AMERICANS OF 1776 Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649047741

Americans of 1776 by James Schouler

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

JAMES SCHOULER

AMERICANS OF 1776

Trieste

AMERICANS OF 1776

BY THE SAME AUTHOR

SCHOULER'S HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES (1783-1865). New and revised edition. 6 vols. 8vo. Volume VI (1861-1865) sold separately as History of the Civil War.

EIGHTY YEARS OF UNION (1783-1865). A shorter history, by extracts from this larger work.

THOMAS JEFFERSON. HISTORICAL BRIEFS, WITH BIOGRAPHY. CONSTITUTIONAL STUDIES, STATE AND FEDERAL.

Americans of 1776

By JAMES SCHOULER

NEW YORK DODD, MEAD AND COMPANY 1906

UBRARY / DERORESS Two Comm Releved JAN \$7 1906 COPY S.

COPVRIGHT, 1906 By JAMES SCHOULER ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

Published February, 1906



14

PREFACE

THIS book is not a new narrative history of the Revolution, nor a new arrangement of old historical materials. It is an original study of life and manners, social, industrial and political, for the Revolutionary period. Newspapers, magazines and pamphlets of the period, old letters and diaries have been explored, and the results of a personal investigation among hidden but trustworthy matter are here set forth.

The substance of the present volume comprises occasional lectures given by the author before the Johns Hopkins University (1901-1905) while the present study was in progress.

February 1, 1905.

100

1025

X

NOTE

THE following abbreviations are used in the citations of this volume: M. G. for Massachusetts Gazette; E. G. for Essex Gazette; N. E. C. for New England Chronicle; I. C. for Independent Chronicle; P. G. for Pennsylvania Gazette; P. C. for Pennsylvania Chronicle; P. J. for Pennsylvania Journal; V. G. for Virginia Gazette.

CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1

THE THIRTEEN COLONIES AND THEIR PEOPLE

CHAPTER II

FREEMEN AND BONDSMEN

CHAPTER III

CRIMES AND DISORDERS

PAGE