

**INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS.  
JOURNAL OF THE NATIONAL  
INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES.  
VOL. VII, AUGUST 1, 1921**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649619719

International Obligations. Journal of the National Institute of Social Sciences. Vol. VII, August 1, 1921 by National Institute of Social Sciences

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.  
Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

[www.triestepublishing.com](http://www.triestepublishing.com)

**NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS.  
JOURNAL OF THE NATIONAL  
INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES.  
VOL. VII, AUGUST 1, 1921**



# INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS

## JOURNAL OF THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

FOUNDED IN 1912 UNDER THE CHARTER OF THE  
AMERICAN SOCIAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION  
INCORPORATED BY ACT OF CONGRESS, JANUARY 28, 1899

VOLUME VII      AUGUST 1, 1921.

THIS VOLUME ALSO REPRESENTS NO. 53 OF THE  
JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN SOCIAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION

---

SELLING AGENTS  
F. W. FAXON COMPANY, BOSTON, MASS.

28223A

Copyrighted, 1921, by the  
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

Press of  
J. J. Little & Ives Company  
New York, U. S. A.

## OFFICERS OF THE INSTITUTE

### *President*

EMORY R. JOHNSON

### *Honorary President*

WILLIAM H. TAFT

### *Vice-Presidents*

HON. SIMEDON E. BALDWIN	HON. DAVID JAYNE HILL
HON. JAMES M. BECK	MRS. RIPLEY HITCHCOCK
MABEL T. BOARDMAN, LL.D.	HON. HERBERT C. HOOVER
MARSTON T. BOGERT, LL.D.	ARCHER M. HUNTINGTON, Litt.D.
HON. WILLIAM H. CROCKER	MRS. H. HARTLEY JENKINS
HON. WILLIAM E. CURTIS	HON. JAMES G. JENKINS
CHAS. B. DAVENPORT, Ph.D.	HARRY PRATT JUDSON, LL.D.
MRS. HENRY POMEROY DAVISON	ALEXANDER LAMBERT, M.D.
MRS. HENRY F. DIMOCK	MRS. ST. CLAIR MCKELWAY
TYSON S. DINKS, Esq.	A. L. METZ, M.D.
CHARLES W. ELIOT, LL.D.	MISS ANNE MORGAN
JOHN H. FINLEY, LL.D.	MRS. FREDERICK NATHAN
PROF. IRVING FISHER	HENRY FAIRFIELD OSBORN, LL.D.
MISS LILLIE HAMILTON FRENCH	HON. ELIJAH ROOT
HARRY A. GARFIELD, LL.D.	LEO S. ROWE, LL.D.
VIRGINIA C. GILDERSLEEVE, LL.D.	MRS. WILLIAM SALOMON
MAJOR-GEN. GEO. W. GOETHALS	HERBERT L. SATTERLEE, Ph.D.
S. S. GOLDWATER, M.D.	CHARLES M. SCHWAB, Esq.
FRANK J. GOODNOW, LL.D.	OTIS SKINNER, M.A.
HON. MABISON GRANT	MRS. C. LOWLAND SPENCER
MRS. E. H. HARRIMAN	HON. OSCAR S. STRAUSS
HON. MYRON T. HERRICK	DANIEL WILLARD, Esq.
	TALCOTT WILLIAMS

### *Treasurer*

HENRY POMEROY DAVISON, LL.D.  
c/o J. P. Morgan & Co., New York City

### *Secretary*

MISS ROSINA HAHN  
110 West 40th Street, New York City

Oct-3/21 - 2001

MEDAL OF THE INSTITUTE



OBVERSE



REVERSE



---

MEDALS AWARDED BY THE INSTITUTE

---

GOLD MEDALS

1913

ARCHER M. HUNTINGTON, LITT.D.  
WILLIAM H. TAFT  
SAMUEL L. PARRISH

1917

SURGEON-GEN. WM. C. GORGAS  
HON. JOHN FURROY MITCHEL  
MICHAEL IVORSKY PUPIN, Sc.D.  
GEORGE W. CRILE, M.D.

1914

CHARLES W. ELIOT, LL.D.  
MAJOR-GEN. GEO. W. GOETHALS  
HENRY FAIRFIELD OSBORN, LL.D.  
ABRAHAM JACOBI, M.D.

1918

HENRY P. DAVISON, LL.D.  
HON. HERBERT C. HOOVER  
WILLIAM J. MAYO, M.D.

1915

LUTHER BURBANK  
HON. ANDREW CARNEGIE

1919

SAMUEL GOMPERS  
WILLIAM HENRY WELCH, M.D.

1916

HON. ADOLPH LEWISOHN  
MRS. H. HARTLEY JENKINS  
HON. ROBERT BACON

1920

ALEXIS CARREL, M.D., Sc.D.  
H. HOLBROOK CURTIS, M.D.  
WILFRED T. GRENFELL, M.D.  
HARRY PRATT JUDSON, LL.D.

