SYNOPSIS OF FRENCH GRAMMAR

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Synopsis of French grammar by A. Roulier

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OF

FRENCH GRAMMAR

BT

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At the request of many members of the Scholastic Profession, the Publishers have issued this Synopsis in a separate form.

SYNOPSIS OF FRENCH GRAMMAR.

I .- VERB.

A .- AUXILIABY VERBS.

INFINITIVE.

Present.
Avoir, to have.
Past.
Avoir eu, to have had.

Present.
Etre, to be.
Past.
Avoir 6t6, to have been.

PARTICIPLE.

Present. Past. Ayant, having. Eu, had. Present. Étant, being. Past. Été, been.

INDICATIVE.

Present.

J'ai, I have.
tu as, thou hast.
il a, he has.
elle a, she has.
nous avons, we have.
vous avez, you have.
ils or elles out, they have.

Je suis, I am.
tu es, thou art.
il est, he is.
elle est, she is.
nous sommes, we are
yous êtes, you are.
ils or elles sont, they are

Imperfact.

J'avais, I had.
tu avais, thou hadst.
il avait, he had.
elle avait, she had.
nous avions, we had.
vous aviez, you had.
ils or elles avaient, they had.

J'étais, I was.
tu étais, thou wast.
il était, he was.
elle était, she was.
nous étions, we were.
vous étiez, you were.
ils or elles étaient, they were.

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Past Definite.

J'eus, I had. tu eus, thou hadst. il eut, he had. elle eut, she had. nous eûmes, we had. vous eûtes, you had. ils or elles eurent, they had. Je fus, I was.
tu fus, thou wast.
il fut, he was.
elle fut, she was.
nous fûnes, we were.
vous fûtes, you were.
ils or elles furent, they were.

Past Indefinite.

J'ai eu, I have had.
tu as eu, thou hast had.
ila eu, he has had.
elle a eu, she has had.
nous avons eu, we have had.
vous avez eu, you have had.
ils or elles ont eu, they have
had.

J'ai été, I have been.
tu as été, thou hast been.
il a été, he has been.
elle a été, she has been.
nous avons été, toe have been.
vous avez été, you have been.
ils or elles out été, they have
been.

Pluperfect.

J'avais en, I had had.
tu avais eu, thou hadst had.
il avait eu, he had had.
elle avait eu, she had had.
nous avions eu, we had had.
vous aviez eu, you had had.
is or elles avaient eu, they had
had.

J'avais été, I had boom.

tu avais été, thou hadst boom.

il avait été, he had boom.

elle avait été, she had boom.

nous avions été, we had boom.

rous aviez eté, you had boom.

ils or elles avaient été, thoy had

Past Anterior.

J'eus eu, I had had.
tu eus eu, thou hadst had.
il eut eu, he had had.
elle eut eu, she had had.
nous eûmes eu, we had had.
vous eûtes eu, you had had.
ils or elles eurent eu, they had
had.

J'eus été, I had been. tu eus été, thou hadst been. il eut été, he had been. elle eut été, she had been. nous eûtes été, we had been. vous eûtes été, you had been. ils or elles eurent été, they had been.

Future (simple).

J'aurai, I shall have.
tu auras, thou will have.
il aura, he will have.
elle aura, she will have.
nous aurons, we shall have.
yous aurez, you will have.
ils or elles auront, they will
have.

Je serai, I shall be.
tu seras, thou wilt be.
il sera, he will be.
elle sera, she will be.
nous serons, we shall be.
vous serez, you will be.
ils or elles seront, they will be.

Puture Past (or anterior).

J'aurai eu, I shall have had. tu auras eu, thou wilt have had. il sura eu, he will have had. elle aura eu, she will have had. nous aurons eu, we shall have had. vous surez eu, you will have had. ils or elles auront eu, they will

have had.

J'aurai 6té, I shall have been. tu auras été, thou wilt have been. il aura été, he will have been. elle aura été, she will have been, nous aurons été, we shall have been. vous surez été, you will haus been. ils or elles auront été, they will have been.

Je serais, I should be.

il serait, he would be.

tu serais, thou wouldst be.

elle serait, she would be.

nons serions, we should be.

vous seriez, you would be.

CONDITIONAL.

Present.

J'aurais, I should have. tu aurais, thou wouldst have. il surait, he would have. elle aurait, she would have. nous aurions, we should have. vous suriez, you would have. ils or elles auraient, they would have.

Past.

be.

J'aurais eu, I should have had, tu aurais eu, thou wouldst have had. il aurait en, he would have had. elle aurait eu, she would have had. nous aurions ou, we should have had.

vous suriez eu, you would have had. ils or elles auraient eu, they

would have had.

