

**REPORT OF THE FORTY-FIFTH
ANNUAL CONGRESS OF THE BRITISH
ARCHAEOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION
HELD AT GLASGOW 27TH AUGUST
TO 4TH SEPTEMBER, 1888**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649441693

Report of the Forty-Fifth Annual Congress of the British Archaeological Association Held At
Glasgow 27th August to 4th September, 1888 by Various

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.
Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

VARIOUS

**REPORT OF THE FORTY-FIFTH
ANNUAL CONGRESS OF THE BRITISH
ARCHAEOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION
HELD AT GLASGOW 27TH AUGUST
TO 4TH SEPTEMBER, 1888**

REPORT
OF THE PROCEEDINGS
OF THE
Forty-Fifth Annual Congress
OF
THE BRITISH
ARCHÆOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION

HELD AT GLASGOW
27TH AUGUST TO 4TH SEPTEMBER, 1888

Reprinted from the "GLASGOW HERALD"
by permission of the Proprietors

GLASGOW
STRATHERN & FREEMAN, 145 WEST NILE STREET

MDCCCLXXXIX

NEW YORK
PUBLIC
LIBRARY

PREFACE.

SHORTLY after the very successful visit of the British Archæological Association to Glasgow in the autumn of 1888, it occurred to a few of those who had taken an active interest in the work of the Congress, that if the reports of the meetings and excursions which had appeared from day to day in the columns of the *Glasgow Herald* were reprinted, the volume would form not only a pleasant memento of the Congress, but a useful guide to most of the interesting antiquities in the neighbourhood of Glasgow. The proposal, on being brought under the notice of the Council of the Glasgow Archæological Society, met with the cordial approval of the members; and on an application being made to the proprietors of the *Herald* for permission to reprint the reports, the requisite authority was very readily and courteously granted.

Various circumstances have rendered it impossible to issue the volume till now, and the editors very much regret this unavoidable delay.

The publication does not make any pretensions to scientific archæological accuracy. It is a collection of newspaper reports, and the papers which appear in it have not been revised by their authors. Readers will therefore make allowance for the errors which may have crept into many of the pages, though, as far as possible, these have been corrected.

J. D. D.

W. G. B.

INDEX.

<i>MONDAY, 27th AUGUST:</i>	PAGE
RECEPTION IN COUNCIL CHAMBERS	5
LANGSIDE FIELD AND THE CELTIC CAMP	7
LANGSIDE MEMORIAL INAUGURAL CEREMONY	7
VISIT TO GLASGOW CATHEDRAL	10
OPENING DINNER	16
<i>TUESDAY, 28th AUGUST:</i>	
EXCURSION TO BOTHWELL AND CRAIGNETHAN	21
INAUGURAL ADDRESS BY THE MARQUIS OF BUTE	30
<i>WEDNESDAY, 29th AUGUST:</i>	
EXCURSION TO TORWOOD AND STIRLING	39
EVENING MEETING—	
HISTORY OF THE SEE OF GLASGOW. BY THE MOST REV. ARCH- BISHOP EYRE, D.D.	43
THE GREAT SEALS OF SCOTLAND. BY ALLAN WYON, F.R.G.S.	50
MERLIN AND THE MERLINIAN POEMS. BY PROFESSOR VEITCH, LL.D.,	51
THE WALL OF ANTONINUS. BY THE REV. DR. J. COLLINGWOOD BRUCE	52
<i>THURSDAY, 30th AUGUST:</i>	
EXCURSION TO THE ISLAND OF BUTE	54
<i>FRIDAY, 31st AUGUST:</i>	
VISIT TO PAISLEY ABBEY	59
VISIT TO THE BISHOP'S PALACE, GLASGOW EXHIBITION, AND THE HUN- TERIAN MUSEUM	63
EVENING MEETING—	
THE ARRANGEMENTS OF GLASGOW CATHEDRAL. BY THE MARQUIS OF BUTE	63
MASONS' MARKS. BY PROFESSOR HAYTER LEWIS, F.S.A.	65
FURTHER DISCOVERIES OF MOUNDS IN THE FORM OF ANIMALS. BY DR. PHENS, F.S.A.	66

SATURDAY, 1st SEPTEMBER:

EXCURSION TO THE ROMAN CAMP AT ARDOCH, DOUNE CASTLE, AND DUNBLANE CATHEDRAL	69
--	----

SUNDAY, 2nd SEPTEMBER:

