A PLEA FOR PEASANT PROPRIETORS; WITH THE OUTLINES OF A PLAN FOR THEIR ESTABLISHMENT IN IRELAND

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649179794

A plea for peasant proprietors; with the outlines of a plan for their establishment in Ireland by William Thomas Thornton

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

WILLIAM THOMAS THORNTON

A PLEA FOR PEASANT PROPRIETORS; WITH THE OUTLINES OF A PLAN FOR THEIR ESTABLISHMENT IN IRELAND



A PLEA

FOR

PEASANT PROPRIETORS

grun

A PLEA FOR

PEASANT PROPRIETORS

WITH THE OUTLINES OF A PLAN FOR THEIR
ESTABLISHMENT IN IRELAND

BY

WILLIAM THOMAS THORNTON, C.B.

AUTHOR OF A THEATISE "ON LABOUR" ETC.

Modum agri imprimis servandum (Pranti Nat, Hist. lib. xviii. 7)

NEW EDITION

All rights reserved

TO MESSIEURS

LÉONCE DE LAVERGNE & ÉMILE DE LAVELEYE

PRE-EMINENT among LIVING WRITERS on RURAL ECONOMY

THIS EDITION

OF

'A PLEA FOR PEASANT PROPRIETORS'

THE RESULT OF RESEARCHES IN A CORNER OF THE SAME FIELD

78

WITH AN ADMIRING FELLOW-LABOURER'S CORDIAL REGARD

INSCRIBED BY THE AUTHOR

PREFACE.

THIS WORK appeared originally in 1848, and has been long out of print. Some years ago, while the discussions which terminated in the passing of the Irish Landlord and Tenant Act were at their height, it came greatly into request, and I was strongly urged by the late Mr. Mill and other friends to republish it; but to do so required an amount of preliminary labour for which I neither then had, nor have since, until recently, been able to find, leisure. For the last few months, however, my spare half-hours have been occupied with little else. Every portion of the book has been searchingly revised; the first Chapter has been almost rewritten, two new Chapters (the fourth and seventh) have been

introduced, and to or in all the rest material additions, corrections, and other alterations have been made. No pains, in short, have been spared to render this edition an adequate exposition of its subject, and also an effective aid to study of the still greater subject with which it is inextricably bound up.

Of neither subject—of neither Peasant Proprietorship nor Landed Property in general—is the daily increasing interest likely to begin to diminish for some generations to come.

CADOGAN PLACE: January, 1874.

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER L

COMPARATIVE PRODUCTIVENESS OF LARGE AND SMALL FARMS.

PACE

Prejudices entertained by English Economists against Small Farms—Examination of the Objections to them—Comparison of Small with Large Farmers in respect to Command of Capital—Copiousness of Crops—Live Stock—Use of Manure—Arrangements for Drainage and Irrigation—Use of proper Implements and Machinery—Facilities for Division of Labour and Rotation of Crops—Singular Industry of Small Farmers—Obligations of most advanced British Agriculturists to lessons taught by Flemish Peasantry—Bigoted attachment to old customs one defect of Peasant Farmers—Comparative amounts of Net Produce sent to market by Large and Small Farmers—Large non-agricultural population of certain countries of Small Farms—Comparison in that respect between England and the Channel Islands

CHAPTER II.

SOCIAL EFFECTS OF PEASANT PROPRIETORSHIP.

PAGE

Special advantages of Small Proprietors—Their peculiar Resources and Incentives to Diligence—Alleged tendency of Small Properties to Excessive Subdivision, and to promote Pauperism—Examination of arguments in favour of that opinion—Evidences against it from History of the Jews, of Ancient Rome and Greece, and of England—From the Past and Present condition of Norway, Switzerland, the Tyrol, and the Channel Islands—Objection of Mr. G. W. Norman and Judge Longfield to Peasant Proprietorship . 42

CHAPTER III.

EFFECTS OF PEASANT PROPRIETORSHIP IN FRANCE.

Inconsistency of Evidence on this subject—Arthur Young's
Description of Small Proprietors in France—Causes of
their former depressed state—Their condition since the
Revolution—Present number of French Landowners—
Improbability of its having increased within the last thirty
years—Average size of Estates—Erroneous conclusions of
MM. Mounier and Rubichon and of Mr. John Wilson
Croker—Present state of the Peasantry—Evil influence of
the French Law of Inheritance—State of Agriculture—
Depressed condition of the Population of certain Districts
—Remarks on some Statements in Mr. M'Culloch's
'Treatise on Succession to Property'

112