

**NAYLOR'S SYSTEM OF
TEACHING GEOGRAPHY,
ADAPTED TO PELTON'S
OUTLINE MAPS**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649517671

Naylor's System of Teaching Geography, Adapted to Pelton's Outline Maps by Benjamin Naylor

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Cover @ 2017

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BENJAMIN NAYLOR

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NAYLOR'S SYSTEM

OF

TEACHING GEOGRAPHY,

ADAPTED TO

PELTON'S OUTLINE MAPS:

CONTAINING FULL AND COMPLETE ANSWERS TO ALL THE QUESTIONS EMBRACED
IN THE WORK, COMPRISING MUCH VALUABLE, INTERESTING AND
DESCRIPTIVE MATTER, NOT FOUND IN ANY OTHER
SCHOOL GEOGRAPHY.

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BY BENJAMIN NAYLOR.  
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PHILADELPHIA.

—
1848.

Edms 2230.30 1856, Nov. 14.

Gift of
Rev. Charles Spear
of Boston.



Eastern District of Pennsylvania, to wit:

Be it remembered, that on the Tenth day of March, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and forty-eight, Benjamin Naylor, of the said District, hath deposited in this office the Title of a Book, the title of which is in the words following, to wit: "Naylor's System of Teaching Geography, adapted to Pelton's Outline Maps: containing full and complete answers to all the questions embraced in the work, comprising much valuable, interesting and descriptive matter, not found in any other School Geography. By Benjamin Naylor." The right whereof he claims as author, in conformity with an Act of Congress, entitled "An Act to amend the several Acts respecting Copy-Rights."

THOMAS L. KANE,
Clerk District Court, U. S.

J. H. Jones, Printer, No. 34 Carter's Alley.

P R E F A C E .

THE system of teaching Geography, to which this little work is designed as an auxiliary both to Teachers and Pupils, is, in most respects, original. The Mnemonics are entirely so. The system can be properly learned only from the practical teacher; hence no explanation will be attempted here, excepting a few suggestions to TEACHERS AND PUPILS.

The Grand and Sub-Divisions of each country should be taught, in every instance, as the *first* lesson to a class. The large bodies of water, viz., Oceans, Seas, Gulfs, Bays, Lakes, &c., should constitute the second lesson. The class should then be exercised in answering questions in reference to the situation of the different bodies of water embraced in the lesson. The Islands should then be learned, and the class exercised with questions in reference to this and the preceding lessons. The Rivers may be taken as a fourth lesson, and the class then exercised in giving a description of the source, course, &c., of each river, and in learning the towns situated on its banks. After which the Mountains, Capes and Towns, should be successively taught, and the class exercised upon the Promiscuous Questions in the book, until every question can be answered correctly, and without the least hesitation.

The pupil who satisfies himself with merely learning to chant the names, and neglects to study the answers to the questions, will fail to acquire that practical knowledge of the science, which the system is calculated to impart. And the teacher who fails to instruct his pupils in giving proper answers to the questions, does injustice to the system.

Regarding the correct spelling of geographical names as very important, the author has paid particular attention to this subject in the present work. He has taken Baldwin's Gazetteer as the standard in this respect, and has endeavored carefully to conform to it,—especially in regard to the mode of writing Oriental names. Many of these names, (in consequence of the various modes in which they are spelled, even by the best writers,) being a source of great perplexity to teachers and students of geography; he has, with the permission of the authors of the Pronouncing Gazetteer, adopted the plan of generally inserting the different spellings, as given in that work.

He has been the more anxious to have this Key perfectly faultless in respect to spelling, from the belief that such a work might be very advantageously used in schools as a Spelling-Book of geographical names.

The author would add, that, in connection with the subject of **MNEMONICS**, it would be very advantageous for teachers to make themselves acquainted (as far as practicable) with the *signification* of geographical names. In many instances, these refer to some interesting historical or geographical fact, as in the case of Tripoli, Orinoco, Amazon, Skager Rack, &c. &c.

The Pronouncing Gazetteer will be found to contain a larger amount of valuable and accurate information of this kind, than any other work.

TEACHERS AND PURCHASERS

Wishing to obtain This Work, Baldwin's Gazetteer, or Pelton's Outline Maps, can have them carefully forwarded to order to any part of the United States.

Address

BENJAMIN NAYLOR,

No. 12 Marshall Street, Philadelphia.

This work for sale also by **W. A. LEARY**, 158 North Second street, and by **T. E. CHAPMAN**, 74 North Fourth street.

DIVISIONS OF LAND.

NORTH AMERICA.

4,500 Miles Long, and 2,500 Miles Wide.

