

**BELL'S ENGLISH HISTORY
SOURCE
BOOKS: PURITANISM
AND LIBERTY (1603-1660)**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649747771

Bell's English History Source Books: Puritanism and Liberty (1603-1660) by Kenneth Bell & S. E. Winbolt

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.
Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

KENNETH BELL & S. E. WINBOLT

**BELL'S ENGLISH HISTORY
SOURCE
BOOKS: PURITANISM
AND LIBERTY (1603-1660)**

BELL'S ENGLISH HISTORY SOURCE BOOKS

General Editors: S. E. WINBOLT, M.A., and KENNETH BELL, M.A.

PURITANISM AND LIBERTY

BELL'S ENGLISH HISTORY SOURCE BOOKS

Scope of the Series and Arrangement of Volumes.

1. Roman Britain to 449.
2. 449-1066.
3. 1066-1154.
4. 1154-1216.
5. 1216-1307.
6. 1307-1399.
7. 1399-1485.
8. 1485-1547.
9. 1547-1603. *Immediately.*
10. 1603-1660. *Now Ready.*
11. 1660-1714. *Immediately.*
12. 1714-1760. *"*
13. 1760-1801. *Now Ready*
14. 1801-1815.
15. 1815-1837.
16. 1837-1856.
17. 1856-1876.
18. 1876-1887.
19. 1887-1901.
20. 1901-1912.

*The volumes are issued in Crown 8vo.
Price 1s. net each.*

PURITANISM AND LIBERTY

(1603—1660)

COMPILED BY

KENNETH BELL, M.A.

FELLOW OF ALL SOULS COLLEGE, OXFORD



LONDON
G. BELL AND SONS, LTD.

1912

INTRODUCTION

THIS series of English History Source Books is intended for use with any ordinary textbook of English History. Experience has conclusively shown that such apparatus is a valuable—nay, an indispensable—adjunct to the history lesson. It is capable of two main uses: either by way of lively illustration at the close of a lesson, or by way of inference-drawing, before the textbook is read, at the beginning of the lesson. The kind of problems and exercises that may be based on the documents are legion, and are admirably illustrated in a *History of England for Schools*, Part I., by Keatinge and Frazer, pp. 377-381. However, we have no wish to prescribe for the teacher the manner in which he shall exercise his craft, but simply to provide him and his pupils with materials hitherto not readily accessible for school purposes. The very moderate price of the books in this series should bring them within the reach of every secondary school. Source books enable the pupil to take a more active part than hitherto in the history lesson. Here is the apparatus, the raw material: its use we leave to teacher and taught.

Our belief is that the books may profitably be used by all grades of historical students between the standards of fourth-form boys in secondary schools and undergraduates at Universities. What differentiates students at one extreme from those at the other is not so much the kind of subject-matter dealt with, as the amount they can read into or extract from it.

In regard to choice of subject-matter, while trying to

satisfy the natural demand for certain "stock" documents of vital importance, we hope to introduce much fresh and novel matter. It is our intention that the majority of the extracts should be lively in style—that is, personal, or descriptive, or rhetorical, or even strongly partisan—and should not so much profess to give the truth as supply data for inference. We aim at the greatest possible variety, and lay under contribution letters, biographies, ballads and poems, diaries, debates, and newspaper accounts. Economics, London, municipal, and social life generally, and local history, are represented in these pages.

The order of the extracts is strictly chronological, each being numbered, titled, and dated, and its authority given. The text is modernised, where necessary, to the extent of leaving no difficulties in reading.

We shall be most grateful to teachers and students who may send us suggestions for improvement.

S. E. WINBOLT.
KENNETH BELL.

NOTE TO THIS VOLUME

(1603-1660)

I HAVE to acknowledge, with thanks to Messrs. Longmans, Green and Co., leave to reprint the letter to Buckingham, given on p. 25 of this book, from the edition of the Works of Francis Bacon (edited by Ellis Spedding and Heath); to Professor Firth and the Clarendon Press, Oxford, leave to reprint the passage from Ludlow's "Memoirs," given on p. 82 of this book; and to Professor Firth, leave to reprint the passage from his edition of the "Clarke Papers," given on pp. 83-86. These passages add very greatly to any value which the book may possess, and I am most grateful for permission to use them.

