall  
travelling. Alanian Christians. A Saracen would be  
baptised. Seeming Lepers. Longitude of Comania.  
Dutch Knights. Extreame heate. Of Sartachs  
Dominion and Subjects: His Court and Magnificence.  
Presents to Sartach. Vestments, Bible, Psalter, Censer.  
Letters to Sartach. Harsh usage of a Nestorian Priest.  
Ken Can his abode. Worshippers of Devils. Cyngis,  
a Black-smith. Court of Baatu. Huge and fierce  
Dogs. Bulgarians wicked Saracens. Perswasion to  
Christianitic. Letters of the French King. Clergie-  
men. Houres of our Ladie. Office for the Dead  
Discenta. Scattered Nations. Land of Pascatir

## THE TABLE

### The Contents of the Chapters—*Continued.*

PAGE

Tartars. Great River. Lakes. Vines. Ban put to death. Contomanni. Jugures idolatries, Idols, temples & worship. Huge huge monstrous Idol. Questions and Answers. Magicall practices. Sooth-sayers. Abundance of gold. Curious Artists. Skillfull Physicians. Fables of gods and Deified men. Usurers, Drunkards, Simonists. Ken Cham his death. Stichin and Ken kill each other. Tartars pride. Christian Chappell. Counterfeit Armenian Monke. Tuinians Idolaters. Respect of Priests. Description of Mangu Chan. Rubruquis conference with Mangu Can; and his entertainment. Coozening Clerke and lying Monke. Mangus Holy-day. Cold fare. Coole devotion. Cototo Caren Christened. Nestorians drinking, fast, friday. Tartar-divining. Threshold. Nestorian Crosses, not Crucifixes, Drunkenness. Monkes Miracles. Pitifull Priests. Sumoal, Orangei, Pascatir, Cataia. Precious purple. Paper money. Easterne Lent. Preaching reprehended. Manichean blasphemie. Hypocritical feast-fast. Artificial silver Tree. Description of the Palace. Procession, Prayers. Celebration. Receiving the Sacrament. Confession. Theft excused. Fraud and deceit. Obstinate and bold blindness. Divinations. Caracarum described. Hassasines secret Murtherers. Tartars deceit more then force. Truth of the Gospell acknowledged. The Can wavers betwixt Ethnikes, Saracens and Christians. Disputation. Manichean heresie. Saracens confession. Jugurs sect. Tartars Faith. Baatus greatness. Tartarian Sorcerers. Sorcerers like their father the Devill, Lyars & Murtherers. Mangu Chan his Revenge. Devillish Sorcerers. Great solemnitie. Charmis, wife to Chen-Chan. Mangu Chan his greatness. Preservative against thunder and lightning. Tedious journey. River of Volga. Village Sumerkent. Bridge of Ships. Great Alexanders inclosures. The Plaine Moan. River Cur. Armenian fables. Mountaine Massis. Armenian Churches. Great Earthquake. Turke overcome. Turkie full of Christians.

### CHAP. II.

Tartarian and Northerne Relations written in Latin by  
the famous Friar Roger Bacon. H. . . . . 150  
Learned Geographically Discourse of Learned Frier Bacon.



## THE TABLE

The Contents of the Chapters— <i>Continued.</i>	PAGE
<p>Relations of Vincentius Beluacensis, the most of which he received from Friar Simon de Sancto Quintino, one of the foure Friars sent by Pope Innocent the fourth to the Tartars: serving to the illustration of the former. . . . .</p>	168
<p>Baioth-noys Letter to the Pope. Chams Letter to Baioth-noy.</p>	

### CHAP. III.

<p>Relations touching the Tartars, taken out of the Historie of R. Wendover, and Mat. Paris: with certaine Epistles of the same subject. . . . .</p>	173
<p>Inhumane, savage, pestiferous, brutish and bloud-thirstie Tartars. Tartars invasions threatning destruction of all Christendome. The Emperours Letter for ayde to the King of the England. Tartarian threats, spoyles, ravishments and slaughter.</p>	
<p>Part of an Epistle written by one Yvo of Narbonne unto the Archbishop of Burdeaux, recorded by Matthew Paris, . . . . .</p>	183
<p>Tartars valiantly repulsed. Description of the Tartars. Avarice and pride punished.</p>	

### CHAP. IIII.

<p>The first booke of Marcus Paulus Venetus, or of Master Marco Polo, a Gentleman of Venice, his Voyages. . . . .</p>	188
<p>§ 1. The voyages of Master Nicolo and M. Maffio, from Constantinople to the Great Can, and their comming home to Venice: their second voyage with the Authour and returne. . . . .</p>	188
<p>Nicolo and Maffio their Voyages. Courteous entertaynement. Ambassadors to the Pope. Golden Tablet. Popes Presents to the Great Chan. Adoration of the Tartars. King Argon. Nicolo, Maffio, Marco, and others, Embassadors. Maffio made a Magistrate. Marco Captaine of a Fleet.</p>	

