

**THE ENVIRONMENT  
OF EARLY  
CHRISTIANITY**

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The environment of early Christianity by S. Angus

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**S. ANGUS**

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τοιούδε μόχθου τέρμα μή τι προσδόκα,  
πρὶν ἂν θεῶν τις διάδοχος τῶν σῶν πάνων  
φανῆ, θελήσῃ τ' εἰς ἀνύγητον μολεῖν  
Ἄιδην, κνεφαιῖά τ' ἀμφὶ Ταρτάρου βάθη.—ARSCHYLUS.

τὸ γὰρ παράδειγμα δεῖ ὑπερέχειν.—ARISTOTLE.

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## P R E F A C E

THE size of this volume has been determined by the series to which it belongs. Scholars familiar with the period under review will appreciate the constant difficulty attending the selection and compression of the material. It was impossible without unduly increasing the footnotes to make sufficient acknowledgment of indebtedness to modern authorities, or insert a tithe of the mass of citations and references from ancient writers accumulated during the preparation of the work. The author hopes in a later volume to discuss more adequately several themes here treated very succinctly, together with other phases of this most interesting epoch. A fairly comprehensive Bibliography has been added, which, it is hoped, may enhance the value of the volume for students. Some excellent authorities may be omitted, the list being restricted to a selection of the books consulted.

The author is greatly indebted to Professor H. A. A. Kennedy, D.D., D.Sc., of New College, Edinburgh, for valuable assistance in revising the proofs. Thanks for helpful criticism are due to Professor Alexander Souter, D.Litt., of Aberdeen University. Grateful mention should also be made of the late Professor James Orr, D.D., of Glasgow, at whose suggestion the work was undertaken.

S. ANGUS.

EDINBURGH, *8th June* 1914.