K. N. B.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
INTRODUCTION - - - - -	v
1603. COKE AND RALEIGH - - - - -	1
1603. JAMES AT HAMPTON COURT - - - - -	3
JAMES I. ON MONARCHY - - - - -	4
1605. THE VENETIAN AMBASSADOR ON GUNPOWDER PLOT - - - - -	5
1606. ARGUMENTS IN BATES' CASE - - - - -	8
1609. THE ULSTER PLANTATION - - - - -	10
1615 (<i>circa</i>). RELIGION IN RURAL ENGLAND - - - - -	11
1618. THE DECLARATION OF SPORTS - - - - -	13
THE POSITION OF THE JUDGES - - - - -	16
1620. THE VOYAGE OF THE "MAY- FLOWER" - - - - -	17
1621. UNEMPLOYMENT - - - - -	19
1621. PROTESTATION OF THE COMMONS - - - - -	20
1621. THE LORD TREASURER'S DIFFI- CULTIES - - - - -	21
1622. PROCLAMATION FOR RELIEF OF THE POOR - - - - -	22
1622. PROCLAMATION AGAINST WASTE OF COIN - - - - -	24
1623. BACON TO BUCKINGHAM - - - - -	25
1623. QUEEN OF BOHEMIA'S POPU- LARITY - - - - -	26
1624. BUCKINGHAM TO THE KING - - - - -	27
1624. A VINDICATION OF NEW ENG- LAND - - - - -	28
1626. IMPEACHMENT OF BUCKINGHAM - - - - -	31
1628. THE COMMONS IN TEARS - - - - -	32
1628. THE PETITION OF RIGHTS - - - - -	34
1629. THE CASE OF RICHARD CHAM- BERS - - - - -	38
1629. PROCLAMATION TO THE EAST- LAND COMPANY - - - - -	39
CHILLINGWORTH ON TOLERATION - - - - -	41
1633. THE CHURCH OF GEORGE HER- BERT - - - - -	42
1630-1640. HAPPY ENGLAND - - - - -	43

	PAGE
1634-1636. WENTWORTH IN IRELAND - "Strafford's Letters and Despatches" -	47
1633. LAUD TO WENTWORTH - - "Works of William Laud" - -	50
1637. THE SHIP MONEY CASE - - Rushworth, "Collections"	52
1638. LILBURNE'S PUNISHMENT - - Rushworth, "Collections"	53
1641. STRAFFORD'S BILL OF ATTAINDER Harleian Miscellany -	54
1641. STRAFFORD'S LAST LETTER TO THE KING - - -	55X
1641. THE KING'S ANSWER TO THE GRAND REMONSTRANCE -	57
"ROUNDHEADS" - - - "Memoirs of Colonel Hutchinson" - -	61
1642. A NATIONAL FAST - - - "Acts and Ordinances of the Interregnum" -	62
1642. THE GOOD YEOMAN - - Fuller's "Holy State" -	63
1642. EXPERIENCES OF A VOLUNTEER Domestic State Papers -	65
1643. CROMWELL TO CRAWFORD - "Cromwell's Letters and Speeches" - -	68
1643. WALLER TO HOPTON - - Clarendon State Papers -	69
1644. THE WESTMINSTER ASSEMBLY - R. Baillies' "Letters and Journals" - -	70
1644. MILTON ON LIBERTY - - Milton's "Prose Works" -	72+
1645. MONTROSE TO CHARLES I. - "Memorials of Montrose"	75
1646. CHARLES AND HENRIETTA MARIA Camden Society's Publications - -	79
1646. CROMWELL AND LUDLOW - "Ludlow's Memoirs" -	80
1647. AN ARMY DEBATE - - - "The Clarke Papers" -	81
1647. THE AGREEMENT OF THE PEOPLE British Museum Pamphlets - -	84
1649. THE SENTENCE ON THE KING - Rushworth, "Collections"	87
1649. CHARLES I.'S CHARACTER - Clarendon, "History of the Rebellion" -	88X
1649. THE DIGGERS - - - Whitelocke, "Memorials"	91
1649. THE STORMING OF DROGHEDA - "Cromwell's Letters and Speeches" - -	93X
1651. THE NAVIGATION ACT - - "Acts and Ordinances of the Interregnum" -	95
1651. HOBBS ON LIBERTY - - Hobbes' "Leviathan" -	97
1652. A BATTLE WITH THE DUTCH - British Museum Pamphlets - -	99
1653. CROMWELL AND THE RUMP - "Cromwell's Letters and Speeches" - -	101
1653. THE INSTRUMENT OF GOVERNMENT - - - "Old Parliamentary History" - -	102
1653. THE CHOICE OF A HUSBAND - "Dorothy Osborne's Letters" - -	106
1653. A PRESBYTERIAN VIEW OF THE TRIERS - - - "Reliquiæ Baxterianæ"	107
1643-1658. CROMWELLIAN SAYINGS - "Cromwell's Letters and Speeches" - -	109
1654. GEORGE FOX THE QUAKER - "Journal of George Fox"	115
1657. KILLING NO MURDER - Harleian Miscellany -	118
CHARACTER OF CROMWELL - "Warwick's Memoirs" -	119