J'aurais été, I should have been. tu aurais été, thou wouldst have been. il aurait été, he would have been.

ils or elles seraient, they would

elle aurait été, she would have been. nous aurions été, we should

have been. vous auriez été, you would have been.

ils or elles auraient 6t6, they would have been.

IMPERATIVE.

Aie, have (thou). qu'il ait, let him have. qu'elle ait, let her have. ayons, let us have. ayez, hove (you). qu'ils or qu'elles aient, let them have.

Bois, be (thou). qu'il soit, let him be. qu'elle soit, let her be. soyons, let us be. soyez, be (you). qu'ils or qu'elles scient, les them be.

SUBJUNCTIVE.

Present.

Que j'aie, that I may have. que tu sies, that thou mayest have.

Que je sois, that I may be. que tu sois, that thou mayest

Subjunctive Present-Continued.

qu'il ait, that he may have. qu'elle ait, that she may have. que nous ayons, that we may have. que vous ayez, that you may have. qu'ils or qu'elles aient, that they may have.

qu'il soit, that he may be.
qu'elle soit, that she may be.
que nous soyons, that we may
be.
que vous soyez, that you may
be.
qu'ils or qu'elles soient, that
they may be.

que tu fusses, that thou mightest

qu'il fût, that he might be.

they might be.

qu'elle fût, that she might be.

que nous fussions, that we might

que vous fussiez, that you might

qu'ils or qu'elles fussent, that

Imperfect. ave. | Que je fusse, that I might be.

be.

be.

Que j'eusse, that I might have.
que tu eusses, that thou mightest
have.
qu'ille eût, that he might have.
qu'elle eût, that she might have.
que nous eussions, that we
might have.
que vous eussiez, that you might
have.
qu'ils or qu'elles eussent, that
they might have.

...

Que j'aie eu, that I may have had.
que tu aies eu, that thou mayest
have had.
qu'il ait eu, that he may have had.
qu'elle ait eu, that she may have
had.
que nous ayons eu, that we may
have had.
qu'ils or qu'elles aient eu, that
they may have had.

Que j'aie été, that I may have beenque tu aies été, that thou mayest have been. [been. qu'il ait été, that he may have qu'elle ait été, that she may have been. que nous ayons été, that we may have been. que vous ayez été, that you may have been. qu'ils or qu'elles aient été, that they may have been.

Pluperfect.

Que j'eusse eu, that I might have had.

que tu eusses eu, that thou mightest have had.

qu'il eut eu, that he might have had.

qu'elle eut eu, that she might have had.

que nous eussions eu, that we might have had.

que vous eussiez eu, that you might have had.

qu'ils or qu'elles eussent eu, that they might have had.

Que j'eusse été, that I might have been. que tu eusses été, that thou mightest have been. qu'il eût été, that he might have been. qu'elle eût été, that she might have been. que nous eussions été, that we might have been. que vous eussiez été, that you night have been.

qu'ils or qu'elles eussent été, that they might have been.

To have and to be used negatively.

INFINITIVE.

Present.

Ne pas avoir, not to have.

Ne pas être, not to be.

Post.

N'avoir pas eu, not te have had. | N'avoir pas été, not te have been.

PARTICIPLE.

Present.
N'ayant pas, not having.
Past.
N'ayant pas en, not having had.

Present.
N'étant pas, not boing.
Past.
N'ayant pas été, not having been.

INDICATIVE.

Present.

Je n'ai pas, I have not.
tu n'as pas, thou hast not.
ii or elle n'a pas, he or she has
not.
nous n'ayons pas, we have not.
vous n'ayez pas, you have not.
ils or elles n'ont pas, they have
not.

Je ne suis pas, I am not, tu n'es pas, thou art not. il or elle n'est pas, he or she is not. nous ne sommes pas, we are not. vous n'êtes pas, you are not. ils or elles ne sont pas, they are not.

Imperfect.

Je n'avais pas, I had not. to n'avais pas, thou hadst not. il or elle n'avait pas, he or she had not. nous n'avions pas, we had not. vous n'aviez pas, you had not. ils or elles n'avaient pas, they had not. Je n'étais pas, I was not.
tu n'étais pas, thou wast not.
il or elle n'était pas, he or she
was not.
nous n'étions pas, we were not.
vous n'étiez pas, you were not.
ils or elles n'étaient pas, they
were not.

Past Definite.

Je n'eus pas, I had not.

tu n'eus pas, thou hadst not.

il or elle n'eut pas, he or she
had not.

nous n'eûmes pas, we had not.

vous n'eûtes pas, you had not.

ils or elles n'eurent pas, they
had not.

Je ne fus pas, I was not.
tu ne fus pas, thou wast not
ii or elle ne fut pas, he or she
was not.
nous ne fûmes pas, we were not.
vous ne fûtes pas, you were not.
ils or elles ne furent pas, they
were not.