

**PAPERS AND PROCEEDINGS,
TWELFTH ANNUAL MEETING,
PUBLICATION OF THE AMERICAN
SOCIOLOGICAL SOCIETY: VOL.
XII. SOCIAL CONTROL**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649683567

Papers and Proceedings, Twelfth Annual Meeting, Publication of the American Sociological Society: Vol. XII. Social Control by Scott E. W. Bedford

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.
Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

SCOTT E. W. BEDFORD

**PAPERS AND PROCEEDINGS,
TWELFTH ANNUAL MEETING,
PUBLICATION OF THE AMERICAN
SOCIOLOGICAL SOCIETY: VOL.
XII. SOCIAL CONTROL**

APR. 9 1918

Publications
OF THE
American Sociological Society

Volume XII
Social Control

Managing Editor
SCOTT E. W. BEDFORD

- ✓ Ideals as a Factor in the Future Control of International Society
GEORGE ELLIOTT HOWARD
- Social Control of Child Welfare . SOPHONISBA P. BRECKINRIDGE
- ✓ War as a Crisis in Social Control CARL KELSEY
- Primitive Individual Ascendancy HUTTON WEBSTER
- Primitive Social Ascendancy Viewed as an Agent of Selection in
Society F. STUART CHAPIN
- Survival of Primitive Controls in Frontier or Retarded Communities
JAMES ELBERT CUTLER
- The Social Structure of the Northern Algonkian . FRANK G. SPECK
- The Social Control of the Acquisition of Wealth
EDWARD CARY HAYES
- Motives in Economic Life CARLETON H. PARKER
- Immigration as a Problem in Social Control
HENRY PRATT FAIRCHILD
- The Immigrant as a Problem in Community Planning GRACE ABBOTT
- Control of Immigration Based upon the True Demand for Labor
ARTHUR J. TODD
- Social Control in a Democracy FRANKLIN H. GIDDINGS
- ✓ Social Control in International Relations CHARLES HORTON COOLEY

AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL SOCIETY

Organized at Baltimore, December 1905

OFFICERS FOR THE YEAR 1918

President: CHARLES H. COOLEY, University of Michigan
First Vice-President: FRANK W. BLACKMAN, University of Kansas
Second Vice-President: JAMES Q. DEALY, Brown University
Secretary-Treasurer: SCOTT E. W. BRADFORD, University of Chicago

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

(IN ADDITION TO THE OFFICERS)

FORMER PRESIDENTS

FRANKLIN H. GIDDINGS, Columbia University
ALBION W. SMALL, University of Chicago
EDWARD A. ROSS, University of Wisconsin
GEORGE E. VINCENT, Rockefeller Foundation
GEORGE E. HOWARD, University of Nebraska

ELECTED

MISS JULIA LATHEROP, Federal Children's Bureau
CARL KELSEY, University of Pennsylvania
CECIL C. NORRIS, Ohio State University
J. ELBERT CUTLER, Western Reserve University
F. STUART CHAPIN, Smith College
WILLIAM J. KERRY, Catholic University

The American Sociological Society was organized at Baltimore in 1905. It is composed of persons interested in the study and correct interpretation of social questions. The Society is not a reform organization, nor does it champion any sect, party, or school of thought. It stands for free discussion, in a scholarly and scientific way, of all shades of thinking on social questions.

Its membership is composed of business men, ministers, lawyers, publicists, journalists, men of affairs, social workers, and students and teachers of all the social sciences in our leading colleges and universities. At present there are over eight hundred members in the Society, and these persons, whether engaged in research, teaching, industry, business, or the investigation of specific problems of social amelioration, find opportunities for the exchange of thought in the annual meetings and through the publications of the Society.

The Society owes its inception to the conviction of its founders and present members that persons interested in the same, permanent progress of society should have opportunity to meet regularly for the discussion of subjects of common interest. The meetings thus far have proved of great value by furthering the unification of sociological theory, by increasing knowledge of particular problems, and by bringing members of the Society into personal relations with one another.

The purpose of the Society as stated in the constitution is: "The encouragement of sociological research and discussion, and the promotion of intercourse between persons engaged in the scientific study of society."

The membership fee is Three Dollars a year, or Fifty Dollars for Life Membership. Each member will receive a copy of the current publications of the Society. Application blanks, as well as further information concerning the Society, may be obtained from the Secretary, Professor SCOTT E. W. BRADFORD, 58th Street and Ellis Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

PUBLICATIONS
OF THE
AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL SOCIETY

VOLUME XII

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

THE BAKER & TAYLOR COMPANY
NEW YORK

THE J. K. GILL COMPANY
PORTLAND, OREGON

THE CUNNINGHAM, CURTIS & WELCH COMPANY
LOS ANGELES

THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
LONDON AND BOMBAY

THE MARUZEN-KABUSHIKI-KAISHA
TOKYO, OSAKA, KYOTO, FUKUOKA, BEIJING

THE MISSION BOOK COMPANY
SHANGHAI

PAPERS AND PROCEEDINGS
TWELFTH ANNUAL MEETING
AMERICAN
SOCIOLOGICAL SOCIETY

HELD AT PHILADELPHIA, PA.

DECEMBER 27-29, 1917

VOLUME XII

SOCIAL CONTROL

PUBLISHED FOR THE
AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL SOCIETY
BY
THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

HM 19
EP
V. 12

Copyright 1918 By
THE AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL SOCIETY
All Rights Reserved
Published March 1918

THE AMERICAN
SOCIOLOGICAL SOCIETY

Composed and Printed By
The University of Chicago Press
Chicago, Illinois, U.S.A.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
IDEALS AS A FACTOR IN THE FUTURE CONTROL OF INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY. <i>George Elliott Howard</i>	I
GENERAL TOPIC: Agencies and Fields of Social Control	
SOCIAL CONTROL OF CHILD WELFARE. <i>Sophonisba P. Breckinridge</i>	11
WAR AS A CRISIS IN SOCIAL CONTROL. <i>Carl Kelsey</i>	27
DISCUSSION:	
By Lucile Eaves	34
Charles W. Coulter	38
Edith Abbott	47
GENERAL TOPIC: Primitive Social Control	
PRIMITIVE INDIVIDUAL ASCENDANCY. <i>Hutton Webster</i>	46
PRIMITIVE SOCIAL ASCENDANCY VIEWED AS AN AGENT OF SELECTION IN SOCIETY. <i>F. Stuart Chapin</i>	61
SURVIVAL OF PRIMITIVE CONTROLS IN FRONTIER OR RETARDED COMMUNITIES. <i>James Elbert Culler</i>	75
THE SOCIAL STRUCTURE OF THE NORTHERN ALGONKIAN. <i>Frank G. Speck</i>	82
DISCUSSION:	
By Albert Ernest Jenks	101
Max Sylvius Handman	107
Rudolph M. Binder	110
GENERAL TOPIC: Social Control of Wealth	
THE SOCIAL CONTROL OF THE ACQUISITION OF WEALTH. <i>Edward Cary Hayes</i>	111
MOTIVES IN ECONOMIC LIFE. <i>Carlton H. Parker</i>	131
DISCUSSION:	
By Frank A. Fetter	152
Wesley C. Mitchell	155
E. C. Hayes	156