

**TRANSACTIONS OF THE AMERICAN  
HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY, FOR THE  
YEAR 1886, BEING A REPORT OF  
THE SEVENTH ANNUAL MEETING, HELD  
AT CLEVELAND, OHIO, SEPTEMBER 7TH  
TO 10TH, 1886, VOL. IV**

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**W. H. RAGAN**

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TRANSACTIONS

OF THE

American Horticultural Society,

FOR THE YEAR 1886,

BEING A REPORT OF THE SEVENTH ANNUAL MEETING, HELD AT  
CLEVELAND, OHIO, SEPTEMBER 7TH TO 10TH, 1886,

TOGETHER WITH

A FULL LIST OF PAPERS READ, WITH ACCOMPANYING DISCUSSIONS; ALSO, LIST OF  
MEMBERS, ROSTER OF OFFICERS OF HORTICULTURAL SOCIETIES,  
PRESS DIRECTORY AND SUPPLEMENTAL PAPERS.

VOL. IV.

By W. H. RAGAN, SECRETARY.  
*Greencastle, Indiana.*

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1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be supported by a valid receipt or invoice to ensure transparency and accountability.

2. The second part outlines the procedures for handling discrepancies between the recorded amounts and the actual cash received. It states that any such variance must be investigated immediately and reported to the appropriate authority.

3. The third part details the process for reconciling the accounts at the end of each month. It requires that the total recorded income matches the bank statements and the physical cash on hand.

4. The fourth part discusses the role of the auditor in verifying the accuracy of the records. It notes that the auditor has the right to request any supporting documents and to conduct interviews with the staff involved.

5. The fifth part provides information on the consequences of failing to comply with these regulations. It states that any individual found to be deliberately falsifying records may face severe penalties, including fines and imprisonment.

6. The sixth part offers advice on how to prevent errors and fraud. It suggests implementing a system of internal controls, such as requiring two signatures for all payments, and conducting regular audits.

7. The seventh part concludes by reiterating the commitment to integrity and honesty in all financial dealings. It encourages all employees to report any suspicious activity to the management without fear of retribution.



CONSTITUTION  
OF THE  
AMERICAN HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY.

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ARTICLE I. The organization shall be known as the American Horticultural Society. Its object shall be the promotion of horticulture.

ARTICLE II. Any person may become a member upon the payment of two dollars, and membership shall continue upon the payment of two dollars annually.

ARTICLE III. Its officers shall consist of a President, First Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer, and one Vice-President from each State, who shall be elected by ballot at each annual meeting. The term of office of the President, Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer shall begin on the first day of July following their election. No person can act as an officer of this Society who does not maintain his membership by the payment of the annual membership fee.

ARTICLE IV. The regular meetings of this Society shall be held annually on the first Tuesday of September, except when otherwise ordered by the Executive Committee, and continue for such time as the committee shall determine.

ARTICLE V. The officers of the Society shall constitute an Executive Committee, at any meeting of which a majority of the members present shall have power to transact business.

ARTICLE VI. Special meetings of the Society may be called by the Executive Committee, and meetings of the committee may be called by the President and Secretary.

ARTICLE VII. This Constitution may be amended by a two-thirds vote of the members present at any regular meeting.

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that this is essential for ensuring transparency and accountability in the organization's operations.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods and tools used to collect and analyze data. It highlights the need for consistent data collection procedures and the use of advanced analytical techniques to derive meaningful insights from the data.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the role of technology in data management and analysis. It discusses how modern software solutions can streamline data collection, storage, and processing, thereby improving efficiency and accuracy.

4. The fourth part of the document addresses the challenges associated with data management, such as data quality, security, and privacy. It provides strategies to mitigate these risks and ensure that the data remains reliable and secure throughout its lifecycle.

5. The fifth part of the document concludes by summarizing the key findings and recommendations. It stresses the importance of a data-driven approach in decision-making and the need for continuous monitoring and improvement of the data management process.

OFFICERS  
OF THE  
AMERICAN HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY  
FOR 1886-87.

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PARKER EARLE, PRESIDENT.....Cobden, Illinois.  
T. V. MUNSON, FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT.....Denison, Texas.  
W. H. RAGAN, SECRETARY.....Greencastle, Indiana.  
J. C. EVANS, TREASURER.....Harlem, Missouri.

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STATE VICE-PRESIDENTS.

Alabama.....W. F. HEIKES.....Huntsville.  
Arizona.....  
Arkansas.....W. K. TIPTON.....Little Rock.  
California.....PROF. E. W. HILGARD.....Berkeley.  
Colorado.....D. S. GRIMES.....Denver.  
Connecticut.....P. M. AUGUR.....Middlefield.  
Dakota.....E. M. FULLER.....Bismarck.  
Delaware.....W. P. COBSA.....Milford.  
District of Columbia.....HON. NORMAN J. COLMAN.....Washington.  
Florida.....EDMUND H. HART.....Federal Point.  
Georgia.....DR. SAMUEL HAFE.....Atlanta.  
Idaho.....GEO. L. SHOUP.....Salmon City.  
Illinois.....PROF. T. J. BURRILL.....Champaign.  
Indiana.....C. M. HOBBS.....Bridgeport.  
Indian Territory.....  
Iowa.....PROF. J. L. BUDD.....Ames.  
Kansas.....F. WELHOUSE.....Fairmount.  
Kentucky.....A. D. WEBB.....Bowling Green.  
Louisiana.....JOHN T. HARDIE.....New Orleans.  
Maine.....SAM'L L. BOARDMAN.....Augusta.  
Manitoba.....  
Maryland.....FRANKLIN DAVIS.....Baltimore.