COTTON IS KING: OR THE CULTURE OF COTTON, AND ITS RELATION TO AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES AND COMMERCE; TO THE FREE COLOURED PEOPLE; AND TO THOSE WHO HOLD THAT SLAVERY IS IN ITSELF SINFUL

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Cotton Is King: Or the Culture of Cotton, and Its Relation to Agriculture, Manufactures and Commerce; To the Free Coloured People; And to Those Who Hold That Slavery Is in Itself Sinful by David Christy

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DAVID CHRISTY

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BY AN AMERICAN.



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12

PREFACE.

In the preparation of the following pages, the Author has aimed at clearness of statement, rather than elegance of diction. He sets up no claim to literary distinction; and, even if he did, every man of classical taste knows, that a work, abounding in facts and statistics, affords little opportunity for any display of literary ability.

The greatest care has been taken, by the Author, to secure perfect accuracy in the statistical information supplied and in all the facts stated.

The authorities consulted, are Brande's Dictionary of Science, Literature and Art; Porter's Progress of the British Nation; McCullough's Commercial Dictionary; Encyclopædia Americana; London Economist; De Bow's Review; Patent Office Reports; Congressional Reports on Commerce and Navigation; Abstract of the Census Reports, 1850; and Compendium of the Census Reports. The extracts from the

PREFACE.

Debates in Congress, on the Tariff Question, are copied from the National Intelligencer.

The tabular statements appended, bring together the principal facts, belonging to the questions examined, in such manner, that their relations to each other can be seen at a glance.

The first of these Tables, shows the date of the origin of Cotton Manufactories in England, and the amount of Cotton annually consumed, down to 1853; the origin and amount of the exports of Cotton from the United States to Europe; the sources of England's supplies of Cotton, from countries other than the United States; the dates of the discoveries which have promoted the production and manufacture of Cotton; the commencement of the movements made to meliorate the condition of the African race; and the occurrence of events that have increased the value of slavery and led to its extension.

The second and third of the tables, relate to the exports and imports of the United States; and illustrate the relations sustained by slavery, to the other industrial interests and the commerce of the country.

iv

CONTENTS.

.

L

11

CONTENTS.

п.

ш

Social and moral condition of the Free people of Color in the British colonies—In the United States—Hostility of Abolitionists to the Colonization cause—Sentiments of the Colonizationists—Canada colonization—Results— Testimony of American Missionary Association—Missions in Jamaica—Report of the American and Foreign Anti-Slavery Society—Moral condition of Colored People in the West Indies—London Times—Gov. Wood's Testimony in regard to Kingston and Jamaica—Who are the friends of the Slave?—Republic of Liberia—Testimony of Abolitionists in relation to the results of their own

vi

CONTENTS.

IV.

Moral relations of Slavery-Relations which the consumer of Slave-labor products sustains to Slavery-Great error of all Anti-slavery effort-Design of the Abolition movement-Law of particeps criminis-Speech of Daniel O'Connell-Malum in as doctrine-English Emancipationists-Commercial argument-Difference between the Governments of Great Britain and the United States-Consistency of British Manufacturers-Classification of opinions in the United States, in regard to the morality of the institution of Slavery-World's Christian Evangelical Alliance-The Scotchman-Effect of the adoption of the per se doctrine by ecclesiastical bodies-Denunciation -King Cotton-Quadruple alliance-Divine right of Kings-Extreme parties harmonizing-Treatment of

vii