SPECIAL SERVICE IN GLASGOW CATHEDRAL	79
--	----

MONDAY, 3rd SEPTEMBER:

EXCURSION TO THE ANTONINE WALL, FALKIRK CHURCH AND CHURCH- YARD, AND LINLITHGOW PALACE AND CHURCH	79
EVENING MEETING—	
DIARY OF ONE OF THE SUITE OF THE DUKE OF YORK ON A JOURNEY FROM LONDON TO SCOTLAND, 1679-81. BY G. R. WRIGHT, F.S.A.	81
EARLY CHRISTIAN MONUMENTS IN SCOTLAND. BY J. ROMILLY ALLEN, F.S.A. SCOT.	82
PECULIARITIES OF EARLY SCOTTISH ARCHITECTURE. BY E. P. LOFTUS BROCK, F.S.A.	84

TUESDAY, 4th SEPTEMBER:

EXCURSION TO DUNFERMLINE	89
AFTERNOON MEETING—	
NOTES ON THE LITERATURE OF WITCHCRAFT IN SCOTLAND. BY PROFESSOR FERGUSON	94
THE DERIVATION OF THE NAME "GLASGOW." BY W. G. BLACK, F.S.A. SCOT.	95
RECEPTION BY THE CORPORATION OF GLASGOW	96

Patrons of the Congress.

HER MOST GRACIOUS MAJESTY THE QUEEN.
H. R. H. THE PRINCE OF WALES, DUKE OF ROTHESAY, EARL OF
CARRICK, BARON RENFREW, K.G., K.T., K.P.

President.

THE MOST HONOURABLE THE MARQUESS OF BUTE, K.T., LL.D.

Vice-Presidents.

The Duke of Norfolk, K.G., E.M.	Sir John Neilson Cuthbertson.
The Duke of Abercorn, K.G., D.C.L.	Sir Michael Connal.
The Duke of Argyll, K.G., K.T.	Sir Archibald Orr Ewing, Bart., M.P.
The Marquess of Ailsa.	Sir James A. Picton, F.S.A.
The Duke of Cleveland, K.G.	Sir James Watson.
The Duke of Montrose, K.T.	Robert Berry, Esq., LL.D., Sheriff of Lanarkshire.
The Earl of Carnarvon, D.C.L.	Cecil Brent, Esq., F.S.A.
The Earl of Dartmouth, D.L.	Dr. Charles Cameron, M.P.
The Earl of Effingham, D.L.	J. A. Campbell, Esq., M.P.
The Earl Granville, K.G.	William Henry Cope, Esq., F.S.A.
The Earl of Hardwicke, P.C.	H. Syer Cuming, Esq., F.S.A.Scot.
The Earl of Home.	John Evans, Esq., D.C.L., F.R.S., P.S.A.
The Earl of Mount-Edgumbe, P.C.	Professor John Ferguson, LL.D.
The Earl Nelson.	A. W. Franks, Esq., M.A., F.R.S.
The Earl of Stair, K.T.	James Heywood, Esq., F.R.S., F.S.A.
Lord Hamilton of Dalzell.	W. Wallace Hozier, Esq., of Mauldslic.
Lord Mark Kerr (General)	Convener of Lanarkshire.
The Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of Durham.	Andrew Macgeorge, Esq.
The Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of Ely.	A. B. M'Grigor, Esq., LL.D.
The Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of St. David's.	Sir James D. Marwick, LL.D.
The Most Reverend Archbishop Eyle, D.D.	Rev. S. M. Mayhew, M.A.
The Very Reverend Principal Caird, D.D.	Thomas Morgan, Esq., F.S.A.
The Very Rev. J. Cameron Lees, D.D.	David Murray, Esq., M.A., LL.D.
The Rev. Prof. Lindsay, D.D.	R. W. Cochran-Patrick, Esq., LL.D.
Sir Windham C. J. Anstruther, Bart.	J. O. H. Phillipps, Esq., F.R.S., F.S.A.
Sir Chas. H. Rouse Broughton, Bart.	Rev. Prebendary H. M. Scarth, M.A., F.S.A.
Sir Archibald C. Campbell, Bt., M.P., LL.D.	Professor James Robertson, LL.D.
Sir Edward Colebrooke, Bart.	Rev. W. S. Simpson, D.D., F.S.A.
Sir William Pearce, Bart., M.P.	C. Roach Smith, Esq., F.S.A.
Sir Charles Tennant, Bart.	E. Maunde Thompson, Esq., F.S.A.
The Hon. Sir James King, Bt., LL.D., Lord Provost of Glasgow.	George Tomline, Esq., F.S.A.
Sir Donald Matheson, K.C.B.	Professor Veitch, LL.D.
Sir Arthur Mitchell, K.C.B.	William Walls, Esq., Lord Dean of Guild.
Sir William Collins.	George R. Wright, Esq., F.S.A.

