

**CHRONOS, A HANDBOOK OF
COMPARATIVE CHRONOLOGY;
CHRONOLOGICAL NOTES IN
HISTORY, ART AND LITERATURE FROM
8000 B.C. TO 1700 A.D. FOR THE USE OF
TRAVELLERS**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649751600

Chronos, a Handbook of Comparative Chronology; Chronological Notes in History, Art and Literature from 8000 B.C. To 1700 A.D. For the Use of Travellers by R. J. Hart

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.
Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

R. J. HART

**CHRONOS, A HANDBOOK OF
COMPARATIVE CHRONOLOGY;
CHRONOLOGICAL NOTES IN
HISTORY, ART AND LITERATURE FROM
8000 B.C. TO 1700 A.D. FOR THE USE OF
TRAVELLERS**

CHRONOS
A HANDBOOK OF COMPARATIVE
CHRONOLOGY

LONDON: G. BELL AND SONS, LTD.
PORTUGAL STREET, KINGSWAY, W.C.
CAMBRIDGE: DEIGHTON, BELL & CO.
NEW YORK: THE MACMILLAN CO.
BOMBAY: A. H. WHEELER & CO.

CHRONOS

A HANDBOOK OF COMPARATIVE CHRONOLOGY

CHRONOLOGICAL NOTES IN HISTORY, ART
AND LITERATURE FROM 8000 B.C.
TO 1700 A.D.

FOR THE USE OF TRAVELLERS

BY
R. J. HART

"Footprints on the sands of time."

LONDON
G. BELL AND SONS, LTD.

1912

CONTENTS

	PAGE
INTRODUCTION	xi

PART I

CHAP.		
I.	SOME NOTES OF THE PREHISTORIC PERIOD AND APPROXIMATE DATING	1
	Egypt.—Cyprus.—Babylon.—Crete.—China.	
II.	FIFTH MILLENNIUM B.C.	3
	Egypt.—Crete.—Babylon.	
III.	FOURTH MILLENNIUM B.C.	5
	Egypt.—Crete.—Babylonia.	
IV.	THIRD MILLENNIUM B.C.	7
	Egypt.—Crete.—Babylonia.—Hebrews.—Aegean (Greece).—Phoenicia.—China.	
V.	SECOND MILLENNIUM B.C.	12
	Egypt.—Cyprus.—Crete.—Babylonia.—Assyria.—Phoenicia.—Hittites.—Hebrews.—Greece (Mycenaean and Aegean).—Troy.—The Great Greek Migrations.—Etruscans.—China.—India.	
VI.	FIRST MILLENNIUM B.C., AS FAR AS THE EIGHTH CENTURY B.C.	20
	Egypt.—Hebrews.—Assyria.—Babylonia.—Phoenicia.—Greece.—India.—China.	

PART II

VII.	EIGHTH CENTURY B.C.	23
	Greece.—Cyprus.—Sicily.—Phoenicia.—Rome.—Egypt.—Hebrews.—Hittites.—Assyria.—Babylonia.—India.—China.—Japan.	
VIII.	SEVENTH CENTURY B.C.	26
	Greece.—Lydia.—Sicily.—Phoenicia.—Phrygia.—Rome.—Egypt.—Cyprus.—Hebrews.—Assyria.—Babylonia.—Persia.—India.—China.—Japan.	

