RIVINGTONS' TEXT-BOOKS OF ENGLISH HISTORY. THE EXPANSION OF GREAT BRITAIN, 1715-1789

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Rivingtons' Text-Books of English History. The Expansion of Great Britain, 1715-1789 by Arthur Hassall

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ARTHUR HASSALL

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THE EXPANSION OF GREAT BRITAIN 1715-1789

BY

ARTHUR HASSALL, M.A.

CHRIST CHURCH, OXFORD EDITOR OF 'FURIDOS OF EUROPEAN HISTORY' AND AUTHOR OF 'A CLASS BOOK OF ENGLISH HISTORY'

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PREFACE

THIS book is one of a Series of Text-books of English History designed for the use of those classes in Schools in which Special Subjects in English History are being taught. It is hoped that these Text-books will prove suitable for the Upper and Middle Forms of Schools, for Local Examination purposes, and for other Examinations in England, Scotland, Ireland, and Wales. The volumes are sufficiently long to avoid the danger of being mere summaries of facts. At the same time they are not so lengthy as to overweight the pupils with more than they have time to assimilate. It is hoped that the arrangement of the matter in each volume will not only appeal to the eye of the pupils, but will also be found to stimulate the memory.

The eighteenth century witnessed events which had a far-reaching influence upon Great Britain's position at home and abroad. At home the Jacobite

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Rebellions of 1715 and 1745, the Methodist Revival, the Industrial Revolution; abroad the Conquest of Canada, the loss of the American Colonies, the firm establishment of the British power in India, the beginning of the colonisation of Australia.

As in the case of the other volumes of this Series great care has been taken to embody the results of the latest historical investigations. Such works as Mr. Lecky's History of England in the Eighteenth Century, the volume of the Cambridge Modern History dealing with The American Revolution, The Social History of England, Captain Mahan's Influence of Sea Power upon History, Mr. Hunt's Political History of England, 1760-1801, and Lord Mahon's History of England are naturally those upon which a writer upon British History in the Eighteenth Century must mainly rely. At the same time much additional information on special points and a more intimate knowledge of the chief actors can be obtained from the Dictionary of National Biography, and from such works as Fontenoy by Mr. Skrine, and A Century of Scottish History by Sir Henry Craik.

For Canadian History the works of Mr. Parkman are to be recommended, while Sir Alfred Lyall's *British Dominion in India*, together with the works of the late Sir William Hunter,⁹ and Captain

PREFACE

Trotter's *Life of Warren Hastings*, supply adequate information with regard to the growth of our Indian Empire.

On the History of the American Colonies and the American War an immense amount of works exist, a list of which is to be found at the end of vol. vii. of the *Cambridge Modern History*. For most readers vol. vii. of that series, entitled *The United States*, will be found to contain ample information with regard to the American Colonies in the eighteenth century.

Special care has been taken to emphasise the important political, social, and religious developments which took place in Wales, Scotland, and Ireland.

To Mr. W. S. Robinson, the author of An *Illustrated History of England* (Rivingtons, 1907, 3s. 6d.), my thanks are due for many valuable suggestions which I have been glad to adopt. Mr. C. T. Knaus, of Bradford Grammar School, has also been kind enough again to read through the proofs and to give me the benefit of his wide knowledge and critical powers.

A. HASSALL,

October 1907.