Greenland.	Canada East, } Mon-	Upper California, Mon-
Russian America.	Canada West, } treal.	terey.
British America—	New Brunswick, Fre-	Mexico, Mexico.
New Britain.	derickton.	Guatemala, St. Salva-
N. North Wales.	Nova Scotia, Halifax.	dor.
N. South Wales—	U. States, Washing-	Yucatan, Merida.
East Main.	ton.	Balize, Balize.
Labrador.		

NATURAL DIVISIONS OF WATER.

The words enclosed in parentheses are designed, (when they begin with capitals) to show the different spellings of the preceding name, but should claim the attention of the pupil only when the work is used as a Spelling Book; both spellings should then be learned.

When they do not begin with capitals, they are intended to show the pronunciation of the preceding name.

Davy's Sound.	Albemarle Sd., 60—	Behring's Str. 40 m. w—
Ardenceple Inlet.	Pamlico Sound, 80.	(improperly written
Lancaster Sd.—	Caribbean Sea, 1,600	Bhering's.)
Smith's Sd.	m. l.	Arctic Ocean.
Baffin's B., 350 m. w.	Gulf of Mexico—1000	Polar Sea.
Melville B.—	m. l. 800 w.	Makenzie's Sea—
N. East B.	Charlotte Harbor.	Coronation G.
S. E. B.	Tampa B.	Bathurst Inlet.
Davis' Strait—	B. of Campeachy,—	G. of Boothia—
Cumberland Str.	(or Campeche.)	Pr. Regent Inlet.
Frobisher's Str.	B. of Honduras.	Barrow Str.
Hudson's Str.—	Amatique B.	Winter Harbor.
Fox Channel.	(am-ah-teek'.)	
Welcome G.	B. of Guatemala—	LAKES.
Chesterfield Inlet—	Pacific Ocean, 11,000	Lake Caniapuscaw.
Hudson's B. 1,200 m.	m. l. 9000 m. w.	L. Mistissin'ny.
l. 600 w.	Gulf of Tehuantepec.	L. Abbittibe—
James' B.	G. of California—700	L. Ontario, 190 m. l.
Richmond G.—	m. l.	L. Erie, 250 m. l.
Musquito B.	Francisco B.	L. St. Clair—
Ungava B.	Str. of Juan de Fuca.	Huron L. 280 m. l.
Str. of Bellisle—	G. of Georgia—	L. Manitouline.
G. of St. Lawrence.	Nootka Sd.	L. Michigan, 320 m. l.
Gut of Canseau.	Queen Charlotte's S.	Green Bay, 100 m. l.
B. of Fundy—	Washington Sd—	L. Superior, 430 m. l.
Long Island Sound.	Prince William Sd.	Rainy L.—
Atlantic Ocean, 9000	Cook's Inlet.	L. of the Woods, 100
m. l. 1000 to 4000 w.	Bristol B.—	m. l.
Gulf Stream—	Norton Sd.	L. Sal.
Delaware B.	Gulf of Anadeer,	Winnipeg L. 300—
Chesapeake B.	(or Anadir.)	L. Manitoba.

Little Winnipeg.	Jamaica, Spanish T. N. Branch.	
Deer L.—	and Kingston.	S. Branch.
Little Slave L.	Hayti, Port au Prince.	Red, 5.—
Athabasca L. 200 m. l.	Porto Rico, St. John's.	Ottawa, 6 (written also
(or Athapescow.)	St. Thomas.	Utawas.)
Gr. Slave L. 300—	St. John's.	Saguenay, 4.
Gr. Bear L. 160.	St. Martin's—	Koksak (or Koksah) 5—
L. Chelekhof,	Barbuda.	Gr. Whale, 5.
(or Shelekhof.)	Santa Cruz.	East Main, 5.
Gr. Salt L.—	St. Kitts—	Abbittibe—
Tule Lakes.	Antigua.	Albany, 5.
L. Cayman.	Guadaloupe.	Severn, 3.
L. Chapaia—	Dominica—	Nelson, 16.—
L. Nicaragua, 120 m. l.	Martinico	Churchill, 9.
	(or Martinique.)	Wager.
ISLANDS.	St. Lucia.	Gr. Fish, 6—
North Georgian Is-	St. Vincent—	Frazer's, 7½.
lands.	Barbados.	Okanagan.
Bank's Land.	Grenada.	McGillivray's—
Melville, 100 m. l.—	Tobago—	Clark's, 6.
Sabine.	Trinidad.	Spokain.
Byam Martin.	Margarita.	Kooskooskee—
Bathurst—	Tortuga—	Salmon.
Cornwallis.	Orchilla.	Fayette.
Disco.	Bonair,	Reid—
Jan Mayen.—	(or Buen Ayre.)	Sickly.
Iceland.	Curaçoa—	Bear.
Pr. William's Land.	(or Curaçao.)	Breneau—
Southampton.—	Oruba.	Owyhee.
Newfoundland, St.	Corn Is.	Malheur.
John's, 430 m. l.	Quibdo—	Lewis, 8—
300 w.	Revillagigedo Is.	Falls.
C. Breton I. Sidney—	Ignacio.	William'ette.
Anticosti.	Vancouver's, 300 m. l.	Columbia, 12.—
Pr. Edward's, Char-	Queen Charlotte's.	Umqua.
lotte Town—	Sitka, (improperly	Klamet.
Sable.	written Sitcha) New	Sacramento, 4—
Bermudas Is.	Archangel—	Colorado, 11.
West India Is.—	Kodiak.	Sevier.
Bahama Is.	Shoomagin's.	Gila— [sila.]
New Providence, Nas-	Alentian Is.—	Yaquesila (pr Jaque-
sau—	Nunnivack.	Yaqui, 4. . . .
Ab'aco.	RIVERS.	Grande—
Cat.	Makenzie's, 25.	St. Juan.
Long—	Peel.	Balize.
Mayaguana.	Liard's, 5—	Tula—
Turks.	Hay, 3.	
Inagua—	Slave.	
Florida Reefs.	Peace, 8—	MOUNTAINS.
Tortugas Is.	Finlay.	Mt. Necla, 5,530 f. h.
Key West—	Athabasca, 6.	Arctic Highlands.
Cuba, Havana.	(or Athapescow.)	Alleghany Mts. 900 m.
I. of Pines.—	Saskatchewan, 12.—	l. ½ m. h.—
		Ozark Mts. 2000 f. h.

