# LIFE OF PHILIP MELANCHTHON

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

#### ISBN 9780649634743

Life of Philip Melanchthon by Joseph Stump & G. F. Spieker

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

## **JOSEPH STUMP & G. F. SPIEKER**

## LIFE OF PHILIP MELANCHTHON





PHILIP MELANCHTHON.

### LIFE

OF

# PHILIP MELANCHTHON.

BY

REV. JOSEPH STUMP, A.M.,
Pastor of Grace Evangelical Latheran Church, Phillipsburg, N.J.

WITH AN INTRODUCTION BY

REV. G. F. SPIEKER, D.D.,
Professor of Church History in the Lutheran Theological Seminary in
Philadelphia.

ILLUSTRATED.

SECOND EDITION.

PILGER PUBLISHING HOUSE:
READING, PA. NEW YORK.

1897.

THE NEW YERK
PUBLIC LIBRARY
517034 A
ALTOR, LENYMAND
TILDEN ATTOMS

COPYRIGHT, 1897, by A. BENDEL.



### PREFACE.

The life of so distinguished a servant of God as Melanchthon deserves to be better known to the general reader than it actually is. In the great Reformation of the sixteenth century, his work stands second to that of Luther alone. Yet his life is comparatively unknown to many intelligent Christians.

In view of the approaching four hundredth anniversary of Melanchthon's birth, this humble tribute to his memory is respectfully offered to the public. It is the design of these pages, by the presentation of the known facts in Melanchthon's career and of suitable extracts from his writings, to give a truthful picture of his life, character and work. In the preparation of this book, the author has made use of a number of biographies of Melanchthon by German authors, and of such other sources of information as were accessible to him. His aim has been to prepare a brief but sufficiently comprehensive life of Melanchthon, in such a form as would interest the people. To what extent he has succeeded in his undertaking, others must judge.

That these pages may, in some measure at least, accomplish their purpose, and make the Christian reader more familiar with the work and merit of the man of God whom they endeavor to portray, is the sincere wish of

THE AUTHOR.

## CONTENTS.

'র 			3	PAGE
CHAPTER I.	•	- 50	٠	ix
HIS BIRTH AND PARENTAGE				11
CHAPTER II.	JA 96	77	1900	1022
His Childrood	•		*	14
CHAPTER III.			•	17
CHAPTER IV. THE CALL AND REMOVAL TO WITTENBERG			020	21
CHAPTER V.				
AT WITTENBERG	•		٠	25
EARLY CONFLICTS	•	•	٠	82
HIS MARRIAGE AND DOMESTIC LIFE		. 6		41
CHAPTER VIII.				
MELANCHTHON DURING LUTHER'S ABSENCE FROM WITT	EN	BEE	G.	50
CHAPTER IX.				
New Labors—A VISIT TO BREITEN—MELANCHTH		0.00	-3-27	EQ.
ERASMUS		().*.()	•	00
THE PEASANTS' WAR-LUTHER'S MARRIAGE-THE				
VISITATION	• •	•		76
THE SECOND DIET OF SPEYER-THE MARBURG COLLO	QU	¥ .	•	87
CHAPTER XII.				
THE DIET OF AUGSBURG	16.3	15	٠	94
THE SCHMALCALD LEAGUE-THE RELIGIOUS PRACE	OF	N	U-	
REMBERG-INVITED TO FRANCE AND ENGLAND .				

### CONTENTS.

CHAPTER XIV.
THE WITTENBERG FORM OF CONCORD-JOURNEY TO TUEBIN-
GEN—Accused of Heresy
THE CONVENTION AT SCHMALCALD-ATTACKS UPON MELANCH-
THON
THE FRANKFORT SUSPENSION—LABORS IN DUCAL SAXONY AND BRANDENBURG—SECOND CONVENTION AT SCHMALCALD—THE LANDGRAVE'S BIGAMY—MELANCHTHON AT DEATH'S DOOR
CHAPTER XVII.
THE RELIGIOUS COLLOQUY AT WORMS—THE DIET AT RATISBON. 161
CHAPTER XVIII.
THE BISHOPRIC OF NAUMBERG—THE REFORMATION AT CO- LOGNE—A YEAR OF SCFFERING FOR MELANCHTHON 172
CHAPTER XIX.
THE DIET AT WORMS, 1645—THE DIET AT RATISBON, 1546— LUTHER'S DEATH
THE SCHMALCALD WAR-THE DISSOLUTION AND RESTORATION
OF THE UNIVERSITY
THE AUGSBURG INTERIM-THE LEIPZIG INTERIM-CONTROVER-
SIES
THE OSIANDRIAN AND MAJORISTIC CONTROVERSIES-THE RE-
LIGIOUS PEACE OF AUGSBURG
THE CRYPTO-CALVINISTIC CONTROVERSY-NEGOTIATIONS WITH
FLACIUS
THE RELIGIOUS CONFERENCE AT WORMS 245
CHAPTER XXV.
LAST YEARS AND DEATH
The Court come in Section 2009