

**THE AESTHETIC DOCTRINE
OF MONTESQUIEU: ITS
APPLICATION IN HIS
WRITINGS**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649038756

The Aesthetic Doctrine of Montesquieu: Its Application in His Writings by Edwin Preston
Dargan

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.
Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

EDWIN PRESTON DARGAN

**THE AESTHETIC DOCTRINE
OF MONTESQUIEU: ITS
APPLICATION IN HIS
WRITINGS**

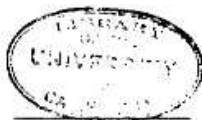
THE AESTHETIC DOCTRINE OF MONTESQUIEU

ITS APPLICATION IN HIS WRITINGS

DISSERTATION SUBMITTED TO THE BOARD OF UNIVERSITY STUDIES OF THE JOHNS HOPKINS
UNIVERSITY IN CONFORMITY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE
OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

BY

EDWIN PRESTON DARGAN



BALTIMORE
J. H. FURST COMPANY
1907

Exchange

TO
R. H. W.

—“*Ore ad troset go que tant avona quis.*”

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for transparency and accountability, particularly in financial matters. The text notes that without clear records, it becomes difficult to track expenses, revenues, and other critical data points.

2. The second part of the document addresses the challenges associated with data management and storage. It highlights the need for secure and scalable solutions to handle large volumes of information. The author suggests that investing in robust data management systems can significantly reduce the risk of data loss and ensure that information remains accessible and secure over time.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the importance of regular audits and reviews. It explains that periodic audits help identify discrepancies, errors, and areas for improvement. The text stresses that these reviews are not just for compliance but also for ensuring the overall health and efficiency of the organization's operations.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the role of technology in modern record-keeping. It mentions that digital tools and software can streamline the process, reduce manual errors, and provide real-time insights into data trends. The author encourages the adoption of such technologies to enhance productivity and accuracy.

5. The fifth part of the document concludes by summarizing the key points and reiterating the importance of a proactive approach to record management. It states that by following best practices and staying updated with the latest technologies, organizations can ensure their records are accurate, secure, and easy to access.

PREFACE.

The present study was undertaken from a desire to acquire familiarity with the writings of a great Frenchman, and with the purpose of discovering his artistic ideas, of determining his strictly literary value. The desire has been satisfied, but the purpose remains only partly fulfilled. It was hoped that his Aesthetic Doctrine could be made the kernel of a treatment which would include a thorough study of Montesquieu's style, of his setting, of his precursors and influence. Especially was it hoped that there would be opportunity to engage in the fecund criticism of his general ideas.

The writer has not abandoned all hopes of completing this treatment, for which much material has been already collected. During two years, Montesquieu has been the thing most prominently before him; one does not quit a great thinker so easily. At present, however, in view of the specific demands of dissertation-writing and other circumstances, it has seemed best to submit only what may prove, it is trusted, a tolerably exhaustive and rounded presentation of the Doctrine. A final chapter on application has been added, to point, at least, along other paths.

Thanks are due for courteous assistance to the officials of the Library of Congress, of the British Museum and of the Bibliothèque Nationale. More especially would the writer speak in grateful acknowledgment of the encouragement given and the allowances made by his two very considerate referees.

E. P. D.

(April, 1906.)

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for transparency and accountability, particularly in the context of public administration and government operations. The text notes that such records serve as a critical tool for monitoring performance, identifying inefficiencies, and ensuring that resources are used effectively and ethically.

2. The second part of the document addresses the challenges associated with implementing robust record-keeping systems. It highlights the need for standardized procedures, adequate training for staff, and the use of modern technology to streamline data collection and storage. The author points out that many organizations struggle with inconsistent data entry and lack of oversight, which can lead to significant errors and loss of information. To overcome these challenges, the document suggests establishing clear protocols and regular audits to ensure the integrity and reliability of the records.

3. The third part of the document explores the benefits of a well-maintained record-keeping system. It argues that such a system not only improves operational efficiency but also enhances decision-making by providing access to accurate and timely data. Furthermore, it notes that comprehensive records are invaluable for legal and compliance purposes, as they provide a clear audit trail that can be used to investigate and resolve disputes. The text concludes by emphasizing that investing in record-keeping is a long-term strategy that pays dividends in terms of improved governance and organizational success.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

BOOK I.

PROLEGOMENA.

	PAGE.
CHAPTER I. Bibliography.....	1-7
II. Introductory.....	8-13
III. The Material.....	14-19

BOOK II.

AESTHETIC DOCTRINE—PRINCIPLES.

CHAPTER IV. Art—Description and Divisions.....	20-21
V. Art—Object, Origin, Value and Relations.....	22-34
VI. Art—Qualities and Properties.....	35-43
VII. Art—Criterion—Taste.....	44-47
VIII. Schools—Classicism versus Individualism.....	48-54

BOOK III.

FORMS OF ART.

CHAPTER IX. Montesquieu and the Fine Arts—General View.....	55-59
X. Painting—Raphael and Michelangelo.....	60-65
XI. Sculpture.....	66-68
XII. Architecture—The Gothic.....	69-73
XIII. Music and Dancing.....	74-77
XIV. Landscape-Gardening.....	78-79
XV. Literature.....	80-160
1. General View—Definition, Value, and Qualities..	80-87
2. Relations—Influence of the <i>Salon</i> and Woman— <i>Esprit</i>	87-92
3. Books and Authors.....	93-99
4. Scholarship and Cognate Fields.....	99-106
5. <i>Genres</i> —Poetry, Fiction, Drama, History, Satire, and Criticism.....	106-124
6. Ancients and Moderns.....	124-129
7. Individual Authors.....	129-153
8. Technique—Style.....	153-160

BOOK IV.

DISCUSSION OF DOCTRINE.

CHAPTER XVI. Criticism of Doctrine.....	161-183
XVII. Application of Doctrine—Conclusions.....	184-204