EDUCATION, THE BIRTHRIGHT OF EVERY HUMAN BEING, AND THE ONLY SCRIPTURAL PREPARATION FOR THE MILLENNIUM

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Education, the Birthright of Every Human Being, and the Only Scriptural Preparation for the Millennium by $\, B. \, Parsons \,$

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B. PARSONS

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EDUCATION,

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FOR

THE MILLENNIUM;

EXHIBITING

THE PRESENT IMPERFECT STATE OF POPULAR INSTRUCTION, AND THE MEANS OF RENDERING IT REFECTUAL FOR THE SALVATION OF THE COUNTRY AND THE WORLD.

By REV. B. PARSONS,

AUTHOR OF "ANTI-BACCHUS," "MENTAL AND MORAL DIGNITY OF WOMAN," ETC.

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JOHN SNOW, 35, PATERNOSTER ROW.

1845.

Price Three Shillings.

[&]quot; Also that the stul be without knowledge it is not good."-Sufonos.

[&]quot;Train up a child in the way he should go,
"And when he is old he will not depart from it."—Ibid.

[&]quot; Make disciples of all nations."—Jesis Christ.

[&]quot; Bring them up in the nurture and admonition of the Lord." -Apostle Paul.

[&]quot; Neither did she (Sodom) strengthen the hand of the poor and needy."—Excitet.

[&]quot; God hath showed me that I should not call any man common."—Apostle Peter.

[&]quot; Honour all men."-Ilid.

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DEDICATION.

TO THE OPERATIVES OF BOTH SEXES.

RESPECTED WORKING WOMEN AND WORKING MEN,

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It has been customary with Authors, when dedicating a Work, to select the most respectable personages, and hitherto, in the language of the world, these have been supposed to exist only among individuals noted for learning, wealth, or rank. The Author now addressing you candidly confesses, that in making choice of patrons he has not lost sight of their respectableness, and hence, strange as it may appear to some, he has dedicated the following pages to you.

If ancient parentage has any claim to honour, then your ancestry is older than Adam, yea, is old as eternity, for you are "the offspring of God." If learning is valuable according to its utility, then you are distinguished for the most important practical knowledge. And though you are not wealthy, yet yours is a still higher grade in the social body, for you are the producers of wealth. And surely, if there is honour due to the mere possession of riches, then those who call them into existence, and sacrifice every thing in doing so, must be far more honourable than the bare recipients of what has been gained by the labours of others. You are literally "poor, and yet are making many rich." You will perceive, then, that in inscribing this Essay to you the Author has not been indifferent to the respectability of his patrons. He has read a little of both ancient and modern history, and has paid some attention to the characters of those who constitute the different grades of society; and after upwards of twenty years' close study, he can find no rank so truly important, noble, and dignified, as that which belongs to working women and working men.

From the first day that he investigated the deeds of nations and of individuals, he was particularly impressed with your wrongs. That you, and such as you, who have always been occupied in blessing others, should be of all crea-

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tures the most neglected and unblest, is one of the foulest blots in the records of the world. Your history, like Ezekiel's roll, is written "within and without, with lamentations, and mourning, and woe;" and though ages of barbarism are said to have passed away, yet the civilized despotism of the present time threatens you with a more frowning aspect than the savage tyranny of ancient years, and the only hope is centred in yourselves.

Your Sovereign is too much environed to have an opportunity of allowing you to realize any practical proofs of her sympathy. The despotic power of the Prime Minister of the country is hardly surpassed by that of any absolute monarch upon earth. His will is law, or at his bidding soon enacted into law. Before him the majority of the aristocracy bow with the most abject submission. The House of Commons is equally prostrate, and is no longer yours; there you have few who ever plead your cause. It is granted that you are not represented, and asserted that you ought not to be. Numbers of your legislators have obtained their seats by the grossest bribery. Never, perhaps, was there a time when the throne, the constitution, and the people were so completely trampled in the dust, or when the nation so silently and obsequiously submitted to this degradation.

