

**AMERICA: ITS GEOGRAPHICAL  
HISTORY 1492-1892; SIX  
LECTURES DELIVERED TO  
GRADUATE STUDENTS OF THE  
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY**

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**WALTER B. SCAIFE**

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JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY STUDIES  
IN  
HISTORICAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

HERBERT B. ADAMS, EDITOR

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History is past Politics and Politics present History—*Freeman*

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EXTRA VOLUME

XIII



AMERICA  
ITS GEOGRAPHICAL HISTORY

1492-1892

SIX LECTURES DELIVERED TO GRADUATE STUDENTS OF  
THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

WITH A

SUPPLEMENT

ENTITLED

WAS THE RIO DEL ESPÍRITU SANTO OF THE SPAN-  
ISH GEOGRAPHERS THE MISSISSIPPI?

By WALTER B. SCAIFE, Ph. D. (Vienna)

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TO MY FRIEND AND FORMER INSTRUCTOR, PROFESSOR  
HERBERT B. ADAMS, TO WHOSE KINDNESS THESE LECTURES  
OWE THEIR ORIGIN, THIS BOOK IS AFFECTIONATELY DEDI-  
CATED BY

THE AUTHOR.