## THE TABLE

The Contents of the Chapters— <i>Continued.</i>	PAGE
<p>§ 2. Observations of M. Polo, of Armenia, Turkie, Zorzania, Baldach, Persia, Chirmain, Cobniam, Ormus, Knavefooles paradise, and other Easterne parts in Asia, and Armenia the lesse. . . . .</p> <p>Store of treasures. Crueltie rewarded. Devils Martyrs. Murtherers. Strange Oxen well taught. Great Sheepe. Inchantments. Bitter waters. Old man of the Mountayne. Mahomets deceitfull Paradise.</p>	199
<p>§ 3. Of Sapurgan, Balac, Thaican, Scawem, Balaxiam, Bascia, Chesmur, Vochan, Samarchan, Carchan, Peym, the dreadful Desart of Lop and Tanguth. . . . .</p> <p>Pleasant Country. Salt Mountaynes. Porcupines. Brave Horses. Expert Magicians. Idolaters, craftie and cruell. Cunning Inchanters. Adulterous custome. Devilish illusions. Birth-day Sacrifice. Burning of the dead. Joviall Companions. Kind loving Cuckolds. Christian Churches. Idolatrous Monasteries.</p>	209
<p>§ 4. Of Carchoran, the originall, proceedings and exploits of the Tartars; of Priest Joha and his descendants. Customes of the Tartars. Of Bargu, Erginul, Xandu, the Cans Citie and Palace; of Muske: of strange Sorcerers, and austere Monkes. . . . .</p> <p>Cingis beginning. Sepulcher of the Kings of the Tartars. Their Marriages, and Religion. Painted Marriages. Penaltie nine-fold. Night walking Spirits. Beautie esteemed before preferment or riches. Feasants, Cranes. Magicians, Canibal sanctitie. Idolatrous Monkes.</p>	221
<p>§ 5. Of Cublai Can, his Raigne and Acts, Magnificent feasts and huntings, Court and Counsell. His Citie Cambalu and glorious Palace. . . . .</p> <p>Great Armies. A cruell fight. Naim, Trator to his Lord. Cublai his person. Cublai's two and twentie Sonnes. Palaces, Courts, and Gates. Buriall place. Harlots. Horse-men Courtiers. Feasts. New-yeares gifts. Spacious hunting with thousands of men, and Dogs; with Lions. Cans Tent-Citie, Game-countrie; Barke-money, Councils of warre.</p>	233

## THE TABLE

### The Contents of the Chapters—*Continued.*

	PAGE
<p>§ 6. The Cans provisions for Embassadors and for Posts, against Dearth; for High-wayes; for the Poore in Cambalu, for Astrologers; Tartars Wine, Fuell, Religion, Opinions, Behaviour, Court-neatnesse: Polos proceeding from Cambalu westward. Of Pulisangan, Gouza, Tainfu, Pianfu, Thaigin, Caciafu, Quenzaufu, Sindinfu, Thebeth, Caidu, Caraian, Carachan, Cardandan and Vociam. . . . .</p>	249
<p>Provisions for Posts; their swiftnesse. Dearth prevented. Cole-wonder. Tithes and works for Can. Almes. Chronologic. Religion. Faire bridge. Dor with his Damsels and penance. Mangaius palace. Wilde beasts sacred. Tame beasts applauded. Corall money. Double adulterie. Salt and Porcelane money. Huge Dragons. Dragons how taken. Women husbands; childing man. Tallie Bonds. Devill-cures.</p>	
<p>§ 7. Of the Province of Mien and Bengala, how they were conquered to the Can: Of Cangigu, Amu, Tholoman, Cintigui, and some other parts of Cataio. And of the Conquest of Mangi. . . . .</p>	266
<p>Tartars stratagem against Elephants. Huge Oxen. Embroidered skina. Barke-clothes. Lion-killing Dogs. Salt made of earth. Navie Royall. Fanfur K. of Mangi. Argus. Name of Hundred eyes, and of Mangi.</p>	
<p>§ 8. Of the Cities of Mangi (now called China) and the rarities thereof; the many wonders of Quinsai, the Palaces, Pleasures, Rites and Government, observed by the Natives, and the Tartars. . . . .</p>	275
<p>Great cheape Pheasants. Engines of battery. Great River Quian. Cane-Cordage. Singui. Quinsai Bridges, Markets, Streets, Chanels, Trades, Citizena. Quinsay pleasures, Funerals, Hospitals. Mangi Garrisons. Fanfurs Magnificence. Quinsays Greatnesse and Revenues. Concha a Kingdom. Zaitum a famous Port &amp; Mart of Mangi.</p>	
<p>§ 9. The ships of India described, the Ile of Zipangu, the Sea Chin, and World of Ilands, the two Javaz, Zeilan, and other Ilands, with the rarities therein. . . . .</p>	291