# HEGEL

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Hegel by Edward Caird

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# EDWARD CAIRD

# HEGEL

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## Philosophical Classics for English Readers

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# HEGEL

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# HEGEL

BY

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MASTER OF BALLIOL COLLEGE, OXFORD

CREAP EDITION

WILLIAM BLACKWOOD AND SONS EDINBURGH AND LONDON

MCMI

### PREFATORY NOTE.

THE main authorities for the life of Hegel are the biographies of Rosenkranz and Haym,-the former a pupil and devoted disciple of Hegel, the latter a critic whose opposition to Hegel's philosophical principles has passed into a kind of personal bitterness, which misconstrues his simplest actions. Some additional details may be derived from Hotho ('Vorstudien für Leben und Kunst'), from Ruge ('Aus früherer Zeit'), and from Klaiber ('Hölderlin, Hegel, und Schelling'). The books and articles written in Germany for or against the Hegelian philosophy it is impossible to enumerate, for almost every one who has written about philosophy in recent times has written about Hegel. Daub, Marheineke, Göschel, Rosenkranz, Erdmann, Gabler, Vatke, and Ruge are the names of only a few of the most important adherents of the school. The ablest attack upon Hegelianism which I have seen is by Dr A. Schmid (' Entwickelungsgeschichte der Hegelischen

### Preface.

Logik'). To English readers Hegel was first introduced in the powerful statement of his principles by Dr Hutchison Stirling. Mr Wallace, in the introduction to his translation of the lesser Logic, and Mr Harris, the editor of the American 'Speculative Journal,' have since done much to illustrate various aspects of the Hegelian philosophy. Other English writers, such as the late Professor Green, Mr Bradley, Professor Watson, and Professor Adamson, who have not directly treated of Hegel, have been greatly influenced by him. Mr Seth has recently written an interesting account of the movement from Kant to Hegel.

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