CHAP.	PAGE
IX. SIXTH CENTURY B.C.	29
Greece.—Lydia.—Cyprus.—Sicily.—Phoenicia.—Rome and Etruscans.—Egypt.—Hittites.—Babylonia.—Persia.—Hebrews.—India.—China.	
X. FIFTH CENTURY B.C.	35
Greece.—Cyprus.—Sicily.—Persia.—Egypt.—Carthage and Phoenicia.—Hebrews.—Rome.—India.—China.	
XI. FOURTH CENTURY B.C.	41
Greece.—Seleucid Kingdom of Syria.—Cyprus.—Carthage and Phoenicia.—Sicily.—Persia.—Egypt.—Hebrews.—Rome.—India.—China.	
XII. THIRD CENTURY B.C.	47
Greece and Macedonia.—Kingdom of Pergamos.—Seleucid Kingdom of Syria.—Parthian Kingdom.—Hebrews.—Egypt.—Sicily.—Carthage.—Rome.—India.—Ceylon.—China.	
XIII. SECOND CENTURY B.C.	53
Greece and Macedonia.—Pergamos.—Rome.—Seleucid Kingdom.—Parthia.—Hebrews.—Egypt.—Armenia.—Sicily.—India.—Ceylon.—China.—Japan.	
XIV. FIRST CENTURY B.C.	58
Rome.—Egypt.—Armenia.—Parthians.—Seleucids.—Western Asia.—Hebrews.—Britain.—India.—China.—Japan.	
XV. FIRST CENTURY A.D.	63
Roman Emperors.—Egypt under Roman Emperors.—Hebrews.—Parthians.—Armenia.—Britain.—India.—China.—Japan.	
XVI. SECOND CENTURY A.D.	67
Rome.—Britain under Rome.—Parthia.—Egypt under Rome.—India.—China.	
XVII. THIRD CENTURY A.D.	70
Rome.—Britain under Rome.—Parthians.—Egypt under Rome.—Sassanids (new kingdom of Persia).—India.—China.—Japan.	
XVIII. FOURTH CENTURY A.D.	73
Rome.—Egypt.—Britain.—Sassanids.—India.—China.—Japan.	
XIX. FIFTH CENTURY A.D.	78
Roman Empire in the West.—Roman Empire in the East.—Egypt.—Sassanids.—Britain.—Ireland.—Spain.—Visigoths.—Venice.—Sicily.—France.—India.—China.—Japan.	
XX. SIXTH CENTURY A.D.	82
Later Roman Empire and Emperors at Constantinople and Ravenna, and Gothic Kings of Italy.—Lombard Kings.—Venice.—Egypt.—Arabia.—England.—Ireland.—France (early Frankish kings).—India.—China.—Japan.	

CHAP.	PAGE
XXI. SEVENTH CENTURY A.D.	87
Emperors of the later Roman Empire at Constantinople.—Principal Popes.—Lombard Kings.—Venice.—Arabia and the rise of Islam.—Armenia.—Jerusalem.—Egypt.—Frankish Kings and Mayors of the Palace.—England.—Ireland.—India.—Thibet.—China.—Japan.	
XXII. EIGHTH CENTURY A.D.	94
Emperors at Constantinople.—Principal Popes.—Lombard Kings.—Venice.—Frankish Kings and Mayors.—Saracens.—Spain.—England.—Scotland.—Vikings.—India.—Java.—China.—Japan.	
PART III	
XXIII. NINTH CENTURY A.D.	101
Holy Roman Empire.—Popes.—Italy.—Venice.—Europe generally.—Norway.—Burgundy.—Eastern (Byzantine) Empire.—Saracens.—Egypt.—Spain.—England.—Scotland.—Ireland.—India.—China.—Japan.	
XXIV. TENTH CENTURY A.D.	109
Holy Roman Empire.—Popes.—Rome.—Italy.—Venice.—Eastern (Byzantine) Empire.—Saracens.—Egypt.—Spain.—France.—Normandy.—Norway.—England.—Scotland.—Ireland.—India.—China.—Japan.	
XXV. ELEVENTH CENTURY A.D.	117
Holy Roman Empire.—Germany.—Popes.—Rome and Italy.—Venice.—Sicily.—Eastern (Byzantine) Empire.—Seljukian Turks.—Egypt.—France.—Anjou.—Spain.—Norway.—England.—Scotland.—Ireland.—Wales.—India.—Java.—China.—Japan.	
XXVI. TWELFTH CENTURY A.D.	127
Holy Roman Empire.—Popes.—Rome.—Italy.—Venice.—Sicily.—Eastern (Byzantine) Empire.—Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem.—Seljukian Turks.—Egypt.—France.—Spain.—Portugal.—Norway.—England.—Scotland.—Ireland.—India.—China.—Japan.	
XXVII. THIRTEENTH CENTURY A.D.	139
Holy Roman Empire.—Holland.—Hanseatic League.—Popes.—Sicily.—Italy.—Florence.—Pisa.—Milan.—Siena.—Orvieto.—Assisi.—Eastern (Byzantine) Empire and Latin and Greek divisions of Eastern Empire.—Frankish rulers in Greece.—Russia.—Seljukian Turks.—Egypt.—Spain.—France.—Norway.—England.—Europe generally.—Scotland.—Ireland.—Wales.—India.—China.—Japan.	
XXVIII. FOURTEENTH CENTURY A.D.	154
Holy Roman Empire.—Germany.—Popes.—The two Sicilies.—Italy.—Rome.—Florence.—Venice.—Orvieto.—Siena.—Mantua.—Genoa.—Lucca.—Milan.—Eastern Empire (Palaeologi)—Ottoman Turks.—Egypt.—Greece.—Spain.—Portugal.—Norway.—Scandinavia.—Switzerland.—Holland.—France.—Burgundy.—England.—Scotland.—Ireland.—India.—Tamerlane.—Siam.—China.—Japan.	