Rocky Mts. 4000 m. l.	Closterbay—	Lunenburg.
Spanish Peaks—	Farewell.	Liverpool— (tien.)
Pike's P. 12,000 f. h.	Walsingham.	Cape Haytien (or Hai-)
Long's P. 12,500 f. h.	King's.	St. Domingo.
Fremont's P. 13,570	Chudleigh (sometimes	Port au Prince.
f. h.—	written Chidley.)	Jeremie—
Mt. Hooker, 15,700	St. Lewis.	Havana.
f. h.	St. John—	Matanzas.
Mt. Brown, 16,000 f. h.	Race.	St. Jago.
Mt. St. Elias, 17,900	Sable.	San Salvador.
f. h.—	Cod—	Porto (or Puerto) Prin-
Mt. Fair Weather.	Cannaveral.	cipe—
Cascade Range.	Sable.	Chihuahua,
Mt. Baker—	St. Antonio—	(<i>ch</i> as in <i>chill</i> or <i>Chil.</i>)
Mt. Olympus.	Gracias a Dios.	Manlova.
Mt. Rainier, 12,000	Gorda.	Matamoras.
f. h.	Corrientes—	Monterey.
Mt. St. Helens, 13,300	St. Lucas.	Vera Cruz.
f. h.—	Moro Hermoso.	Tampico—
Mt. Hood, 14,000 f. h.	Mendocino—	Durango.
Mt. Jefferson.	Orford.	Zacatecas.
Mt. Shaste—	Elizabeth.	San Luis Potosi.
Coast Range.	Romanzoff—	Aguayo—
Sierra Nevada, or East.	Prince of Wales.	Guanaxuato,
Snowy Range, 15,-	Icy—	(or Guanajuato.)
500 f. h.—	Pt. Barrow.	Queretaro.
Mt. St. Bernardino.	Pt. Beechey.	Cholula (<i>ch</i> as in <i>chill</i> .)
Wasatch Mts.	Pt. Demarcation—	Jalapa (or Xalapa.)—
Mexican Cordilleras.	Bathurst.	Guadalajara,
Mt. Jorullo.	Pt. De Witt Clinton.	(or Guadalajara.)
Popocatepetl, 17,736	York—	Valladolid.
f. h.	Hurd.	La Puebla.
Water Volcano, 12,620	Robertson.	Alvarado.
f. h.		Oaxaca (or Oajaca.)—
Cosiguins Vol.		Old Guatemala.
CAPEs.	TOWNS.	New Guatemala.
Cape Brewster.	Toronto.	Leon.
North.	Quebec.	Cartago.

ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS

ON THE

MAP OF NORTH AMERICA.

OCEANS, SEAS, GULFS, BAYS, SOUNDS, &c.

DAVY'S SOUND.—In the eastern part of Greenland—a part of the Arctic Ocean.

ARDENCAPLE INLET.—In the north-eastern part of Greenland—a part of the Arctic Ocean.

LANCASTER SOUND.—Between the north-western part of Pr. William's Land—and the southern coast, of the most eastern of the North Georgian Islands—a part of Baffin's Bay.