## PICTURE LOGIC: AN ATTEMPT TO POPULARISE THE SCIENCE OF REASONING BY THE COMBINATION OF HUMOROUS PICTURES WITH EXAMPLES OF REASONING TAKEN FROM DAILY LIFE

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649218820

Picture logic: an attempt to popularise the science of reasoning by the combination of humorous pictures with examples of reasoning taken from daily life by Alfred James Swinburne

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

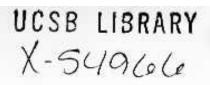
This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

# **ALFRED JAMES SWINBURNE**

## PICTURE LOGIC: AN ATTEMPT TO POPULARISE THE SCIENCE OF REASONING BY THE COMBINATION OF HUMOROUS PICTURES WITH EXAMPLES OF REASONING TAKEN FROM DAILY LIFE

Trieste



## PICTURE LOGIC

PHENTRO BY SPOTFINGTOODZ AND CO., NEW-STREET SQUARE LOYDON

鏱

### Frontispicce.



Destrumney, after carefully perusing the following pages, masters the Man-mater Logic, and scares its feul offspring to flight from the bones of countless unhappy victims upon which they were wont to gloab and feed.

# PICTURE LOGIC

AN ATTEMPT TO FOPULARISE THE SCIENCE OF REASONING BY THE COMBINATION OF HUMOBODS PICTURES WITH EXAMPLES OF REASONING TAKEN FROM DAILY LIFE

BY

### ALFRED JAMES SWINBURNE, B.A.

QUEEN'S COLLEGE, OXFORD



The Lion of Human Understanding in the tangle of Logical Knots assisted by the Mouse of Hinstration

WITH ORIGINAL ILLUSTRATIONS FROM DRAWINGS BY THE AUTHOR ENGRAVED ON WOOD BY G. PEARSON

FIFTH EDITION

### LONDON

LONGMANS, GREEN, AND CO. AND NEW YORK : 15 EAST 16th STREET 1887

All rights received

### INTRODUCTION.

Ir was at the beginning of a certain Long Vacation when my father sent for me and delivered himself of the following remarks : ' My son, your scores at cricket, your racquets, your prowess in the hunting-field and in your college steeple-chases, your numberless invitations and popularity, to you doubtless appear all that can be desired ; to me, Sir, they are nothing-nay more-they are even positively harmful, seeing that by their fascinating brightness men are blinded to all sense of their true interests and aimviz., to secure their degree as soon as possible with a view to a start in life.' Upon my replying to my father to the effect that every allowance was to be made for him-as having left college five-and-twenty years-if, as in the present instance, he manifested lamentable ignorance of the whole state of the University at the present day, and that his milk-and-water reading man would certainly be regarded with loathing and abhorrence by all 'our fellows' and all the best men at Oxford, and consequently, sinking into obscurity, would be ruined for life, and upon my making many other similar assertions, my father, with much warmth, commanded me to be silent, and then asked me if I expected I was to live a life of slothful ease, because I was a rich man's son ; with several other questions which were not meant to be answered ; finally becoming so excited

#### INTRODUCTION.

as to refer me to his own university career, a subject which he quickly dropped, remembering how often he had told me stories of his undergraduate days before I was sent to college. The result was that I was ordered to select a tutor for two months in the Long Vacation and pass my moderations in the following term, or for ever be condemned to the backless slippery heights of office stools. The awful thought of 'wasting my sweetness' and withering in such a dry and uncongenial soil nerved me for a desperate effort. Of a restless and excitable disposition I was for some time after haunted by dreams of men with pens in their ears, and ledgers with columns of figures to add, so lofty that their bases were on the carth while their summits were lost in the clouds. I never could do mathematics-not that I was quick at any work-even my mother allowed this, for she wrote to my intor for matriculation to the effect that our dear Douglas had manifested symptoms of future greatness, when a child, and still possessed remarkable ability, if it could only be drawn out; but alas! there was a want of application, especially in his mathematics.' I therefore determined to take up Logic as a substitute for Mathematics, and wrote to inform my tutor that I should only want help in this subject. He selected a charming spot on the north coast of Devon and we met there. He had one other pupil-a very quiet youth and, as it seemed to me, very clever, my fear of whom was heightened considerably when I learnt that he had intended to try for a class, but, finding his books in a very imperfect state, was content with passing, though determined not to miss that. The awe with which this piece of information filled me I never succeeded in quite shaking off, though I liked him very much afterwards. He always seemed to me a sort of half-way house between Mr. Practical and myself-the idea of any one knowing more than Mr. Practical was an idea