

**LAGGARDS IN OUR SCHOOLS:  
A STUDY OF RETARDATION  
AND ELIMINATION IN CITY  
SCHOOL SYSTEMS**

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Laggards in Our Schools: A Study of Retardation and Elimination in City School Systems by  
Leonard P. Ayres

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**LEONARD P. AYRES**

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RUSSELL SAGE  
FOUNDATION

# LAGGARDS IN OUR SCHOOLS

A STUDY OF RETARDATION AND  
ELIMINATION IN CITY  
SCHOOL SYSTEMS

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