

**ALGERIA AND  
TUNIS  
IN 1845, VOL. II**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649043583

Algeria and Tunis in 1845, Vol. II by J. Clark Kennedy

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.  
Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

[www.triestepublishing.com](http://www.triestepublishing.com)

**J. CLARK KENNEDY**

**ALGERIA AND  
TUNIS  
IN 1845, VOL. II**



# ALGERIA AND TUNIS

IN 1845.

BY

CAPTAIN J. CLARK KENNEDY,  
18<sup>TH</sup> (ROYAL IRISH) <sup>REGIMENT.</sup>

AN ACCOUNT OF A JOURNEY  
MADE THROUGH THE TWO REGENCIES  
BY  
VISCOUNT FEILDING AND CAPT. KENNEDY.

IN TWO VOLUMES.

VOL. II.

LONDON:  
HENRY COLBURN, PUBLISHER,  
GREAT MARLBOROUGH STREET.

1846.

HDR

## CONTENTS OF VOL. II.

---

### CHAPTER I.

Land at the Goletta—Arrive at Tunis—Sketch of its history —Population of the city—Situation—View from the Bel- vedere—The Bardo—Interview with the Bey—Architecture of Tunis—"Sooks"—Shops—Sales by auction—Honesty of the crowd—Flowers—Annual expedition to the Jereed— Bey of the camp . . . . .	1
--	---

### CHAPTER II.

Hamman el Enf—Lover's vows—Arrive at Solyman—The Sheick's disappointment—Boar hunt—A Tunisian sports- man—His misadventure—Bees—The mare and foal— Rhades—Lake of Tunis—The Goletta—Carthage—Quail Shooting—Chapel of St. Louis—Bordj Jedeed—Cisterns of Carthage—Sir Thomas Reade's excavations—Ruins— Abdalleeah—Sir T. Reade's collection—Beautiful intaglio —Second visit to the Bardo—Signor Raffo—Dragomen— Supply of water—The consulate—Marine gate . . . . .	22
---	----

## CHAPTER III.

Departure from Tunis—"Amers" of the Bey—Our escort— Djebel Mukhtar—Grumbalis—Olives—El Arbain—Pro- bable scene of Masinissa's escape—Ruins—A disputed point —Ksar el Menarah—Sebkah el Jereeba—History of Baba Jebb—Ancient custom—Arab miles—Hergla—Antiquities —Numidian cranes—Gardens—Pottery of Gerbah— Arrival at Susa . . . . .	47
--	----

## CHAPTER IV.

Susa—Ruins of Adrometum—Tunisian Infantry—Ancient and modern harbours—Export trade—Soap manufactory— Oil mill—The camel's revenge—Administration of justice— Prisoners—The Kaid's seal, and the forgery—The "Saheb- el-taba"—Date palm—Monasteer—Mahometan sabbath— Tunny fishery—Lambtah—Incaltah—Cultivation of the olive—Longevity of the olive—Ruins of Thapsus—Arrival at Mahadeah . . . . .	66
--	----

## CHAPTER V.

Our reception by Hadji Sidi Mohamed Hamsa—Mahadeah— Its history—Spanish fortifications—Ancient harbour—Cis- terns—Tombs—Saracenic ruin—Xuruckseff—Friendly re- ception—Sketching and taking portraits—The evil eye— Amulets—Questions and answers—Early start—The curse of blood—The Smalah of the Kaid of Sfax—Jellooli— Arab Women—Rouga—Long ride—Jebinians—Uncom- fortable night . . . . .	89
---	----

CONTENTS.

v

CHAPTER VI.

Inchla—The sand grouse—Sfax—Its trade—Gerbeh—Moorish cookery—The Kaïd's country house—Flowers—Gardens, and the house tax—Freedom of the inhabitants from bigotry—Bivouac—An alarm—The Amphitheatre of El Jem—Ruins of Tysdrus—Saltpetre works—Medical practice among the Arabs—Arab school—The Hadji's well—The plain of Kairouan—The Holy City . . . . . 107

CHAPTER VII.

Kairouan—Its history and sanctity—The prophet's barber—The Kaiyas of Kairouan—Female fury—The grand mosque—Its size and magnificence—Miraculous pillars—Sidi Abdallah and Solyman attempt the passage—Population and trade—Fanaticism—Leave Kairouan—Pilgrim—Mirage—Zouwan . . . . . 128

CHAPTER VIII.

Zouwan—Its spring and temple—Untried adventure—Shasheahs—New quarters—Ascent of the mountain—Ruins of Oudena—The great sqeduct—Mahmudiah—Locusts—Return to Tunis—Plans—Farewell interview with the Bey—Court of Justice—Ancient and modern costume—"Chat-tars"—Interior of the Bardo—Young courtiers—The Bey's stud—Manuba palace—Barracks—Sidi Toihah—An Arabic ode—The Kasbah—Powder mills—Public buildings of Tunis—Statistics of the Regency—The Bey—Abolition of slavery—Government . . . . . 142



## CHAPTER IX.

Departure from Tunis—Changes in our party—Aqueduct—  
The Majerdah—Tuburba—Theological dispute—Cloth-  
mill—Medjaz el Bab—The banks of the Majerdah—Locusts  
an omen of war—Testoor—The meeting of friends—Ruins  
of Tounga—Tubersook—Christian inscription—Ruins of  
Dugga—Magnificent temple—The Kaid of Tubersook 172

## CHAPTER X.

Ejlah—Sidi Abder Rubbu—Mausoleum—Inhospitable recep-  
tion at Keff—Antiquities—Relics of Christianity—A tra-  
veller's duty—Situation of Keff—Storks—A Moorish custom  
—Departure from Keff—The Milleg—Douar of the Wur-  
gahs—Lions—Bad weather—Nocturnal annoyances—Arab  
dogs—Gossiping—Our medical practice—Excessive hospi-  
tality of the Sheick—Cross the frontier—Douar of the  
Risghis—Extensive view—The valley of the Seybouse—  
Return to Bôna . . . . . 190

## CHAPTER XI.

Bôna—The Opera in Africa—Forest of the Djebel Edough—  
Fricandau de lion—Departure from Bôna—Dréan—  
Mez-meïa—Hamman Berda—Guelma—Its ruins and anti-  
quities—Valley of the Alligha—Hamman Meskhoutin—  
Hot springs—High temperature—Efficacy of the waters  
—Roman baths and antiquities—Analysis—Curious cavern  
—Latin inscriptions—Arrival at Constantine . . . 215

## CHAPTER XII.

First view of Constantine—Its situation and appearance— Enter the city—Fortifications—Siege and capture of Con- stantine in 1837—Monuments—Improvements—Street architecture—Cork model—Palace of the Bey—The ravine —The river Rummel—Ancient bridge—Walk round the city—The falls of the Rummel—The Kasbah—Place of execution—Roman house—Ancient history of Constantine —Its present population and trade—Funeral of Sula Bey . . . . .	229
---	-----

## CHAPTER XIII.

Departure from Constantine—McAdam in Africa—Le loup blanc—Diligence—"Les Zephyrs"—Artillery and agricul- ture—Military farm-yard—Philippeville—Algiers—Abd-el- Kader—Conclusion . . . . .	247
--	-----

