THE GENITIVE CASE IN ANGLO-SAXON POETRY

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649468645

The Genitive Case in Anglo-Saxon Poetry by George Shipley

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

GEORGE SHIPLEY

THE GENITIVE CASE IN ANGLO-SAXON POETRY



THE GENITIVE CASE

IN

Anglo=Saxon Poetry
126146

BY

GEORGE SHIPLEY

Dissertation

SUMMITTED TO THE BOARD OF UNIVERSITY STUDIES OF THE JOHNS HOSKINS UNIVERSITY IN CONFORMITY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DECREE OF DUCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY.

1903
The Bord Gastimore (Press
The princental Company
Baltimore, MD., U. S. A.

INTRODUCTION

The following study of the Genitive was completed in May, 1897, when it was accepted as a dissertation for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in the Johns Hopkins University. It was then my intention to extend the investigation through the entire literature and consider the Anglo-Saxon genitive from the point of view of Comparative Grammar. This expectation and my inability to find time to fulfill it, delayed publication so long that I have determined forthwith to present the results of my former study. Many inequalities and a lack of finality in treatment are thus accounted for, although the citations are approximately complete and it is hoped that few omissions will be noted. Chapters III and IV are noticeably fragmentary, but it seemed best to include what material I had rather than omit it altogether. My original work has been to some extent revised, and the results of recently published investigations are incorporated.

The texts I have read comprise the entire collection of poetry given by Grein (except the Riddles) and a few additional pieces in Wülker's edition of the Bibliothek. These are Waldere (Wald.),¹ Gedicht auf Durham (Dur.), Vom jüngsten tage (Jtag.), Ermahnung zu christlichem leben (Chr. Leb.), Aufforderung zum gebet (zum G.). The other abbreviations employed are those used by Grein in the Sprachschatz, or are readily intelligible. References are to Grein's Bibliothek.

This note would be incomplete without heartfelt acknowledgment of the helpful guidance and advice of Prof. James W. Bright, at whose suggestion this work was undertaken. I have also made frequent use of his probably unequaled collection of monographs and syntactical works covering almost the entire field of Germanic philology.

BALTIMORE, Mn., August 7, 1903.

GEORGE SHIPLEY.

¹Given also by Grein in his edition of Beowulf.



CONTENTS

BIBLIOGRAPHY	9
CHAP. I. GENITIVE WITH VERBS	11-67
Genitive considered historically	11-13
The prefix ge	16
Classification of verbs.	
I. Giving and Taking, 14.—II. Use and Experience, 14.—III.	
Motion and Mental Activity, 15 IV. Oral Expression, 17 V.	
Rule and Control, 17 VI. Believing and Disbelieving, 17	
VII. Emotion, 18 VIII. Instr. Gen., 18 IX. Separation, 19.	
-X. Help and Pity, 20XI. Gen. of Price, etc., 20.	
Citations	20-64
Mistaken Renderings	64-66
Verb Phrases.	66
CHAP. II. GEN. WITH ADJECTIVES	69-85
Classification of adjectives.	
I. Plenty and Want, 69 II. Mental or Physical Quality, 70.	
-III. Readiness and Desire, 71IV. Remembering and For-	
getting, 71 V. Worthy, unworthy, 72 VL Extent, 72	
Citations	72-85
CHAPTER III. GENETIVE WITH NOUNS	87-00
Genitive and of + dat	88
Possessive dat	80
Position of limiting gen	90
CHAPTER IV. GENITIVE WITH PRONOUNS	91-95
call, 91 call pat, 92 Gen, with rel, and demons, pron., 93.	377.74
-hweet, 94 - Znige pinga, 94. Omission of governing word, 94.	
-pāra ve, 94kwār, eller, etc., 95.	
CHAPTER V. GENITIVE WITH NUMERALS	07-103
CHAPTER VI. GENITIVE WITH COMPARATIVES AND SUPERLATIVES	21
(part. gen.)	105-107
CHAPTER VII. GENITIVE AS ADVERB	
CHAPTER VIII. GENITIVE WITH PREPOSITIONS	
I. wib, 117,-II. to, 118,-III. innan and atan, 120.	
CHAPTER IX. 20st and wel	120
CHAPTER X. MISCELLANEOUS PASSAGES	
INDEX	



BIBLIOGRAPHY

A long list of works relating to Anglo-Saxon syntax has been given by Wülfing:—Die Syntax in den werken Alfreds des Grossen, I, xxiv-xxviii (Bonn, 1894); II, ix and xv (Bonn, 1897 and 1901); to these should be added:—

BALDES, H. Der Genetiv bei Verbis im Althochdeutschen. Strassburg, 1882.

BARNOUW, A. J. Gebrauch des bestimmten artikels u. des schwachen adjectivs in der altengl. poesie. Leiden, 1902.

BAUER, H. Ueber die Sprache u. Mundart d. Andreas, Gublac, Phœnix, hl. Kreuz, u. Höllenfahrt Christi. (Marburg diss.) Leipzig, 1890.

BERNHARDT, E. Zur gotischen casuslehre (in Beitr. zur deutsch. Phil,--J. Zacher). Halle, 1880,

BLAIN, H. M. Syntax of the Verb in the A-S. Chronicle. (Univ. of Va. diss.) New York, 1901.

BOURANEL, J. B. Andreas, Crist u. Fata. Darmstadt, 1901.

Branhofer, I. Gebrauch des Genitivs im Nibelungenliede. Weisskirchner progr., 1886.

BRINCKER, FR. Germ. Altertümer im Judith. Hamburg, 1898.

BÜTTNER, TH. Ueber die Concurrenz der beiden Genitivformen im Engl. Königsberg, progr., 1873.

DORFELD, K. Die function des præfixes ge- in der compositionen mit verben. Th. I. Giessen, 1885.

Draugelattes, W. Zur Geschichte der analytischen Kasus in Frühmittelenglischen. Greifswald, 1893.

FARRAR, T. J. The Gerund in Old English. (J. H. U. diss.) Baltimore, 1902.

FAULENER, W. H. Subjunctive in O. E. version of Bede's Ecclesiastical History. Univ. of Va. Monographs (diss.), No. vi; n. d. (1902).

GRAZ, F. Textkritik der sog. Cädmon'schen dichtungen [Ex., Dan., Sat.]. Engl. Stud. xxi, 1 f.; 1895.

HITTLE, E. Die altengl. Präpositionen mid und wib. (Th. I. Heidelberg diss., 1900) Anglistische Forschungen, ii; 1901.

JACOBSEN, R. Syntax im ags. Wanderer. Rostock, 1901.

Jovy, H. Zur Altengl. Genesis. Bonner Beitr. v; 1900.

Kock, E. A. The English Relative Pronouns. Lund, 1897.

MÜRKENS, G. Altengl. Genesis. Bonner Beitr. ii, 62; 1899.

NECKEL, G. Die altgermanischen relativsätze. Pælestra, v. Berlin, 1900.

POUND, LOUISE. Comparison of Adjectives in English in the XV and the XVI Century. Anglistische Forschungen, vii; Heidelberg, 1901.

SCHWAHN, F. Die gotischen Adjectiv-Adverbien. Bonn, 1873. STECHE, G. Gebrauch der Conjunctionen in dem ags. Gedichte Genesis. Leipzig, 1895.

STEIGER, FR. Die Syntax in dem ags. Gedicht vom "Jüngsten Gericht" [Grein's Be Domes Dæge.] Rostock, 1902.

TRAUTMANN, M. Berichtigungen, Vermutungen und Erklärungen zum Beowulf. Th. I. Bonner Beitr. ii, 121; 1899.