Local Executive Committee.

ROBERT BERRY, Esq., SHERIFF OF LANARKSHIRE, *Chairman.*

THE HON. SIR JAMES KING, LL.D., Lord Provost; SIR ARCHIBALD C. CAMPBELL BART., LL.D., M.P.; JOHN HONEYMAN, F.R.I.B.A., President of the Glasgow Archaeological Society, *Vice-Chairmen.*

Sir Windham C. J. Anstruther, Bart.
 Sir Archibald Orr Ewing, Bart.
 Sir William Pearce, Bart., M.P.
 Sir Charles Tennant, Bart.
 Sir Donald Matheson, K.C.B.
 Sir Arthur Mitchell, K.C.B.
 Sir Michael Connal.
 Sir John Neilson Cuthbertson.
 Sir William M'Onie.
 Sir James Watson.
 Sir James D. Marwick, LL.D.
 F. W. Allan.
 Matthew Arthur.
 T. G. Arthur.
 Sheriff Balfour.
 Richard Ranwell.
 Dugald Bell, F.G.S.
 Ex-Bailie Bertram.
 W. G. Blackie, LL.D.
 T. D. Buchanan, M.D.
 Matthew Bulloch.
 John Burnet.
 The Rev. G. S. Burns, D.D.
 Professor Bower, D.Sc.
 The Very Rev. Principal Caird, D.D.
 James Caldwell, M.P.
 James A. Campbell, M.P.
 James Campbell, of Tullichewan.
 J. Macnaught Campbell.
 John Carrick.
 R. W. Cochran-Partick, LL.D.
 W. B. Cook, Stirling.
 A. Cameron Corbett, M.P.
 John Coubrough of Blanehead.
 T. Craig Christie, of Beulay.
 Ex-Bailie Crawford.
 W. M. Cunningham.
 St. John V. Day, F.R.S.E.
 Major Proudfoot Dick, F.S.A.Scot.
 Ex-Bailie Dickson.
 C. D. Donald, F.S.A.Scot.
 R. Hunter Dunn.
 Henry Dyer.
 William J. Easton.
 The Most Rev. Archbishop Eyre, D.D.
 Professor Ferguson, LL.D.
 Alexander Fleming, of Kilmaho.

J. B. Fleming, of Kelvinside.
 D. Corse Glen, F.G.S.
 J. Gill Godwin.
 Robert Gourlay.
 D. M. Crezar-Gilbert, of Yorkhill.
 James Graham, C.A.
 Ballie Gray.
 J. Wyllie Guild, F.S.A.Scot.
 David Guthrie.
 Robert Guy.
 W. H. Hill, LL.D.
 Rev. David Hunter.
 Rev. A. Orrock Johnston.
 William Jolly, H.M.L.S., F.G.S.
 T. Ripley Ker.
 John Kirsop.
 Professor Lindsay, D.D.
 Alexander Macdonald, F.S.A.Scot.
 J. Macdonald, LL.D.
 Andrew Macgeorge.
 George M'Gregor, F.S.A.Scot.
 A. B. M'Grigor, LL.D.
 David Mackinlay.
 J. J. Maclehoze, M.A., F.S.A.Scot.
 A. C. MacIntyre, F.S.A.Scot.
 H. S. Macpherson.
 J. B. Mirrlees.
 James L. Mitchell.
 J. O. Mitchell.
 R. Munro, M.D.
 J. B. Murdoch.
 Ex-Preceptor Matheson.
 James Muir, C.A.
 David Murray, M.A., LL.D.
 Sheriff Erskine Murray.
 John Muir, of Deanston.
 James Nicol.
 James Paton, F.L.S.
 Alexander Pearson.
 Thomas Reid, of Kilmardinny.
 Robert Renwick.
 Professor Robertson, LL.D.
 Archibald Robertson.
 David Robertson.
 Rev. F. L. Robertson, D.D.
 Rev. William Ross, F.S.A.Scot.
 Charles Russell.