A PRELIMINARY WORKING PLAN FOR THE PUBLIC FOREST TRACT OF THE INSULAR LUMBER COMPANY: NEGROS OCCIDENTAL, P. I.; BULLETIN NO. 5

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649356584

A Preliminary Working Plan for the Public Forest Tract of the Insular Lumber Company: Negros Occidental, P. I.; Bulletin No. 5 by H. D. Everett & H. N. Whitford

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

H. D. EVERETT & H. N. WHITFORD

A PRELIMINARY WORKING PLAN FOR THE PUBLIC FOREST TRACT OF THE INSULAR LUMBER COMPANY: NEGROS OCCIDENTAL, P. I.; BULLETIN NO. 5

Trieste

A PRELIMINARY WORKING PLAN FOR THE PUBLIC FOREST TRACT OF THE INSULAR LUMBER COMPANY, NEGROS OCCIDENTAL, P. I.

BY

H. D. EVERETT

FORESTER, IN CHARGE OF FOREST DISTRICT NO. 8

AND

H. N. WHITFORD, PH. D.

FORESTER, CHIEF OF THE DIVISION OF FOREST PRODUCTS



DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR BUREAU OF FORESTRY

BULLETIN NO. 5

MAJOR GEORGE P. AHERN DIRECTOR OF FORESTRY

> MANILA BUREAU OF PRINTING 1906

47581

CONTENTS.

introduction	
PART I.—Statement of the facts upon which the working	plan is based.
General description of the tract	
Situation and area	
Boundaries	
Physiography	
Soil and underlying rock	
Climate	
Roads and trails	
Social and economic conditions	
Ownership of the land	
The composition and condition of the forest	
Characteristic types	
Waste land type	
River valley type	
Upland forest type	
Stand and yield of upland forest	
Stand and yield of uphand forest	
Volume tables	
Yield	
Description of trees	
Principal species	
Apitong	
Almon	
Balacbacan	
Mangachapuy	
Lauan-dunlog and Lauan-bagtican	
Minor tree species	
Injuries to which the forest is liable	
Damage from natural causes	
Damage from artificial causes	
The utilization of the forest	
Timber	
History of lumbering	
Present lumbering operations	
General conditions	
Logging	
Waste and injury to the forest	
The sawmill	
Cost of lumbering	
Markets and transportation	
Prices and Government charges	
Prospects	
Minor forest products	
Agricultural possibilities of the land	

.

L

.

PART II.—Future management.

AN AN ANY ANY ANY ANY ANY ANY ANY ANY AN
Basis of proposals
Relation between owner and licensee
Division of the forest into blocks
Summary of merchantable stand and yield
Method of treatment
Object to be attained
Method of treatment adopted
Exploitable size
The logging
Cutting areas
General cutting rules
Additional cutting rules for agricultural land
Additional cutting rules for forest land
Supplementary recommendations
General management
Protection
Revision
Administration
A PPENDIX.
List of tree species

,

.

1

4

1

6

ILLUSTRATIONS.

2

PLATES.

PLATE I.	Cutting a large Almon tree. (Frontispiece.) After	page
II.	Mangachapuy seedlings in the forest	16
ш.	Clearing on logged land	24
IV.	Characteristic caiñgins under rude cultivation	28
v.	Hauling engine at the landing	30
VI.	Bridge on the hauling road	32
VII.	Yarding engine at the end of the hauling road	34
VIII.	Cutting up a large Mangachapuy tree	36
IX.	Forest in good condition after logging	40
Х.	Forest in poor condition after logging	42
XI.	General view of the sawmill site	46
XII.	Sawmill of the Insular Lumber Company	50

MAP.

Map of the forest tract on the Himugaan River, Negros Occidental, P. I., operated under a twenty-year license agreement by the Insular Lumber Company. (Insert.)

.

7

4) 20 2 -21 12 .

A PRELIMINARY WORKING PLAN FOR THE PUBLIC FOREST TRACT OF THE INSULAR LUMBER COMPANY, CADIZ, NEGROS OCCIDENTAL, P. 1.

INTRODUCTION.

The following working plan has been prepared:

First. To furnish a prescribed plan for the regulation and management of the large tract of public forest in the Island of Negros granted to the Insular Lumber Company for a period of twenty years.

Second. To secure accurate information concerning the timber of an important forest region of the Philippine Islands.

Third. To give the native rangers employed in the Bureau of Forestry. needed training in forest field work.

Field work was begun May 1, 1906, and completed June 15, 1906. Two foresters, one assistant forester, three native rangers, and a constantly changing force of six to fifteen laborers were engaged in the work. Owing to the short time available for the field work, some interesting information was not secured which would add to the completeness and detail of the report.

The field work divided itself into three parts: First, forest map; second, botanical survey; third, collection of data for forest management.

There were made 135 acres of valuation surveys of standing timber, 15 reproduction plots, volume measurements of 57 felled trees, measurement of area logged, valuation surveys in logged area, sylvicultural studies of the principal species, a study of the logging operation, collection of log specimens of the principal species, and a general botanical collection of trees and other plants growing on the tract.

Two base lines were run through the concession 8 kilometers long and 5 kilometers apart, with stations marked every one-half kilometer. Then from each kilometer station, valuation survey lines were run east and west of the base line. The trees 5 meters, or one rod, each side of these survey lines were calipered as nearly as possible at the point just above the main buttresses. In this manner about 29 per cent of the total area of the tract was surveyed with the actual measurement of the trees on 1 per cent of this area. The figures for stand of timber in the report are based on this measurement. Since the merchantable forest on the tract is remarkably uniform in composition and density, it is believed that the figures can be applied to the entire area of upland or merchantable forest. However, it is better to confine their application to the area lying between the Himugaan and Hitalon Rivers, where the surveys were made.

This working plan is provisional only and should be revised as soon as complete data in regard to the tract is secured. It will serve as a guide for the next few years while the Insular Lumber Company is initiating extensive operations. As much field work as possible should be done on the tract each year, with the revision of the plan in mind.