

**THE HISTORY OF SAINT AUGUSTINE,  
FLORIDA, WITH AN INTRODUCTORY  
ACCOUNT OF THE EARLY  
SPANISH AND FRENCH ATTEMPTS AT  
EXPLORATION AND SETTLEMENT IN THE  
TERRITORY OF FLORIDA**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649390793

The history of Saint Augustine, Florida, with an introductory account of the early Spanish and French attempts at exploration and settlement in the territory of Florida by William W. Dewhurst

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.  
Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

[www.triestepublishing.com](http://www.triestepublishing.com)

**WILLIAM W. DEWHURST**

**THE HISTORY OF SAINT AUGUSTINE,  
FLORIDA, WITH AN INTRODUCTORY  
ACCOUNT OF THE EARLY  
SPANISH AND FRENCH ATTEMPTS AT  
EXPLORATION AND SETTLEMENT IN THE  
TERRITORY OF FLORIDA**



THE HISTORY  
OF  
SAINT AUGUSTINE, FLORIDA

WITH  
AN INTRODUCTORY ACCOUNT OF THE EARLY SPANISH  
AND FRENCH ATTEMPTS AT EXPLORATION  
AND SETTLEMENT IN THE TERRI-  
TORY OF FLORIDA

TOGETHER WITH  
SKETCHES OF EVENTS AND OBJECTS OF INTEREST CONNECTED WITH THE  
OLDEST TOWN IN THE UNITED STATES

TO WHICH IS ADDED  
A SHORT DESCRIPTION OF THE CLIMATE AND  
ADVANTAGES OF SAINT AUGUSTINE  
AS A HEALTH RESORT

BY  
WILLIAM W. DEWHURST

NEW YORK  
G. P. PUTNAM'S SONS  
182 FIFTH AVENUE  
1881

22 17

F314  
.S215

COPYRIGHT

1881

By WILLIAM W. DEWHURST

F314  
1902

## P R E F A C E .

---

THIS brief outline of the history of one of the most interesting portions of our country, together with the sketches of the celebrated characters and memorable events which have rendered the town of St. Augustine famous throughout the world, is offered to the public in the hope and expectation that the information herein contained may supply the desire, felt by an ever-increasing number of its citizens and visitors, to be better informed as to the early history of a place so justly celebrated.

The desire of the author has been to condense and render accessible to the general reader the very interesting but elaborate accounts of the early writers concerning some of the more notable events connected with the early settlement and defense of St. Augustine.

Copious quotations have been borrowed, and the quaint language of the early historians has been retained as peculiarly appropriate to the subject and locality described.

The traditions and chronicles in possession of the descendants of the early settlers have been sought with a desire to preserve these fragments of history before it shall be too late. Already those conversant with the events of the early years of the century have passed from the stage of life.

The reader who desires to become better informed as to the events noticed in this volume should consult the narrative of De Soto, by a Knight of Elvas, the works of Cabeça de Vaca, Garcilasa de la Vega, Laudonnère, Bartram, Romans, Vignoles, Roberts, De Brahm, Stork, Forbes, Darby, Williams, and Fairbanks, to all of whom the author is under obligation.

ST. AUGUSTINE, FLORIDA, *November, 1880.*



# CONTENTS.

---

	PAGE
CHAPTER I.	
Introductory.....	1
CHAPTER II.	
The Discovery of Florida.....	3
CHAPTER III.	
Expeditions of Muruelo, Cordova, Alminos, Ayllon, and Narvaez.....	7
CHAPTER IV.	
Hernando De Soto.—An Account of his March through Florida.....	18
CHAPTER V.	
Huguenot Settlement under Ribault.....	26
CHAPTER VI.	
Second Huguenot Settlement under Laudonnière.....	29
CHAPTER VII.	
The Unfortunate Expedition under Ribault.—Founding of St. Augustine by Menendez, 1565.—Attack upon the French Settlement on the St. Johns River.....	37
CHAPTER VIII.	
Shipwreck of Ribault's Fleet.—Massacre by Menendez.....	46
CHAPTER IX.	
Expedition and Retaliation of De Gorges.....	57
CHAPTER X.	
Return of Menendez.—Attempt to Christianize the Indians.—Attack upon St. Augustine by Sir Francis Drake.—Murder of the Friars...	66

	PAGE
CHAPTER XI.	
Plunder of the Town by Captain Davis.—Removal of the Yemassee Indians.—Construction of the Fort.—Building of the First Seawall.—Attacks of Governor Moore and Colonel Palmer.....	79
CHAPTER XII.	
Oglethorpe's Attack.—Bombardment of the Fort and Town.—Capture of the Highlanders at Fort Mosa.—Old Fort at Matanzas.—Monteano's Invasion of Georgia.....	89
CHAPTER XIII.	
The Town when delivered to the English.—Fort San Juan De Pinos.—St. Augustine as described by the English Writers in 1765 to 1775.	100
CHAPTER XIV.	
The Settlement of New Smyrna by the Ancestors of a Majority of the Present Population of St. Augustine.—The Hardships endured by these Minorcan and Greek Colonists.—Their Removal to St. Augustine under the Protection of the English Governor.....	113
CHAPTER XV.	
Administration of Lieut. Governor Moultrie.—Demand of the People for the Rights of Englishmen.—Governor TONYA burning the Effigies of Adams and Hancock.—Colonial Insurgents confined in the Fort.—Assembling of the First Legislature.—Commerce of St. Augustine under the English.—Recession of the Province to Spain...	122
CHAPTER XVI.	
Return of the Spaniards.—Completion of the Cathedral.—The Oldest Church Bell in America.—The Governor's Desire to People the Province with Irish Catholics.—Some Official Orders exhibiting the Customs of the Spaniards.—Unjustifiable Interference of the United States, during the "Patriot War."—Florida an Unprofitable Possession.—Erection of the Monument to the Spanish Constitution.....	129
CHAPTER XVII.	
Florida Ceded to the United States.—Attempt of the Spanish Governor to carry away the Records.—Description of St. Augustine when Transferred.—Population in 1830.—Town during the Indian War.—Osceola and Coa-cou-che.—A True Account of the Dungeon	

*CONTENTS.*

vii

PAGE

in the Old Fort, and the Iron Cages.—The Indians brought to St. Augustine in 1875.....	143
--	-----

CHAPTER XVIII.

St. Augustine as it used to be.—Customs.—The Oldest Structure in the United States.—Present Population.—Objects of Interest.—Buildings Ancient and Modern.—St. Augustine during the Rebellion.—Climate.—Advantages as a Health Resort.....	161
--	-----