Politics are allowed new to be so base and abominable that it is almost universally admitted that no pious individual can touch them without being defiled. A good man who meddles with them is branded as a heretic. The pulpit not unfrequently rings with declarations, not against the political injustice of the age, but against the impious mortal who should dare "plead the cause of the poor and needy," or attempt to assimilate the laws of the country to the laws of Jesus Christ. The civil and political regeneration of the empire is henceforth, it seems, to be turned over to Satan and his angels, and therefore it is vain for you to look for any redress from the present ruling powers. From each Senate House, as well as from the Bible, the soleton warning constantly echoes in your cars, "Put not your trust in princes!"

It is true there is now a professed regard for the operatives, but then the calutation that greats you is too often that of Judes. Formerly, rude violence crushed you to the ground, but now you are betrayed with a kiss.

In this condition the only remedy is education—not, remember, State education, Church education, or charity education, but the education of yourselves and of your children in the great principles of trath, liberty, equity, and benevolence. You must not delegate this work to others, if you do you will be duped, for modern despots have learned that the schoolmaster is one of the most efficient agents they can employ to easlave their subjects. He who has been rendered by education a voluntary slave, is past redemption.

Your proper position in society can never be obtained until you have made yourselves, and your sons, and your daughters, acquainted with their true dignity as "the offspring of God," with their natural and unalienable rights as brethren to the whole human family, and with the Bible, which, in the noblest and most extensive sense of the word, is the charter of your liberties. He who follows God's Word, will be Godlike in all his actions; he will "love his neighbour as he loves himself;" he will respect his own rights, and never disregard those of another; he will not be the minion of tyrants to enslave others at their bidding, nor ever resort to violence in defending himself; the omnipotence of moral force will be his only armour, and victory his certain reward.

A very slight review of the past will show, that you have slways been the agents in riveting your own chains. For the most paltry wages you have sold yourselves to be soldiers, and have learnt the trade of blood. Monarchs have only two eyes, two hands, and two feet, and have not always been blest with the acutest intellects, and therefore have been the most dependent of creatures, and yet have been the most powerful. They have presented the spectacle of impotence combined with a power that seemed to proclaim them omnipotent. That power was such as yours; your brethren lent them eyes, and hands, and mental endowments, and became spies, soldiers, and executioners, and therefore the world has not groaned so much under the tyranny of despots, as the madness of the people.

All this has occurred in the days of your ignorance, and must occur again if you continue to be ignorant. Only resolve to be enlightened, and then you must be free and happy. All reforms await your regeneration. Other grades of society may have a vested interest in corruption, but you have none. Justice, the justice taught in the Bible, must be your watchword, and then salvation, in every sense of the term, will be your portion; but without education you will neither understand that justice, nor be able to assert its claims, or demand its exercise.

Knowing what you are, what you can be, what God created you for, and what the Scriptures assure us you are one day to become, the Writer has dedicated this Essay to your service; and, as he has always been, trusts he shall ever remain, with the utmost esteem.

Your humble and devoted Servant.

Ebley, March 28, 1845.

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PREFACE

For upwards of twenty years the Writer of this Essay has been occupied in the education of the operative classes, and during that period has been collecting the sentiments and facts out of which it is composed. To many of his friends, to whose kindness he has appealed, the Work has been promised for some time, but a multiplicity of engagements have interfered, and occasioned considerable delay.

On seeing the advertisement for "An Essay on Education," he resolved to put his thoughts into the following form, and send them to the adjudicators. The result is known. Dr. Hamilton's eloquent work obtained the prize. The Author resolved not to publish until he had carefully read that Essay. Having done so, he considers that there is sufficient difference between the facts and arguments contained in the two works to warrant the publication of the following pages. The subject of education, instead of being exhausted, has as yet attracted but little of the attention which it must have before the world can be enlightened and saved. Besides, the Author has thought that a cheap work on this most important topic would be acceptable to the operative, the teacher, and even the minister, whose scanty income precludes him from the privilege of reading more expensive volumes; and therefore be submits the following fruits of his reading, reasoning, and experience, to the public, most firmly believing that if the principles of the Essay were reduced to practice our world would ere long be enlightened, regenerated, and happy. He utters this opinion advisedly, having for some considerable time tested the doctrines here advanced, and proved their efficacy.