1921

CHARLES FREDERICK CHANDLER, LL.D.  
HON. CALVIN COOLIDGE  
MADAME MARIE CURIE  
CLEVELAND H. DODGE

## MEDALS AWARDED BY THE INSTITUTE

### PRESENTATION MEDALS

1913	1917
<p>CAPT. CLEMENT GREATOREK, M.V.O. MARQUIS DE LA VEGA INCLAN JANE ADDAMS, LL.D. PROF. RUSSELL H. CHITTENDEN MISS MALVINA HOFFMAN MRS. FREDERICK NATHAN LORD BRYCE MABEL T. BOARDMAN, LL.D. LILLIAN D. WALD, LL.D. SIR RICKMAN J. GODLEE</p>	<p>HON. MADISON GRANT MISS JANE A. DELANO EDWARD H. SOTHERN</p>
	1918
	<p>FRANCIS GANO BENEDICT, Sc.D. MISS ELLEN GLASGOW HON. JOHN A. KINGSBURY LEO S. ROWE, LL.D. THOMAS W. SALMON, M.D. PROF. CHARLES-E. A. WINSLOW</p>
1914	
<p>HON. BRAND WHITLOCK GENERAL LEONARD WOOD WM. THOMAS COUNCILMAN, M.D. MRS. ROSE HAWTHORNE LATHROP EMORY R. JOHNSON, Ph.D., Sc.D. J. J. ALBRIGHT EDWARD L. TRUDEAU, M.D. MRS. ANNE DOUGLAS (SEDGWICK) DE SÉLINCOURT A. L. METZ, M.D. CHARLES H. DUVAL, M.D. CHARLES C. BASS, M.D. JOHN H. FINLEY, LL.D. CORNELIA B. S. QUINTON, Litt.D. MISS WINIFRED HOLT</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">1919</p> <p>RIGHT REV. CHARLES H. BRENT RAYMOND B. FOSDICK HARRY A. GARFIELD, LL.D. CARL KOLLER, M.D. FREDERICK LAYTON HON. ROBERT SCOTT LOVETT CHARLES M. SCHWAB HARRY A. WHEELER, LL.D.</p>
	1920
	<p>ERNEST P. BICKNELL, LL.D. PROFESSOR HENRY W. FARNAM HOMER L. FERGUSON MISS ANN GOODRICH HON. FRANKLIN K. LANE MISS ELEANOR McMMAIN ALFRED T. WHITE</p>
1915	
<p>MONS. EUGÈNE BRIEUX MISS ANNE MORGAN HON. MYRON T. HERRICK LOUISA LEE SCHUYLER, LL.D.</p>	
1916	
<p>MADAME MARCELLA SEMBRICH HENRY M. LEITZIGER, LL.D. JOHN SEELY WARD SAMUEL MATHER PETER COOPER HEWITT, Sc.D.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">1921</p> <p>EDWARD W. BOK, LL.D. HON. THEODORE E. BURTON ROBERT ERSKINE ELY MISS LILLIE HAMILTON FRENCH MISS JULIA C. LATHROP</p>

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
EUROPE'S NEEDS. JAMES G. McDONALD . . . . .	1
INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR CONFERENCE AND CONCILIATION. GEORGE WHARTON PEPPER . . . . .	10
OUR OBLIGATIONS TO EUROPE. GEORGE E. ROBERTS . . . . .	20
PAYMENT OF ALLIES' DEBTS: PUBLIC OPINION IN THE UNITED STATES. OTTO H. KAHN . . . . .	37
RESTRICTION OF IMMIGRATION: RACIAL ASPECTS. MADISON GRANT. AMERICA'S TIES TO POLAND AND FRANCE: ADDRESS OF WELCOME TO MADAME MARIE CURIE. CALVIN COOLIDGE . . . . .	44 55
<b>COMMUNICATION</b>	
THE CELLULOID DRAMA. OTIS SKINNER . . . . .	62
<b>ANNUAL DINNER</b>	
INTRODUCTORY REMARKS. EMORY R. JOHNSON . . . . .	65
REMARKS. HENRY FAIRFIELD OSBORN . . . . .	67
REMARKS. MADAME MARIE CURIE . . . . .	67
ADDRESS. MRS. RIMLEY HITCHCOCK . . . . .	67
ADDRESS. ROBERT ERSKINE ELY . . . . .	69
ADDRESS. DR. MARY E. WOOLLEY . . . . .	70
ADDRESS. MISS JULIA C. LATHROP . . . . .	71
ADDRESS. MARSTON T. BOGERT . . . . .	71
ADDRESS. CHARLES FREDERICK CHANDLER . . . . .	73
ADDRESS. TALCOTT WILLIAMS . . . . .	81
ADDRESS. EDWARD W. BOK . . . . .	82
<b>REPORTS OF MEETINGS</b>	
MEETING OF THE COUNCIL AND EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE . . . . .	85
MEETING OF WOMEN'S ROOSEVELT MEMORIAL ASSOCIATION: PRESEN- TATION OF MEDAL TO VICE-PRESIDENT-ELECT CALVIN COOLIDGE . . . . .	85
ANNUAL MEETING . . . . .	88
GENERAL MEDAL COMMITTEE . . . . .	91
ACTIVITIES OF MEMBERS . . . . .	93
ALFRED TREDWAY WHITE, IN MEMORIAM . . . . .	145
CONSTITUTION . . . . .	147
LIST OF MEMBERS . . . . .	152
DECEASED MEMBERS . . . . .	174
INDEX . . . . .	175