# HOW TO RUN A STORE

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649608669

How to Run a Store by Harold Whitehead

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

## HAROLD WHITEHEAD

# HOW TO RUN A STORE



# HOW TO RUN A STORE

## BY

HAROLD WHITNEHEAD
Head of the Department of Sales Relations, College of Business Administration, Boston University

NEW YORK THOMAS Y. CROWELL COMPANY PUBLISHERS



HF5429

OPPRIGHT, 1921, BY THOMAS Y. CROWILL COMPANY Fourth Printing

# TO J. C. PENNEY A MASTER RETAIL MERCHANT A BUILDER OF MEN

#### INTRODUCTION

The importance of retail store management is obvious. The need for a working practical knowledge of the principles and practices of retail merchandising is likewise obvious. When we see so few retail store proprietors making more than a bare living from their investment, in a store, of capital and effort, we realize that it is time to give intensive common sense study to the problems of retailing.

The mortality among retail stores is disturbing to say the least. And when we realize that two thirds of the misfortunes are attributed to incompetency and ignorance of the retail business principles, we appreciate the need for a stimulation of constructive

thought and, indeed, often of energy.

There are several excellent books on retailing already on the market. This book is not offered as "something better" but as "something different" and something more directly applicable to the small store needs.

Present works on retailing confine themselves to a large extent to the organization and management of department stores or large retail establishments, to the training of the retail salesman, and the development of the personal equation.

Stores to a great extent are owned by men who themselves do a little of everything. They do much of their own buying. They trim their own windows, help on the books, receive and mark goods—in fact, take active part in all phases of the business. They are "up front" where their customers and fellow townspeople see and talk with them. They have from two to a dozen or so salespeople perhaps but nevertheless they impress their personality on every angle of the work.

This greatest of all classes of retail merchant is the one which can profit most by this book. It is written specially for its needs. It does not confine itself to one line of merchandise but is planned to help the "small retail merchant" whatever class

of goods he sells.

The author has endeavored to keep the contents emphatically practical. Several years experience in small retail stores has given him a background of experience to draw from. Several years teaching retail store management in The College of Business Administration of Boston University has helped him to present the principles of retail store management from the angle of the merchant.

Much that could be said has been omitted. The author has avoided the "text book" form of presentation, believing that this subject can be presented in narrative form with more interest to the reader. "Let us get all the joy and happiness out of our learning as well as out of our earning." This is the thought which has dictated the form in which this book appears.

### CONTENTS

CHAPTER I	THE SMALL STORE PROPRIETOR	AGE
II	THE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM	7
		2,47
III	THE POWER OF THE SMALL SPECIALTY STORE	13
IV	WHAT CLASS OF TRADE DO YOU WANT?	32
V	PROBLEMS OF THE STORE LOCATION	42
VI	EXPENSES AND SALES	53
VII	DEPARTMENTIZATION	69
VIII	TURNOVER	85
. IX	THERE IS PROFIT AND PROFIT	99
x	Speeding Up Turnover	108
XI	THE LOST ART OF SALESMANSHIP	125
XII	THE RETAIL SALESMAN	139
XIII	RETAIL SALESMANSHIP	151
XIV	ADVERTISING	162
XV	THE SALESMAN IN THE ENVELOPE	179
XVI	THE WINDOW	191
XVII	BUYMANSHIP	206
XVIII	On Stock-Keeping	229
XIX	CREDIT OR CASH?	238
XX	KEEPING THE BOOKS	244
XXI	DEVELOPING ORGANIZED LOYALTY	253

## CONTENTS

XXII	EQUIPMENT								*		PAGE 265
XXIII	WHAT IS A	Proi	PRII	ETO	R's	Pro	FIT	?.		(1 <b>.</b>	272
XXIV	SERVICE .				•	÷	٠	٠		٠	279
XXV	MISCELLANE	ous						1.0			287