# THE EDUCATIONAL THEORY OF PLUTARCH

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The educational theory of Plutarch by K. M. Westaway

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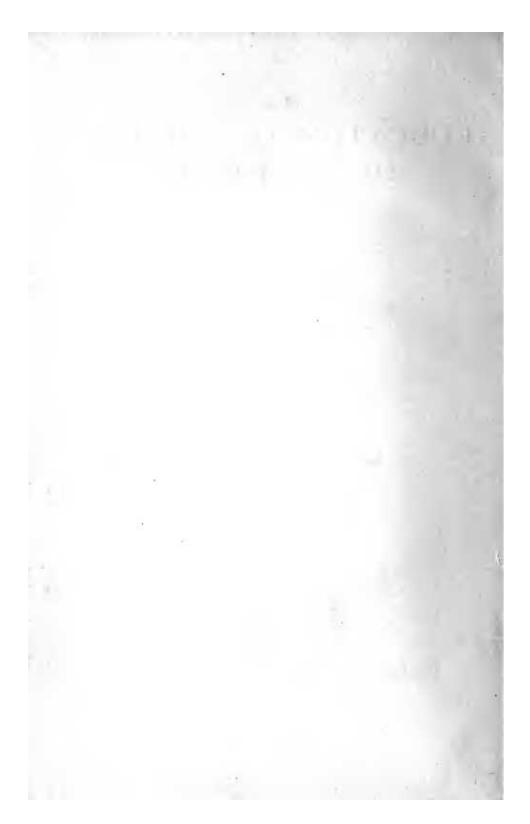
#### K. M. WESTAWAY

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FOR REVIEW



## THE EDUCATIONAL THEORY OF PLUTARCH

BY

K. M. WESTAWAY, D.Lit. (LOND.)

STAPP LECTURER IN CLASSICS, ROYAL HOLLOWAY COLLEGE FORMERLY CLASSICAL SCHOLAR, AND LATER MARION KENNEDY STUDENT, OF NEWNHAN COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE

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ούτοι καὶ κοινή ξυνελθόντες ἀπαρχὴν τής σοφίας ἀνέθεσαν τῷ ᾿Απόλλωνι εἰς τὸν νεὼν τὸν ἐν Δελφοῖς, γράψαντες ταῦτα, ἄ δὴ πάντες ὑμνοῦσιν, γνῶθι σαυτόν καὶ μηδὲν ἄγαν.

PLATO, Protagoras, 343 B.

όρα δὲ καὶ ταυτὶ τὰ προγράμματα, τό 'γνῶθι σαυτόν' καὶ τό 'μηδὲνἄγαν.' ὅσας ζητήσεις κεκίνηκε φιλοσόφους καὶ ὅσον λόγων πλῆθος ἀφ' ἐκάστου καθάπερ ἀπὸ σπέρματος ἀναπέφυκεν.

PLUTARCH, De E apud Delphos, 385 D.

#### PREFACE

THE popularity of Plutarch as the author of the Parallel Lives has never really waned. It is thus surprising that the other half of his extant work, the essays generally called by the collective title of the Moralia, should for long periods together be almost unread and unremembered. I have found in these essays an interest even greater than I had been led to expect from my love of the "Lives." In the Moralia Plutarch, the philosopher, the priest, the citizen, the father, reveals himself with an intimacy rare among the ancient Greeks. Above all, we see him as a teacher, the possessor, as we are, of an inheritance of imperishable thought, pledged to a certain environment which is portrayed vividly in his pages, one who, in his lifelong devotion to his calling, is second to few of the teachers of old time, second perhaps only to his chosen master, Plato. The reflection in the Moralia seems wonderfully alive, and in some ways might almost be a portrait of to-day. Plutarch's teaching never fails to be suggestive, even when in some of its details it seems to clash with modern conditions and requirements.

To several distinguished lovers of Plutarch I have to express cordial thanks for the invaluable assistance they gave me in the course of my work. Professor