## OUR CATS AND ALL ABOUT THEM. THEIR VARIETIES, HABITS, AND MANAGEMENT, AND FOR SHOW, THE STANDARD OF EXCELLENCE AND BEAUTY

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Our cats and all about them. Their varieties, habits, and management, and for show, the standard of excellence and beauty by Harrison Weir

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# HARRISON WEIR

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Trieste

# OUR CATS

THEIR VARIETIES, HABITS, AND MANAGEMENT; AND FOR SHOW,

THE STANDARD OF EXCELLENCE AND BEAUTY;

DESCRIBED AND PICTURED



HARRISON WEIR, F.R.H.S.

President of " The National Cat Club."

## TUNBRIDGE WELLS:

R. CLEMENTS AND COMPANY, MOUNT PLEASANT.

1889.

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TO MY DEAR WIFE,

#### Alice Marg,

#### I DEDICATE THIS BOOK,

#### IN TOKEN OF MY APPRECIATION OF HER GENTLE AND TENDER

#### KINDNESS TOWARDS ALL ANDMAL LIFE,

#### MORE PARTICULARLY

#### "THE CAT."

"Iddesleigh," Sevenoaks, March 12th, 1839.

## PREFACE.

#### "What is aught, but as 'tis valued ?" Troilus and Cressida, Act II.

THE following notes and illustrations of and respecting the Cat are the outcome of over fifty years' careful, thoughtful, heedful observation, much research, and not unprofitable attention to the facts and fancies of others. From a tiny child to the present, the love of Nature has been my chief delight; animals and birds have not only been objects of study, but of deep and absorbing interest. I have noted their habits, watched their ways, and found lasting pleasure in their companionship. This love of animal life and Nature, with all its moods and phases, has grown with me from childhood to manhood, and is not the least enjoyable part of my old age.

Among animals possibly the most perfect, and certainly the most domestic, is the Cat. I did not think so always, having had a bias against it, and was some time coming to this belief; nevertheless, such is the fact. It is a veritable part of our household, and is both useful, quiet, affectionate, and ornamental. The small or large dog may be regarded and petted, but is generally useless; the Cat, a pet or not, is of service. Were it not for our Cats, rats and mice would overrun our houses, buildings, cultivated and other lands. If there were not millions of Cats, there would be billions of vermin.

Long ages of neglect, ill-treatment, and absolute cruelty, with little or no gentleness, kindness, or training, have made the Cat self-reliant; and from this emanates the marvellous powers of observation, the concentration of which has produced a state analogous to reasoning, not unmixed with timidity, caution, wildness, and a retaliative nature.

But should a new order of things arise, and it is nurtured, petted, cosseted, talked to, noticed, and *trained*, with mellowed firmness and tender gentleness, then in but a few generations much evil that bygone cruelty has stamped into its often wretched existence will disappear, and it will be more than ever not only a useful, serviceable helpmate, but an object of increasing interest, admiration, and cultured beauty, and, thus being of value, profitable.

Having said this much. I turn to the pleasurable duty of recording my deep sense of the kindness of those warmhearted friends who have assisted me in "my labour of love," not the least among these being those publishers, who, with a generous and prompt alacrity, gave me permission to make extracts, excerpts, notes, and quotations from the following high-class works, their property. My best thanks are due to Messrs, Longmans & Co.; Blaine's "Encyclopædia of British Sports;" Allen & Co.; Rev. J. F. Thiselton Dyer's "English Folk-lore;" Cassell & Company (Limited), Dr. Brewer's "Dictionary of Phrase and Fable," and "Old and New London ; " Messrs. Chatto & Windus, "History of Sign-boards;" Mr. J. Murray, Jamieson's "Scottish Dictionary," and others. I am also indebted to Messrs. Walker & Boutal, and The Phototype Company, for the able manner in which they have rendered my drawings; and for the careful printing, to my good friends Messrs. Charles Dickens & Evans.

#### HARRISON WEIR.

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A reduction of the large black Cat's Head, drawn for the Posting Bill giving notice of the first Cat Show at the Crystal Palace, July 16, 1371.

# OUR CATS AND ALL ABOUT THEM.

#### INTRODUCTORY.

AFTER a Cat Show at the Crystal Palace, I usually receive a number of letters requesting information. One asks: "What is a true tortoiseshell like?" Another: "What is a tabby?" and yet another: "What is a blue tabby?" One writes of the "splendid disposition" of his cat, another asks how to cure a cat scratching the furniture, and so on.

After much consideration, and also at the request of many, I have thought it best to publish my notes on cats, their ways, habits, instincts, peculiarities, usefulness, colours, markings, forms, and other qualities that are required as fitting subjects to exhibit at what is now one of the instituted exhibitions of "The land we live in," and also the Folk and other lore, both ancient and modern, respecting them.

It is many years ago that, when thinking of the large number of cats kept in London alone, I conceived the idea