BENJAMIN FRANKLIN AND EDUCATION: HIS IDEAL OF LIFE, PP. 1-103

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649448654

Benjamin Franklin and Education: His Ideal of Life, pp. 1-103 by David Excelmons Cloyd

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

DAVID EXCELMONS CLOYD

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN AND EDUCATION: HIS IDEAL OF LIFE, PP. 1-103



BENJAMIN FRANKLIN AND EDUCATION

HIS IDEAL OF LIFE

AND HIS SYSTEM OF EDUCATION FOR THE REALIZATION OF THAT IDEAL

BY

DAVID EXCELMONS CLOYD

Ph.B., University of Minnesota; A.M., Trachers' College, Columbia University Field Representative of the General Education Board

BOSTON, U.S.A.
D. C. HEATH & CO., PUBLISHERS
1902

12-5-51

DEDICATED TO

DR. D. L. KIEHLE

WHO FIRST AWAKENED MY INTEREST

IN THE

HISTORY OF EDUCATION

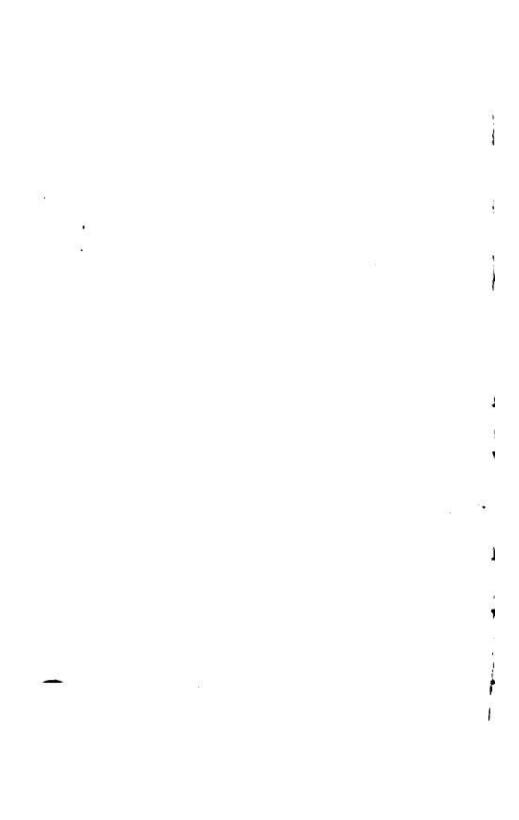
Poclassan A

PREFACE

I HAVE endeavored in this volume to give a simple presentation of Franklin's ideal of life, and the means whereby an individual might attain nearest to this ideal in his own life. I have conceded that there was a great gulf between the ideal Franklin and the real Franklin, and I have indicated that there are proofs of this fact in his writings, but I have touched lightly upon this topic because it was the ideal and not the real I was attempting to portray, believing as I do that it was this ideal which made Franklin the great and good man that he was, and that it still has power to lift up from poverty many another boy to eminence and virtue.

DAVID EXCELMONS CLOYD.

116 NASSAU STREET, NEW YORK, August, 1909.



CONTENTS

							- 13	PAGE
PREFACE								V
BIBLIOGRAPHY.		*	*		35	12	8	ix
	PA	RT	1					
	CHA	PTE	RI					
FRANKLIN'S EDUCAT	TONAL II	EAL	•			8	100	3
1. Life as a whol	е.	(9.5		37.	8	3
a. Aim of lif	e .				33			4
b. Theory of	morality							
c. Two gove	rning pri	ncipl	es in	life		7		5
d. Method o	f attainin	g mo	ral p	erfec	tion	19		7
e. Religion :	an elemen	t of	his id	leal	28		33	9
f. Ideal real	ized in hi	msel	f.					11
2. Estimate of m	ankind						2.4	14
a. Two class	es of peop	ple		3.4	3.+	194		14
b. Tolerant	of others'	opin	ions					15
c. Charitable	e feeling	for h	mar	ity	100			16
d. Motives t	hat gover	n ma	nkin	d.	2.0	114		17
3. Guide to mate	rial succe	88	2.0			0.		18
4. How Franklin	was edu	cated	٠	٠	•	٠	į	18
	CHAI	PTE	RII					
SYSTEM OF EDUCAT	ION ADVO	CATE	D BY	FR	ANKL	IN		22
1. His writings o	n educati	on vii	•	•	80		•	22

viii

CONTENTS

								FAGE
2. Self-education	174	(%			100			22
a. Literary and	deba	ting	societ	ies	0.00	.000		23
b. Value and us	e of	a libr	ary					. XX.
c. Self-education	n no	t the	only i	meth	od			26
3. Organized schools								26
a. Function of t	he s							26
a. Schools for th								28
c. Function of t	he c	hurch				0.00		29
4. The curriculum			50 e	530				30
5. Education of spec	ial c	lasses						41
a. Of women								0.770
b. Of orphans			536	134	1740			44
c. Of negroes								100
6. Methods of teaching	ng		9					
a. Socratic .	ૅ			9.	94			5500
b. By example								49
c. By compariso		8			74			50
7. The ideal teacher			•)/•	14.5			51
	D.	RT	**					
	r.	IKI	11					
FRANKLIN'S OWN WRIT	INGS	ON I	EDUCA	ATTO	٠.			55
. I. Plan of daily exam	inat	ions i	n mor	al vi	rtues	784		55
2. Father Abraham's	spe	ech	2.6		22.			58
3. Proposals relating	to	the	educe	tion	of y	outh	in	
Pennsylvania		-						73
4. Sketch of an Engli	ish s	chool			59		909	86
5. Speech in the C				onve	ntion	at	the	
close of its delil								98
6 Motion for pressure	in t	he Co						100

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- 1. The Works of Benjamin Franklin, by Jared Sparks.
- 2. The Works of Benjamin Franklin, by John Bigelow.
- 3. Benjamin Franklin as a Man of Letters, by McMaster.
- Benjamin Franklin as an American Statesman, by J. T. Morse, Ir.
- 5. The Many-sided Franklin, by Paul Leicester Ford.
- Benjamin Franklin and the University of Pennsylvania, by Francis Newton Thorpe.
- 7. Life of Franklin, by Jared Sparks.
- 8. Tracts of the American Revolution, P. L. R.
- 9. Character of Benjamin Franklin, by Henry D. Gilpin, P. H.S.
- 10. Life and Times of Franklin, by James Parton, P. H. S.
- 11. The Beauties of Franklin, by Alfred Howard, P. H. S.
 - Sayings of Poor Richard (Prefaces, Proverbs, and Poems), Paul L. Ford, P. H. S.
 - 13. Eulogiums on Dr. Franklin, by Dr. William Smith, P. L. R.
 - 14. Curious and Facetious Letters of Franklin, P. H. S.
 - 15. The Ideal versus the Real Franklin, by E. D. Neil, P. H. S.
 - 16. Benjamin Franklin as an Economist, by W. A. Wetzel, P. H. S.

ABBREVIATIONS

- P. L. R. means Philadelphia Library, Ridgeway Branch.
- P. H. S. means Pennsylvania Historical Society.
- S. means Jared Sparks.
- B. means John Bigelow.