CHAP.	PAGE
XXIX. FIFTEENTH CENTURY A.D.	171
<p style="margin-left: 40px;">Holy Roman Empire.—Germany.—Popes.—Rome.—The two Sicilies.—Venice.—Florence.—Orvieto.—Siena.—Perugia.—Milan.—Italy (generally).—Eastern Empire (Palaeologi).—Ottoman Turks.—Egypt.—Rulers of Greece.—Greece under the Turks.—Russia.—Spain.—Portugal.—Netherlands.—Burgundy.—France.—England.—Scotland.—Ireland.—Wales.—The New World.—India.—Java.—The Sikhs.—China.—Japan.</p>	
XXX. SIXTEENTH CENTURY A.D.	191
<p style="margin-left: 40px;">Holy Roman Empire.—Germany.—Popes.—The two Sicilies.—Venice.—Florence and Grand Dukes of Tuscany.—Milan.—Greece under the Turks.—Remaining rulers in Greece.—Spain.—Portugal.—The Netherlands.—Scandinavia.—Turkey (Ottoman Empire).—Egypt.—Russia.—France.—England.—Scotland.—Ireland.—America.—India.—China.—Japan.</p>	
XXXI. SEVENTEENTH CENTURY A.D.	212
<p style="margin-left: 40px;">Holy Roman Empire.—Germany.—Popes.—Rome.—Venice.—Florence.—Milan.—Mantua.—Italian Literature.—Greece.—Turkey.—France.—Holland.—Sweden.—Denmark.—Norway.—Spain.—The two Sicilies.—Portugal.—Russia.—Poland.—England.—Scotland.—Ireland.—India.—China.—Japan.</p>	
APPENDICES	
	233
I. Table of Notable Dates	XIX. Genealogy of the Julian Emperors.
II. Berlin system of Egyptian dating	XX. Christian Mosaics in Rome, Ravenna, etc.
III. Periods of Egyptian History	XXI. Descendants of Charles the Great
IV. Crete (method of dating)	XXII. Matilda, Countess of Tuscany
V. Periods of Babylonian History	XXIII. Hohenstaufen Family (origin of)
VI. Epochs in Assyrian History	XXIV. Crusades
VII. Names of the early Chaldean States.	XXV. Foundation of Monastic orders
VIII. Nine Cities of Troy	XXVI. Roman Artists (sculptors and church decorators)
IX. Indian Religious Periods.	XXVII. The Seven Electors
X. Indian Art Periods	XXVIII. The Medici Family
XI. Periods of Greek Sculpture	XXIX. Periods of Chinese and Japanese painting
XII. Greek Vases	XXX. Five Schools of Japanese painting
XIII. Greek Painting	XXXI. English Architecture
XIV. Hermetic and Gnostic literature	XXXII. French Gothic Architecture
XV. Genealogy of Galla Placidia	
XVI. Genealogy of the Vandal Kings	
XVII. Ravenna, the three periods	
XVIII. Four periods of Byzantine Art	