ELECTRICAL MINING INSTALLATIONS

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649569694

Electrical Mining Installations by P. W. Freudemacher

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

P. W. FREUDEMACHER

ELECTRICAL MINING INSTALLATIONS



INSTALLATION MANUALS.

CONDUCTORS, HOUSE WIRING, Erc. LAMPS, SWITCHES, FITTINGS, TRANS-FORMERS.

ARC LAMPS.

MOTORS AND SMALL POWER PLANT.
SHIP WIRING AND FITTING.
MINING INSTALLATIONS.
MILL AND FACTORY WIRING.
BELLS, TELEPHONES, Erc.
TESTING AND LOCALIZING PAULTS.

ELECTRICAL MINING INSTALLATIONS

P. W. FREUDEMACHER



NEW YORK
D. VAN NOSTRAND COMPANY
23 MURRAY and 27 WARREN STREETS
1911

PREFACE

This volume has been written especially for colliery engineers and contractors engaged in the installation of electrical plant for mining purposes.

The first chapter deals briefly with the elementary principles of electrical engineering, special reference being made to alternate current working. Many readers will already have a sufficient knowledge of these principles and for them the volume will be a guide to the application of electric power for mining work.

Readers who are engineers but not essentially electrical engineers will find this opening chapter of service, and it is hoped that the notes on alternate current working will clear up the many abstruse points on this subject and give a working knowledge of the terms and quantities involved.

The author has described various classes of plant for all mining purposes and has given formula and tables so that the necessary calculations in regard to power, outputs, etc. may be made. It is impossible to avoid mathematics altogether in a practical book for engineers; but examples have been carefully prepared in order to show how the more elaborate calculations are to be accomplished.

The last chapter on electric winding systems has

been included to complete the subject opened up in the previous chapter, and although the installation of a main winding engine is perhaps a matter for experts in this particular branch, the volume would not have been complete without reference to this matter.

P. W. F.

CONTENTS

	CHAP	TER	1				PAGE:
GENERAL PRINCIPLES		•		٠	•	•	3
	CHAP	CER	II				
GENERATING PLANT	8	20	8.0	*		٠	11
	CHAPI	ER	ш				
GENERATING STATION	SWITCH	GEAL	٠.		¥9		23
70 C (I)	CHAPT	ER	IV				
TRANSMISSION .	*		*	•	800	*	39
	CHAP	TER	V				
UNDERGROUND CABLE	B AND	Firri	NGS	*	•		62
	CHAPT	ER	VI				
ELECTRIC HAULAGE.		•	€.	*		230	87
	CHAPT	ER	VII				
ELECTRIC PUMPING.	\$::•	•	0.00		107
	HAPTE	er '	VIII				
ELECTRIC COAL CUTTI	ING AND	DRI	LLDIG	•	•	•	123
	CHAPT	ER	IX				
ELECTRIC VENTILATIN	o.	٠		•		•	129
	CHAPT	ER	x				
ELECTRIC WINDING	· 10	1	*	\$ X		٠	134
	CHAPT	ER	XI				
ELECTRIC WINDING S		22	•	* 3	63	*	146
	T.	16					

viii

CONTENTS

CHAPTER XII

								PAGE
SPECIAL RULES PO	R TE	E INS	TAL	LATION	AND	Use	07	
ELECTRICITY	(302	36	\mathbf{x}_{i}	5.00	S	*		163
Definitions .	9		363	(*)		*3		163
Section L. Genera	N.	26	*		236	98	•	164
" II. Genera	ating	Statio	ns a	nd Mad	hine I	Room	в.	168
" III. Cables	29	×	*	3303	8.	3.2		169
" IV. Switch	ъев, І	чвев в	and	Cut-ou	ts			172
, V. Mothr			*	33.53	os.	**		172
,, VI. Electr	ie Lo	comot	ives					174
" VII. Electr	ic Ļi	ghting			ii.			175
"VIII. Shot-l	Firing							176
" IX. Signal	ling							177
, X. Electr	ic Re	lightin	g of	Safety	Lam)BI		177
" XI. Exem	ption	s and L	liso	ellaneou	ıs			178
INDEX	11	200	-142	- 21	090	-20	23	179

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

	(*)					100
Fig.					2	PAGE
1.	Alternating Pressure and Curr	rent C	arves		•	5
2,	Curves showing Three-Phase a	nd Tw	o-Ph	ase Sy	8-	
	tems	•	9		٠	6
3.	Curve showing Pressure and Le	agging	Curr	ent wi	th	
	Resultant Power Curve	(e)	•	85	*	9
4.	Diagram of Connexions for	Compo	bnm	Wou	nd	
	Interpole Generator .				*	16
5.	Connexions for Three-Phase Wi	ndings	•05		•	17
6.	Diagram of Connexions for C	ontinu	ous	Curre	nt	11
	Switchboards	¥1	•	19	•	26
7.	Diagram of Connexions for T	hree-P	DEBO	Swite	h-	W.
	board	.80	•	36	$\bullet :$	28
8.	Section through Three-Phase Sv	vitchbo	ard		:0	31
9.	Continuous-Current Leakage In	dicator			•	35
10.	Diagram for Three-Phase Leaks	ge Ind	icato	ea		37
11.	Poles for Transmission Lines	o~~ 9 • % ∪			•	46
12.	Terminal Pole	1	i.	¥ .		48
13.	Shaft Cable Suspenders .	1 00 1	ż	*:	•	67
4.	Method of Running Cables in	Roads	6		•	69
15,	Flexible Cable-Suspender .			į (71
16.	Shaft Cable Junction Box	•		¥8 - 3	٠	72
7.	Road Cable Junction Boxes		2	3 5 - 5		73