# THE REBIRTH OF KOREA: THE REAWAKENING OF THE PEOPLE, ITS CAUSES, AND OUTLOOK

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

### ISBN 9780649242641

The rebirth of Korea: the reawakening of the people, its causes, and outlook by Hugh Heung-wo Cynn

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

# **HUGH HEUNG-WO CYNN**

# THE REBIRTH OF KOREA: THE REAWAKENING OF THE PEOPLE, ITS CAUSES, AND OUTLOOK



# The Rebirth of Korea

The Reawakening of the People Its Causes, and the Outlook

## BY HUGH HEUNG-WO CYNN

Principal Psi Chai Haktang, Seoul, Korea



THE ABINGDON PRESS.

NEW YORK S MISSIONARY CINCINNATI

UNITED CHURCH OF CAMERA RIGHM 410, A SELEY MANUAL TOPACH TO Copyright, 1920, by HUGH HEUNG-WO CYNN

First Edition Printed April, 1920 Reprinted July, 1921



# CONTENTS

	T	PAGE
	Introduction	9
	Foreword	11
	PART I	
CHAPTE	n THE REBIRTH	
I.	THE HISTORIC MARCH FIRST	15
II.	AGITATION AND REPRESSION	33
III.	CHRISTIAN MISSIONS FACE TO FACE WITH	472
	MILITARISM	61
	PART II	
	CAUSES	
IV.	JAPANESE ADMINISTRATION	83
	JAPANESE ADMINISTRATION (Continued).	
	THE RISE OF DEMOCRATIC SPIRIT	
	PART III	
	CONCLUSION	
VII.	JAPAN'S POLICY AND KOREA	151
VIII.	DEMOCRACY AND THE FUTURE OF KOREA	171
	APPENDICES	
A	An Opinion of Missionaries	191
	3.—A STATEMENT OF MISSIONARY POSITION	
1004	ON KOREAN AGITATION	215
	.—The Korean Situation	220
L	.—Treaty of Amity and Commerce	223

	PAGE
E.—THE JAPANESE-KOREAN TREATY	237
F.—Supplementary Treaty between Japan and Korea	244
G.—Protocol Concluded between Japan and Korea	
H.—AGREEMENT BETWEEN JAPAN AND KOREA, SIGNED AUGUST 22, 1904	254
I.—Agreement between Japan and Korea, Signed April 1, 1905	256
J.—AGREEMENT RESPECTING THE COAST TRADE OF KOREA	261
K.—Agreement between Japan and Korea, Signed November 17, 1905	265
L.—Agreement between Japan and Korea, Signed July 24, 1907	268
M.—The Treaty of Annexation, Signed August 29, 1910	

# ILLUSTRATIONS

VISCOUNT KIM, ONE OF THE TWO WHO HAVE PETITIONED AND ARE PROSECUTED.	
—Frontis	piece
FACIS	d Page
Crowd shouting "Mansei!" in front of	
Tuksoo Palace, Seoul, March 1,	
1919	16
THE INDEPENDENCE GATE, OUTSIDE OF WEST	
Gate, Seoul	48
MAP OF KOREA, SHOWING PRINCIPAL AREAS	
WHERE THE DEMONSTRATIONS TOOK	
PLACE	62

## INTRODUCTION

Any contribution of fact or interpretation touching the Korean situation will be welcome at this time to all true friends of Korea. There is a special value in the statement and conclusions of one who has had the training of Mr. Hugh H. Cynn and the opportunities which have been his for obtaining information at first hand. Educated in the University of Southern California, Mr. Cynn bas been for several years the principal of the Pai Chai School in Seoul. His duties have, on the one hand, kept him in close contact with the Japanese educational authorities, while on the other he has been in sympathetic relations with his own people for whom he is a loyal champion. He has been modest, temperate, and firm in securing and protecting the rights of the important school which has grown steadily under his leadership, and has devoted himself to its interests. One who reads, however, what is herein recorded will find a spirit which is concerned with issues outside of the academic realm. The author is a Christian and a patriot, eager for the best that Korea can achieve, convinced of the justice of his country's appeal

for freedom and self-government, satisfied, if once the main contention is accepted, to make progress by delay if the time for full autonomy shall seem not yet to have come. Mr. Cynn has a wide circle of acquaintances and friends, Koreans, Japanese, American. To them there will be a peculiar interest in these candid chapters in which, with clearness and courage, he makes record of his impressions and his convictions.

FRANK MASON NORTH.