OBSERVATIONS ON THE REV. DR WISEMAN'S REPLY TO DR TURTON'S ROMAN CATHOLIC DOCTRINE OF THE EUCHARIST CONSIDERED

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Observations on the Rev. Dr Wiseman's Reply to Dr Turton's Roman Catholic Doctrine of the Eucharist Considered by Thomas Turton

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THOMAS TURTON

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By THOMAS TURTON, D.D.

REGIUS PROFESSOR OF DIVINITY IN THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE,

ANT

DEAN OF PETERBOROUGH.

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SECTION I.

MODE OF CONTROVERSY.

1. Two chapters of Dr Wiseman's Reply are occupied by a review of "the style and manner" of the strictures, which have been published, on his Lectures on the Eucharist. In the first of those chapters, the learned writer more especially remonstrates against the harsh terms employed by myself, in my Roman Catholic doctrine of the Eucharist considered. Now, far from being attached to the language of reproof, I for my own part sincerely lament that Dr Wiseman should have had any reason to complain of such language; and I entreat that whatever phrase or sentence can be justly deemed unwarrantable may be considered as withdrawn. Comments indeed. stronger than the occasion requires, undoubtedly tend to weaken the effects of argument; and whether Dr Wiseman is right or wrong in the opinion, which he seems to hold (p. 18), that such is the result in my own case-I certainly shall not permit another edition of the work in question to appear, presenting expressions which are likely to have that tendency.

It was not till very near the close of the year 1836, that I became acquainted with Dr Wiseman's volume on the Eucharist. Not being then aware that anything had been written, or was designed to be written, in the way of remarks upon that production-and thinking that some remarks upon it were required-I determined to put down what occurred to me, as well as the little leisure, which I could command, would allow. And thus, amidst the distractions of business-and, I may add, during a protracted illness-the work was sent to the printer in portions as it was written, and was finally published about Easter 1837. This statement will in some measure account for the existence of a volume less courteous in tone, and more diffuse in style, than I trust it would have been, under less unfavourable circumstances. Unaccustomed to disguise my sentiments, I fairly mention what has struck me, on looking through the book for the first time since it appeared—that is, after an interval of more than two years. On this subject I will only add, that the acknowledgment now offered would have been the same, whatever might have been the occasion of examining my treatise on the Eucharist.

2. After the statement just made on my own behalf, it is but right to observe, with regard to Dr Wiseman, that, even when argument is quite

out of the question, there is often great difficulty in dealing with his positions. For example: In his Reply (p. 6), he mentions the Protestant Journal a publication entirely unknown to mein which, as he informs us, some one, when commenting on his Lectures, "weeps at his wickedness"-asserting that "there is no mistaking the infernal spirit of these passages"-that "there is an infernal spirit, which struggles with every effort of which the man was capable, to make sceptics, or infidels, since he could not make them Romanists." Dr Wiseman then affirms that, "throughout Dr Turton's book, a similar form of objection prevails;" and proceeds to give, as an instance, a remark of mine --- which, after transcribing the sentence that called it forth, I shall adduce. In the Lectures on the Eucharist (p. 86), I found the following passage, relating to the latter part of our Lord's discourse to the Jews, in the sixth chapter of St John's Gospel:

"Our Saviour's object in his discourses to the Jews, was to gain them over to the doctrines of Christianity; and he, therefore, must be supposed to propose those doctrines in the manner most likely to gain their attention, and conciliate their esteem. At least, it is repugnant to suppose him selecting the most revolting images, wherein to clothe his dogmas, disguising his most amiable institutions under the semblance of things the most wicked and abominable in the opinion of his hearers, and inculcating his most saving and most beautiful principles, by the most impious and horrible illustrations."