THE FITZ-PATRICK LECTURES FOR 1903.
ENGLISH MEDICINE IN THE ANGLOSAXON TIMES: TWO
LECTURES DELIVERED BEFORE THE
ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS OF
LONDON, JUNE 23 AND 25, 1903

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649574735

The Fitz-Patrick Lectures for 1903. English Medicine in the Anglo-Saxon Times: Two Lectures Delivered before the Royal College of Physicians of London, June 23 and 25, 1903 by Joseph Frank Payne

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

JOSEPH FRANK PAYNE

THE FITZ-PATRICK LECTURES FOR 1903.
ENGLISH MEDICINE IN THE ANGLOSAXON TIMES: TWO
LECTURES DELIVERED BEFORE THE
ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS OF
LONDON, JUNE 23 AND 25, 1903



opth Toohalit path on thong of eon for hole nine francofin hapate papyte finle mid . onilcan min tobjectique mederate forme min van on bone-byptan ne bib nan cao na 1. S Lecetomay belimped wellum matan rupe adpa. X. 77114e benedie That he pictan revie on paper dole ce Domaj bae spelle Trape bas matan hu 8 . IIII. Lecesomar pip heariou fp ntira Throwhe pictean per * he on pope able bed 20 - under ngocouse de loures de

THE LEECH BOOK OF BALD.

Facsimile of leaf containing the concluding sentences of Book I, and the beginning of the list of chapters of Book II. From the B. Mus. MS. Reg. 12, D. xvii, fol. 58 b; written 900-950 a.D. See A.-S. L., Vol. II, p. 158.

THE FITZ-PATRICK LECTURES FOR 1903

ENGLISH MEDICINE IN THE ANGLO-SAXON TIMES

TWO LECTURES DELIVERED BEFORE THE ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS OF LONDON, JUNE 23 AND 25, 1903

RV

JOSEPH FRANK PAYNE, M.D. Oxon.

Fellow and Harveian Librarian of the College of Physicians; Fellow of the University of London; Consulting Physician to St. Thomas's Hospital; sometime Fellow of Magdalen College, Oxford

WITH TWENTY-THREE ILLUSTRATIONS

OXFORD
AT THE CLARENDON PRESS
1904

Ka

HENRY FROWDE, M.A.

PUBLISHER TO THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD

LONDON, EDINBURGH

NEW YORK

VAASELI BVALI

H144 P34 1904

PREFATORY NOTE

Ir is right to say that these Lectures have been altered since they were delivered, and expanded by the introduction of extracts from the works discussed and of other matter.

I have thankfully to acknowledge the help which I have received from Dr. Henry Bradley, who has corrected a large number of inaccuracies in Mr. Cockayne's translation of the Anglo-Saxon texts; and has made other important suggestions, of which I have been glad to avail myself. Professor Skeat has kindly allowed me to consult him upon some points. I must also express my thanks to the Delegates of the Clarendon Press for undertaking this book, and for illustrating it so fully.

The illustrations have been chiefly taken from MSS, in the British Museum, and have been first carefully copied in black and white by Miss E. A. Ibbs; since the faded and sometimes defective coloured figures do not always come out well in direct photography. Four cuts are taken from a paper by the author in the Transactions of the Bibliographical Society, by permission of the Council

of that Society. Three blocks have already appeared in the British Medical Journal; the rest are new. The facsimile which forms the frontispiece is from a precious MS. in the British Museum, the only surviving copy of the oldest medical book in the English language.

CONTENTS

LECTURE I

PAR								1	PAGE
I.	Introduction.	•	•	•	•	9		•	1
	THE HISTORY OF	Medi	CINE	•	•	1	9		4
II.	HISTORY OF ANGL	0-8A	ton I	HEDIC	INE	04		٠	7
	HISTORICAL REPER	RENCE	8.		16				10
	THE VENERABLE I	BEDE				14			15
	THE DEATH, BUR	IAL,	AND .	REIN	TERMI	ENT G	F SA	INT	
	ÆDILTHBYD.	*	•8	2.5	50		*	(*)	22
III.	THE ANGLO-SAXON	Mx	DICAL	Lata	ERATU	RE			29
	THE LEBOR BOOK	or 1	BALD			•	*		39
	SURMARY .	*	ŧ	80			٠	*	61
IV.	THE 'HERBARIUM	, or	Arui	LIU8					62
	RAVENS' LEER	a) 2	Speci	es of	Orch	is)		21	69
	MUGWORT (A	rtemi	sia vi	dgari	s)				70
	BROWNWORT (Ceter	ach o	ficin	arum)	line.	80	80	70
	YARBOW (Ach	rillea	mille)	folium	s) .	*	*	*1	71
	MANDRAGORA	(Man	drak	е. Д	tropa	Mar	drago	ora)	72
	THE FIGURES OF I	IERB	3.	•			•	•	76
	ENGLISH NAMES OF	е Ня	RRA					-	70

LECTURE II

PART			PAGE
I. Anglo-Saxon Surgery	10. *	3	83
II. CHARMS AND SUPERSTITIOUS MEDICINE .	234		94
Anglo-Saxon Charms	339	æ	114
I. CHARMS AND CEREMONIES EMPLOYED IN	GATE	ER-	
ING MEDICINAL HERBS, PTC		:: ::•	116
IL CHARMS IN THE MORE ORDINARY SENSE,	THAT	18,	
MYSTICAL WORDS PRONOUNCED OR	WRIT	TEN	
DOWN	3.	() ()	119
III. EXORCISM OF DISEASES	10	10	125
IV. NARRATIVE CHARMS	328	08	128
v. MATERIAL MAGIC, OR AMULETS .			132
VI. TRANSPERENCE OF DISEASE BY A VERBAL I	ORMU	LA,	-
OR BY A CERRMONY TO SOME AN	TMAL	OR	
MATERIAL OBJECT, OR IN SOME WA	Y TO	THE	
OUTSIDE WORLD	7.7		134
MISCELLANEOUS CHARMS			136
A LAY OF THE VIRTUES OF WORTS	134		137
III. THE TREATISE HEPI AIAATEON	90	9	143
COMPARISON OF THE SALERNITAN 'PRACTIC	4' W	ITH	
THE SAXON LEECH BOOK	17 4	19	154
LAST PERIOD OF ANGLO-SAXON MEDICINE	32	4	157
HEALING BY THE ROYAL TOUCH	33		9.000
Conclusion			