

**HANDBOOK OF
MEDIÆVAL GEOGRAPHY
AND HISTORY**

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Handbook of Mediæval Geography and History by Wilhelm Pütz & R. B. Paul

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WILHELM PÜTZ & R. B. PAUL

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AND HISTORY**

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OF
MEDIÆVAL
GEOGRAPHY AND HISTORY,

BY

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EDITOR'S PREFACE.

THE Handbook of Mediæval History and Geography forms the second portion of the series published by Professor Pütz. In this part of his work the Editor's chief difficulty has been the spelling of proper names, many of which in their German forms would be unfamiliar to the English reader. To obviate this objection, he has in some instances substituted an English for a German name (*e.g.* Lewis for Ludwig); and, in others, added the more familiar word in brackets (*e.g.* Aachen [Aix-la-Chapelle], Lüttich [Liège], Lothar [Lothaire], &c.). In the history of France, the French mode of spelling has been for the most part adopted (*e.g.* Louis instead of Lewis).

A complete set of Historical and Geographical Questions has been added in this, as in the first portion of the work.

R. B. PAUL.

In consequence of my long illness, and consequent absence from home, this second portion of the Handbook has been edited, as well as translated, by Mr. Paul.

T. K. ARNOLD.

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