

THE EVANGELICAL REVIVAL IN THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649154630

The evangelical revival in the eighteenth century by John Henry Overton

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.

Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

JOHN HENRY OVERTON

**THE EVANGELICAL
REVIVAL IN THE
EIGHTEENTH CENTURY**

THE
EVANGELICAL REVIVAL
IN THE
EIGHTEENTH CENTURY

BY
JOHN HENRY ✓ OVERTON

CANON OF LINCOLN AND RECTOR OF EDWORTH

LONDON
LONGMANS, GREEN, AND CO.
1886

P R E F A C E.

THE object of the following sketch is to give a general idea of a most important movement in the English Church in the last century. Those who desire to fill up its details, and to trace its connexion with the general history of the Church and Nation, may be referred to Canon Perry's 'History of the Church of England,' to Dr. Stoughton's 'Ecclesiastical History of England,' to Mr. W. E. H. Lecky's 'History of England in the Eighteenth Century,' to Mr. Leslie Stephen's 'History of English Thought in the Eighteenth Century,' to Abbey and Overton's 'English Church in the Eighteenth Century,' to Sir James Stephen's 'Essays on Ecclesiastical Biography,' to Bishop Ryle's 'Christian Leaders in the Last Century,' and to the many lives of, and essays about, John Wesley, which it would be impossible to enumerate, and invidious to select from, in this short Preface. While the present writer gratefully acknowledges his obligations to these works, and to others written in the nineteenth century, he must add that

he has studied much more carefully those written in the eighteenth century, especially the works of the Revivalists themselves; from these he has endeavoured to form an independent judgment. While he has not shrunk from dealing fearlessly with burning questions, he trusts that he has not been guilty of any conscious unfairness, or of any breach of Christian charity.

J. H. O.

EWORTH RECTORY:

Festival of SS. Philip and James, 1886.

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER I.

INTRODUCTION.

	PAGE
Activity in the Early Part of the Eighteenth Century	1
Apathy at the Beginning of the Georgian Era	2
Causes of this Apathy	4
The Political Situation	4
Blighting Influence of Sir R. Walpole	5
Prevalence of Controversy	6
Law's 'Serious Call'	7

CHAPTER II.

JOHN WESLEY.

Influence of his Early Training	9
His Life at School and College	10
Rise of Methodism at Oxford	11
His Experience in Georgia	13
Moravian Influence—His Conversion	15
His Journal	16
His Readiness to adopt Suggestions	17
His Defects	18
His Extraordinary Activity	20
1738, the Date of the Revival	21
Field-preaching	22
His Desire of doing Practical Good	24
His Personal Tastes	27

CHAPTER III.

GEORGE WHITEFIELD AND OTHERS.

	PAGE
Prominence of Whitefield's Name among Contemporaries	29
Character and Career of Whitefield	30
Charles Wesley—Influence of his Hymns	34
Important Part he took in other Ways	35
John Fletcher— His Life and Character	37
Countess of Huntingdon—Her Success and Failures	40
Dr. Coke—the Sacrifices he made	42
Dr. Adam Clarke and others	43

CHAPTER IV.

METHODISM AND EVANGELICALISM.

Comparison between the two	44
Evangelicals Objected to be termed Methodists	46
Wherein Evangelicals Differed from Methodists	49
Methodist System Described	53
Difficulty of Separating Evangelicals from Methodists	58

CHAPTER V.

THE EVANGELICAL CLERGY.

James Hervey	59
William Grimshaw	60
John Berridge	62
William Romaine	64
Henry Venn	68
John Newton	70
Thomas Scott	74
Richard Cecil	78
Joseph Milner	80
Isaac Milner	81
Samuel Walker	82
Thomas Adam	83
Thomas Robinson and William Richardson	84
Other Clergy	85

CHAPTER VI.

THE EVANGELICAL LAITY.

	PAGE
All Acted in Subordination to the Clergy	85
John Thornton	86
Henry Thornton	88
William Wilberforce	89
William Cowper	92
Lord Dartmouth	92
Lord Teignmouth	93
Susanna Wesley	93
Mrs. Fletcher	94
Mrs. Newton	94
Hannah More	95
Some who hung on the Outskirts of the Movement	96

CHAPTER VII.

LITERATURE OF THE REVIVAL.

John Wesley's Sermons	99
Whitefield's, Newton's, Scott's, Milner's Sermons	100
Hervey's 'Meditations' and 'Theron and Aspasio'	101
Romaine's 'Life, Walk, and Triumph of Faith'	102
Venn's 'Complete Duty of Man'	103
Wilberforce's 'Practical View'	104
Hannah More's Works	107
Adam's 'Private Thoughts'	109
Cecil's 'Remains'	110
Newton's 'Carliiphonia' and 'Omicron'	110
Lives of Scott, Venn, and Newton	111
Scott's 'Force of Truth'	111
Lives of John Wesley	112
Milner's 'Church History'	113
Wesley's 'Ecclesiastical History'	118
Commentaries on the Bible—Coke, Wesley	119
Scott's Commentary	119
Literature of the Calvinistic Controversy	121
Wesley's Literary Activity	123
Charles Wesley's Hymns	124