TEXT-BOOKS OF CHEMICAL RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING; AN INTRODUCTION TO THE PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY OF COLLOIDS

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649515752

Text-Books of Chemical Research and Engineering; An Introduction to the Physics and Chemistry of Colloids by Emil Hatschek

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

EMIL HATSCHEK

TEXT-BOOKS OF CHEMICAL RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING; AN INTRODUCTION TO THE PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY OF COLLOIDS

Trieste

TEXT-BOOKS OF CHEMICAL RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING

1.1

AN INTRODUCTION TO THE PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY OF COLLOIDS

EMIL HATSCHEK

 $e^{A_{1}} \in e^{A_{1}}$

÷.,

.

Third Edition

With 17 Illustrations

後 第

- 34

PHILADELPHIA P. BLAKISTON'S SON & CO. 1012 WALNUT STREET 1919

Printed in Great Brisain.

432586

S - 32

12519

H3 111

96

no vinu Simport.(AC)

12

R 48 - 18

(a.,

37

283

PREFACE TO THIRD EDITION.

SINCE the second edition of this book was published several larger text-books in English, as well as a translation of Ostwald's work, have appeared ; and the author has therefore thought it unnecessary to enlarge the compass of the third edition materially.

A number of small corrections and additions have again been made so as to include such recent advances as fall within the purview of a brief introduction to this branch of science.

EMIL HATSCHEK,

432586

26

÷.

PREFACE TO FIRST EDITION.

THE present work is a slightly enlarged reprint of a series of articles published in *The Chemical World*, which in their turn were based on a course of ten lectures delivered at the Sir John Cass Technical Institute to students of very varied attainments and interested in every branch of chemistry and of chemical industry. The book accordingly does not aim at a completeness precluded alike by its compass and the extremely vigorous growth of the subject, but is only intended to introduce readers with a reasonable knowledge of physics and chemistry to the fundamental facts and methods of a branch of physical chemistry on the importance of which it is hardly necessary to insist.

Certain features in the selection of subjects and in the order of presenting them, which will be apparent to readers familiar with the existing literature, are due to a vivid recollection of the difficulties experienced by the author in his first studies, and the desire to spare the student as many of these as appear avoidable. Those desirous of ampler and more detailed information are referred to Wolfgang Ostwald's "Grundriss der Kolloidchemie" and H. Freundlich's "Kapillarchemie," English translations of which are urgently required.

EMIL HATSCHEK.

LONDON, 1913.

CONTENTS.

100

œ.

198

÷30

26

14

PREFACE TO THIRD EDITION		***	×		S.,	PACE
PREFACE TO FIRST EDITION	4	14		1	ŝ	vi
CHAPTER I. History of subject. The and of earlier investigator Generality of the colloids	s.] Jista	Moderi ite. /	n dev Artific	elopm ially ;	ent. pre-	
pared inorganic and n Diffusion through membra Adsorption by colloids. principally by dialysis; v Preparation of several typ behaviour : appearance in of electrolytes.	ines a Di vario pical	agnosi agnosi as forr sols.	motic is of ns of Char	press collo dialys acteri	ure. Dids, Jers, Istic	
CHAPTER II Methods of investigation of peculiarities of colloida filtration. Sizes of pores cone, size of particles length of light. Limits Slit ultra-microscope an particles. Ultra-condens two phases. Two princ Grounds of classification,	lstat in u as c of m d ca ers.	ie. Fi Itra-fil ompar ficrosc Iculat Sols	iltrati iters. ed w opic ion o as sy	on, ul Tyn ith w visibil f size stems	tra- dall ave ity. of of	د۔ ۲
CHAPTER III Viscosity of liquids ; defi	Initio	n of v	iscosi	ity co	effi-	31

cient. Striking differences between two types of colloids in respect of viscosity, Reasoning by

CONTENTS.

analogy from coarser systems. Slight increase of viscosity with solid disperse phase; large increase possible only with liquid disperse phase. Suspensoids and emulsoids. Properties of particles in suspension. Stokes's formula. Discussion and numerical examples. Small size alone insufficient to explain properties of sols. Brownian movement. Mathematical and experimental investigation. Electric charge and stability. Demonstration of charge by U-tube and by microscopic method.

viii

PAGE

4I

47

CONTENTS.

General significance of series. Effect on compressibility. Other emulsoids : casein, gum arabic, cellulose and nitrocellulose sols. Electrical properties and ultra-microscopic appearance. Transition to true solutions. Soaps. Tannin. Peptones. Dye stuffs.

CHAPTER VII.

Gels. No loss of water. Probability of structure. Elastic and rigid gels, Preparation and dehydration of silicic acid gel, Van Bemmelen's curve. Continuity of process. Adsorption compounds. Optical changes in silicic acid gel. Elastic gels : swelling. Total compression : methods of demonstration. Liberation of heat. Swelling of gel under pressure. Physical constants of elastic gels. Structure and nature of phases. Būtschli's microscopic investigations. Objections. Diffusion as evidence of structure. Bechhold and Ziegler's experiments. Reactions in gels. Liesegang rings. Size and shape of reaction products. Gels from markedly crystalline substances.

77

İX PAGE

63